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INTRODUCTION

In the aftermath of the French and Dutch "no" to the Constitution, a period of reflection was opened, based on introspection but also with the aim of closing the communication gap with citizens. This involves critically reviewing the European Union's successes and failures, with a view to re-launching European construction and preparing for Europe's future.

The launch in 2005 of "Plan D for Democracy, Dialogue and Debate" is evidence of this determination to develop an ongoing dialogue with European Union citizens in order to take onboard their concerns, hopes and ideas for the future of Europe. The adoption on 1 February last of the *White paper on a European Communication Policy*¹ is a call for action on how we can close the gap between the EU and its citizens. Communication on Europe is a matter of democracy.

In this context, the Directorate-General Communication has commissioned a wide-ranging Special Eurobarometer on the subject of Europe's future. To this end, almost 25 000 people in the 25 European Union Member States were interviewed, using the Eurobarometer surveys' methodology².

More precisely, the aims of this study are:

- to gain a better understanding of the state of mind of Europeans and their approach to Europe;
- to analyse how European citizens perceive the image of the European Union;
- to assess how European citizens perceive the European Union's successes and failures in terms of European construction to date;
- to take stock of what Europeans expect today in terms of policies and the participation of citizens.

This report will begin by addressing the current environment in which Europeans live. It will analyse in detail how European citizens assess 40 years of European construction. It will highlight what Europeans want and what they believe to be the best way of constructing the European Union's future.

The results of this study are presented at the level of the European Union, as well as by individual Member States and, where relevant, by socio-demographic categories, with a view to verifying the assumption that certain patterns can be identified depending on the respondent's background.

¹ The full text of the White Paper can be consulted on http://europa.eu.int/comm/communication_white_paper/index_en.htm

² A sample of 24 750 face-to-face interviews, carried out in the homes of the people interviewed, is representative of the European population aged 15 and over and living in each of the 25 Member States of the European Union. The interviews were conducted by the TNS Opinion & Social network between 20 February and 24 March 2006.

1. THE CONTEXTUAL INDICATORS

The attitude and opinions of Europeans on the subject of Europe's future are quite logically influenced by their living and working environment. It is therefore appropriate to examine the family, professional and economic situation of the people interviewed in order to gain an insight into their state of mind.

1.1 Are Europeans happy?

In a socio-economic climate that is often described as depressed, it is important to ascertain whether this depressed climate affects European Union citizens both personally and professionally.

1.1.1 Harmonious personal and professional lives

- European citizens are happy both in their personal life and professionally -

Questionnaire Source: QA3.1 - QA3.2

Despite the gloomy picture portrayed in certain media, Europeans are happy. They are unanimously happy with both their family life (90%) and their current occupation (84%)³.

The differences between the Member States are slight, even if the responses tend to reflect a slightly less positive attitude in the new Member States (84% are happy with their family life compared with 91% in the fifteen old Member States), in particular in Latvia and Lithuania (around 80%).



³ QA3. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

1. You are happy with your family life; 2. You are happy with your current occupation. Results shown for the item « occupation » concern persons who are currently working.

The responses to the first two questions are very homogeneous from a socio-demographic point of view. It is nevertheless important to point out that the older the respondents, the less they tend to be satisfied. People living on their own in particular are significantly more dissatisfied than those who live as a couple (76% versus 93%) or in a household composed of four or more people (95%). The unemployed are also significantly less happy with their family life than the rest of the population (83%).

The intensity of the responses also varies according to the respondent's occupation. For example, people in a managerial role seem happier in their work than blue-collar workers (90% versus 80%). Furthermore, the higher the level of education of the respondent the more they seem to be satisfied with their current occupation.

1.1.2 Citizen satisfaction with life in their country

- Citizens are happy living in their country -

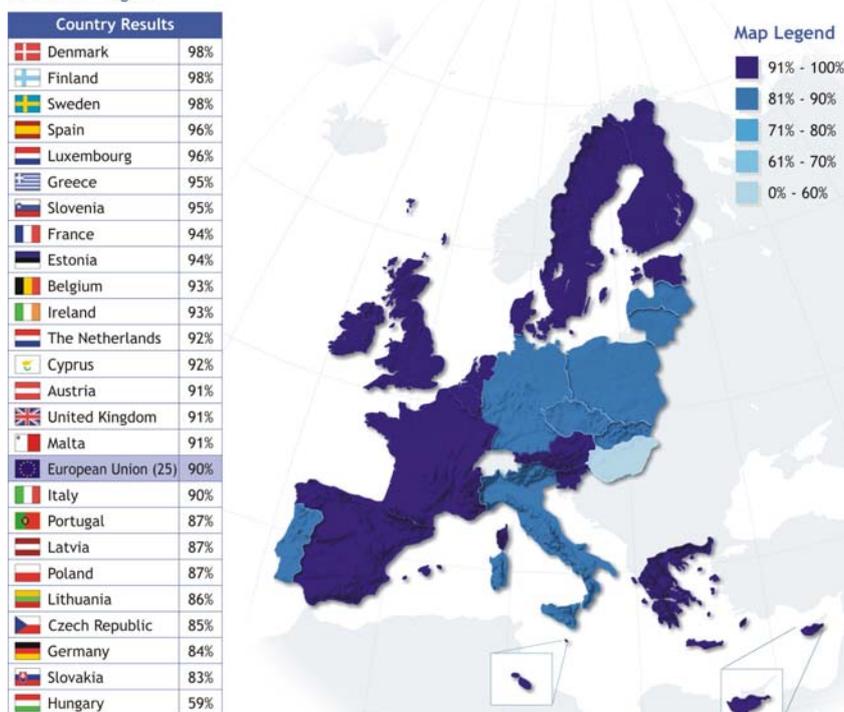
Questionnaire Source: QA3.3

In addition to their satisfaction on a personal level, European citizens are once again unanimous in declaring that they are happy living in their country⁴. The distribution of responses on this point, and particularly the proportion of citizens who totally agree with the statement, is most positive: more than half of all respondents are very happy living in their country. The differences between countries are slight and are only really discernible in terms of the intensity of responses. For example, citizens in the Czech Republic, Slovakia and Italy are less likely to declare that they are very happy living in their respective countries. On the other hand, Hungarians seem to be an exception to the rule, with an overall level of satisfaction of only 59%.

Question: QA3_3. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

Option: You are happy living in (OUR COUNTRY)

Answers: Agree



Contrary to certain preconceived ideas, there is practically no difference between the responses of people living in rural areas and those living in large urban centres (90% versus 89%). Other than that, children of immigrants from non-European countries are slightly less likely to declare that they are happy living in their respective country (86% compared with 90% for children whose parents are native of the countries participating in the survey).

⁴ QA3. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

3. You are happy living in (OUR COUNTRY)

1.2 The difficulties of Europeans

- More than one in three citizens has difficulties "making ends meet" -

Questionnaire Source: QA3.4

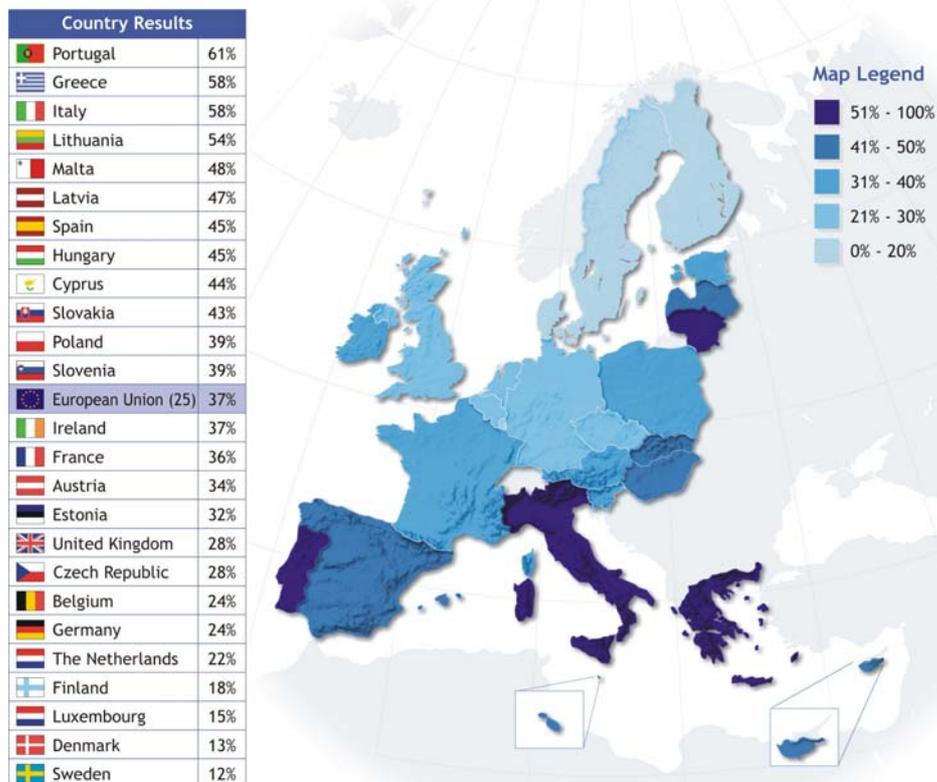
Despite these initial positive indicators, the economic reality cannot be ignored and can be seen as qualifying to some extent the views of respondents. In order to obtain an indication of the socio-economic level of the respondents, we asked them whether they had difficulties paying all their bills at the end of the month⁵. In fact, more than a third of European citizens (37% exactly) answered yes to that question.

However, this average European percentage conceals significant differences between countries. Although the difference between the responses in the 15 old Member States and the 10 new Member States is small (36% versus 40%, i.e. a difference of 4 points), a majority of respondents in Portugal (61%), Greece and Italy (58%), Lithuania (54%) and to a lesser extent in Malta (48%) and Latvia (47%) acknowledge that they have difficulties "making ends meet". On the contrary, citizens in Scandinavia seem to have far fewer difficulties paying their bills at the end of the month.

Question: QA3_4. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

Option: You have difficulties paying all your bills at the end of the month

Answers: Agree



⁵ QA3. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.
4. You have difficulties paying all your bills at the end of the month

The profile of the respondents who have difficulties managing their monthly budget is fairly clear-cut. They tend to be above all people aged between 25 and 54 (42%) – that is to say part of the active population, people who left school at an early age (45%), the unemployed (57%) but also blue-collar workers (44% versus 21% of managers).

1.3 How "European" are European Union citizens?

- *Almost one out of two citizens socialises with other European nationals* -

Questionnaire Source: QA5.1 – Q5.2 – Q5.3

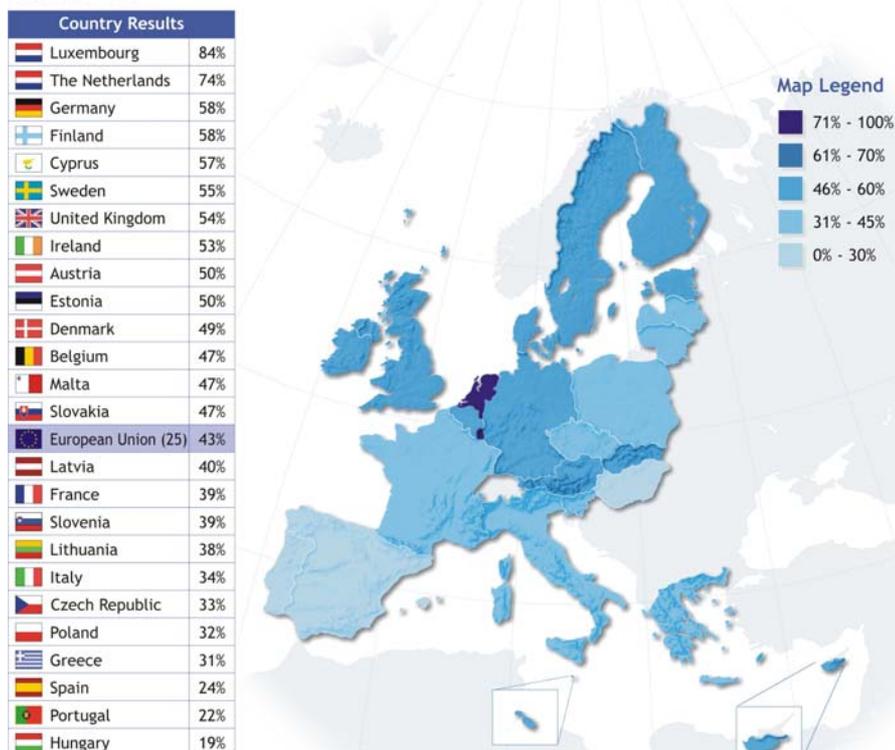
The aim of this question was to gain a better understanding of the role of Europe in the daily life of citizens, i.e. how "European" they are. Do they travel within the European Union, do they read books, newspapers or magazines in another language, do they socialise with people from other European Union countries?⁶

The main conclusion is that **only a minority of interviewees participate in actual "European activities"**. However, the first of these activities is also that which requires the greatest involvement on the part of the people concerned: socialising with people from other Member States (a reality for 43% of interviewees). Citizens from the Netherlands (74%) and Northern Europe tend to socialise the most with fellow Europeans from other Member States. On the contrary, citizens in Hungary (19%), Portugal (22%), Spain (24%) and Greece (31%) seem to socialise less on this level.

Question: QA5_3. In the last 12 months have you...?

Option: Socialised with people from another European Union country

Answers: Yes



⁶ QA5. In the last 12 months have you...?

1. Visited another European Union country; 2. Read a book, newspaper or magazine in a language other than your mother tongue; 3. Socialised with people from another European Union country

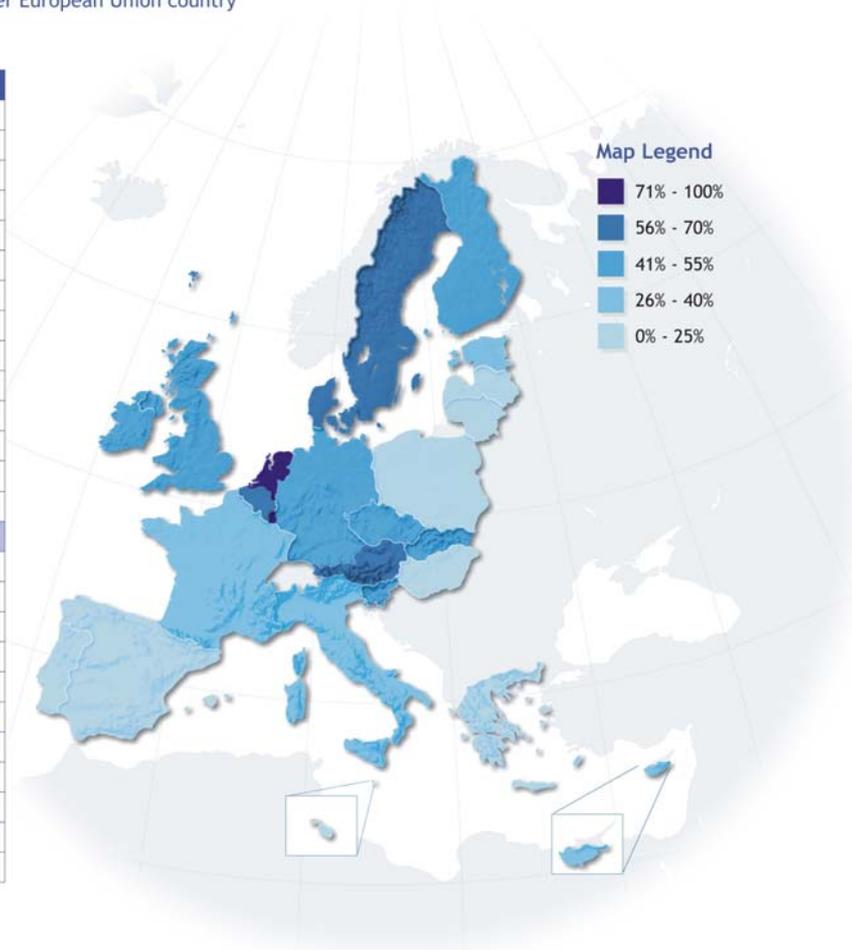
Otherwise, over the last twelve months, just over **a third of European citizens have visited another European Union country**. There is a strong correlation between visiting another European country and socialising with nationals from other European Union countries. In this regard, the distribution of responses by country is fairly close to that recorded for the previous point (citizens from Northern Europe travel far more within the European Union than citizens from Southern Europe). If we cross-reference the responses to both of these questions, we note that 75% of the people who have visited another European Union country over the last twelve months have socialised with people from another EU country.

Question: QA5_1. In the last 12 months have you...?

Option: Visited another European Union country

Answers: Yes

Country Results	
 Luxembourg	85%
 The Netherlands	75%
 Denmark	68%
 Austria	68%
 Belgium	61%
 Sweden	56%
 Slovenia	53%
 Finland	52%
 Ireland	49%
 Germany	48%
 Czech Republic	48%
 United Kingdom	44%
 Slovakia	42%
 Cyprus	38%
 European Union (25)	37%
 France	30%
 Estonia	30%
 Italy	28%
 Hungary	24%
 Malta	24%
 Poland	22%
 Portugal	21%
 Latvia	21%
 Lithuania	19%
 Spain	17%
 Greece	10%

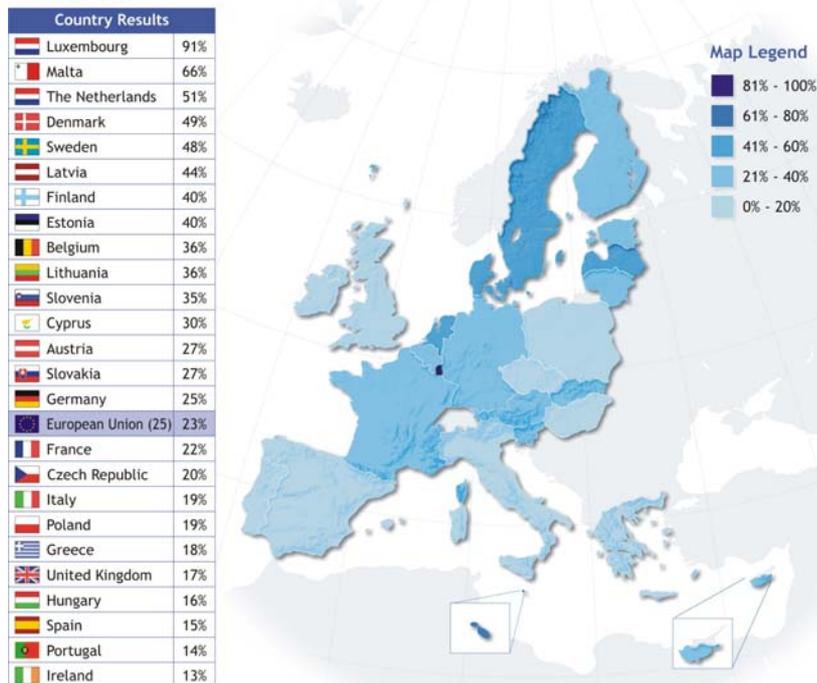


Finally, almost a quarter of the people interviewed (23%) declared that they have regularly or occasionally read a book, newspaper or magazine in a language other than their mother tongue. Although there is no significant difference between Eastern and Western European Union countries, it should be noted that Northern European citizens are far more likely to read books etc. in a foreign language (with two notable exceptions in the case of the United Kingdom and Ireland where only 17% of British and 13% of Irish citizens read in a language other than English).

Question: QA5_2. In the last 12 months have you...?

Option: Read a book, newspaper or magazine in a language other than your mother tongue

Answers: Yes



From a socio-demographic point of view, young people, those with the highest level of education, managers, people living in large urban areas and above all regular Internet users seem to be the most “European” of European Union citizens in their daily life.

	« In the last 12 months... »		
	<i>Has visited another European Union country</i>	<i>Has read a book, newspaper or magazine in a language other than the mother tongue</i>	<i>Has socialised with people from another European Union country</i>
UE25	37%	23%	43%
15 to 24 years old	38%	41%	50%
Finished education at the age of 20 or over	53%	39%	60%
Manager / Director	61%	40%	68%
Inhabitant of a big town	39%	28%	49%
Regular Internet user	54%	38%	47%

1.4 Awareness regarding national and European political matters

Before analysing how European citizens perceive the successes and failures of European construction, it is in our view important to assess how aware citizens are of national and European political matters and whether they consider that their country and the European Union are moving in the right direction.

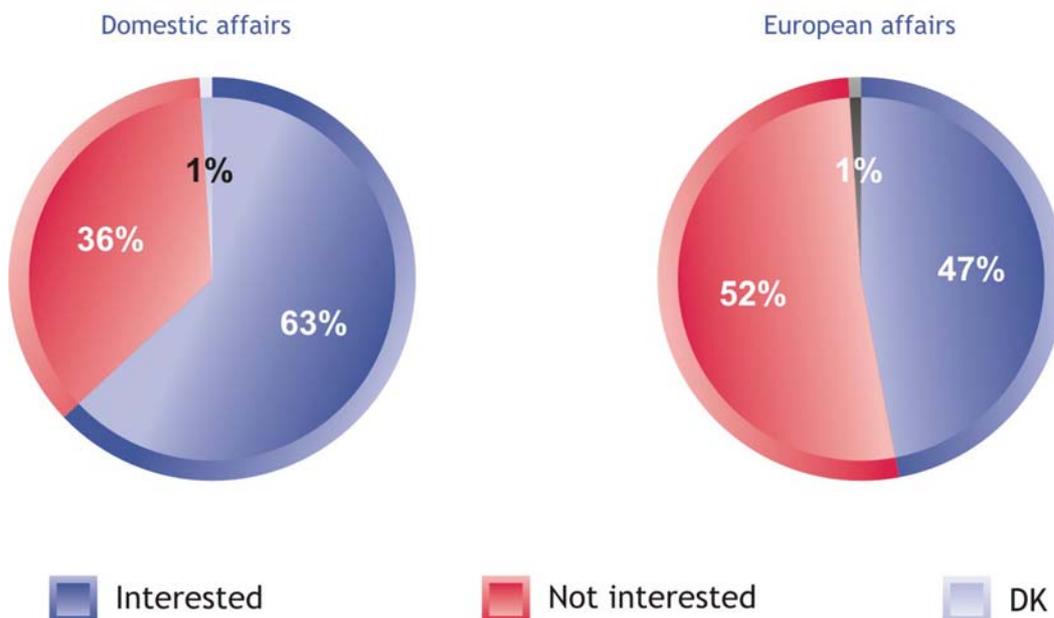
1.4.1 Interest in politics

- Lukewarm interest in European affairs... -

Questionnaire Source: QA6.1-2 - QA24.1-2

As the last European elections demonstrated quite clearly, the level of mobilisation of European citizens when it comes to European affairs is relatively low compared with the turnout in national elections. This difference is equally apparent when comparing the interest shown by European citizens in national political matters and European political matters⁷. While 63% of respondents in the European Union state that they are interested in their country's politics, only a minority share that view as regards European politics (47%). It should be noted that 30% of people who have a clear interest in national political matters are not interested in European politics.

Question: QA24. Would you say that you are very interested, fairly interested, not very interested or not at all interested

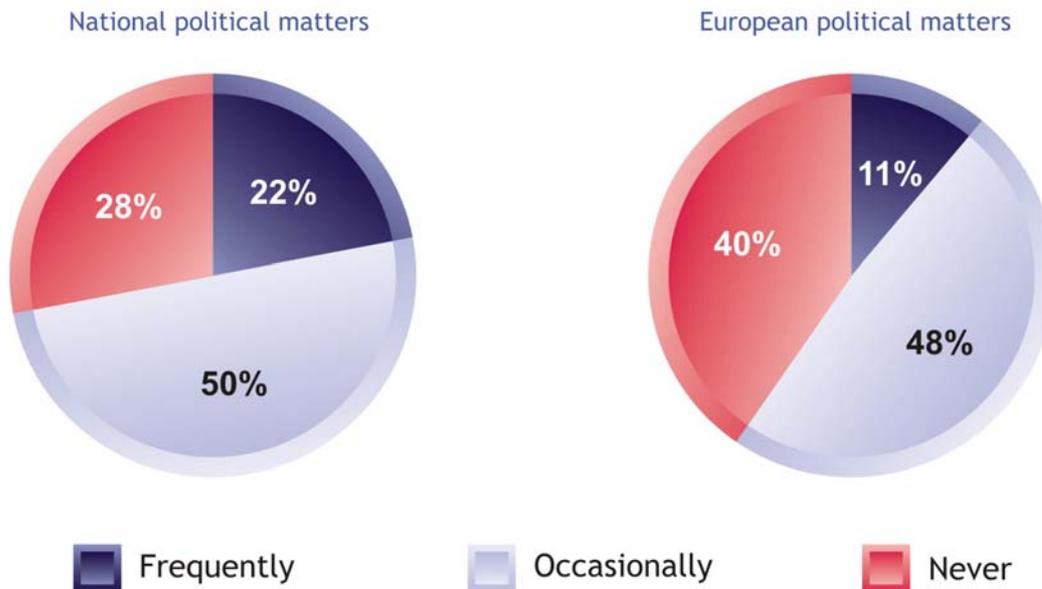


⁷ QA24. Would you say that you are very interested, fairly interested, not very interested or not at all interested in...?

1. Domestic affairs; 2. European affairs

Equally, while the vast majority of Europeans regularly or occasionally discuss national political matters when they get together with friends or relatives (72%), they are far less likely to discuss European affairs (59%)⁸. On this point, citizens in Denmark, Austria and Germany seem to be the most motivated to discuss European political matters unlike the vast majority of Spanish and Portuguese citizens.

Question: QA6_1. When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?



Regarding the question on interest in European political matters, the cleavages already noted in previous studies on the degree of politicisation among European citizens are once again apparent: women (41%, 13 points less than men), young people aged between 15 and 24 (41%), people who left school the earliest (33%), in other words the most vulnerable categories, are far less interested in such matters.

⁸ QA6. When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

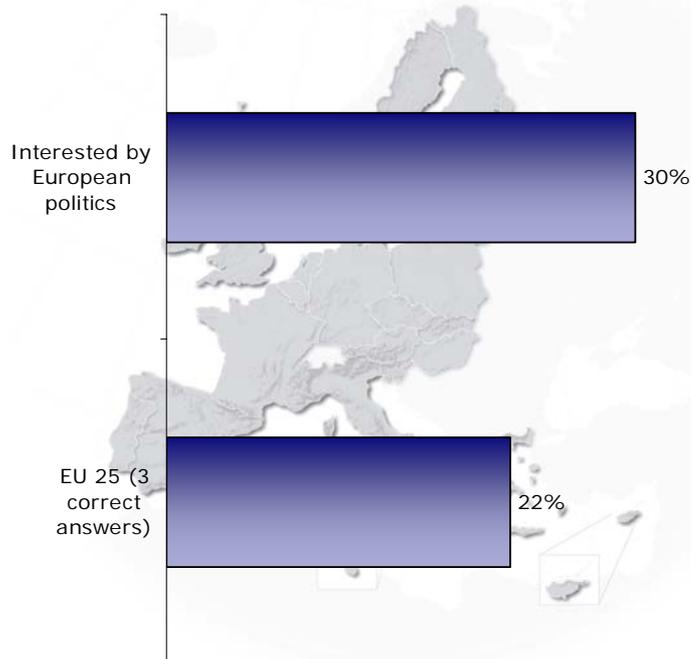
1. National political matters; 2. European political matters

- ...which is confirmed by the knowledge test -

Questionnaire Source: QA23.1-3

The responses to the questions used to assess the objective knowledge of European Union citizens with regard to key elements of European construction confirm the results presented above. The greater the respondents' interest in European affairs, the higher they score in terms of their knowledge of how the European Union operates: 30% of those who declared that they are interested in European political matters were capable of correctly answering all three questions used in this test⁹ (the corresponding percentage for the entire sample is 22%).

For each of the following statements about the European Union could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false?



As regards this test, it should be noted that men (27% gave three right answers compared with 18% of women), people who studied the longest (31%) and regular Internet users (26%) have the highest scores.

⁹ QA23. For each of the following statements about the European Union could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false?

1. The European Union currently consists of fifteen Member States; 2. The members of the European Parliament are directly elected by the citizens of the European Union; 3. (OUR COUNTRY) has a European Commissioner

1.4.2 The direction in which things are going

- The feeling that things will improve at the European rather than the national level -

Questionnaire Source: QA14

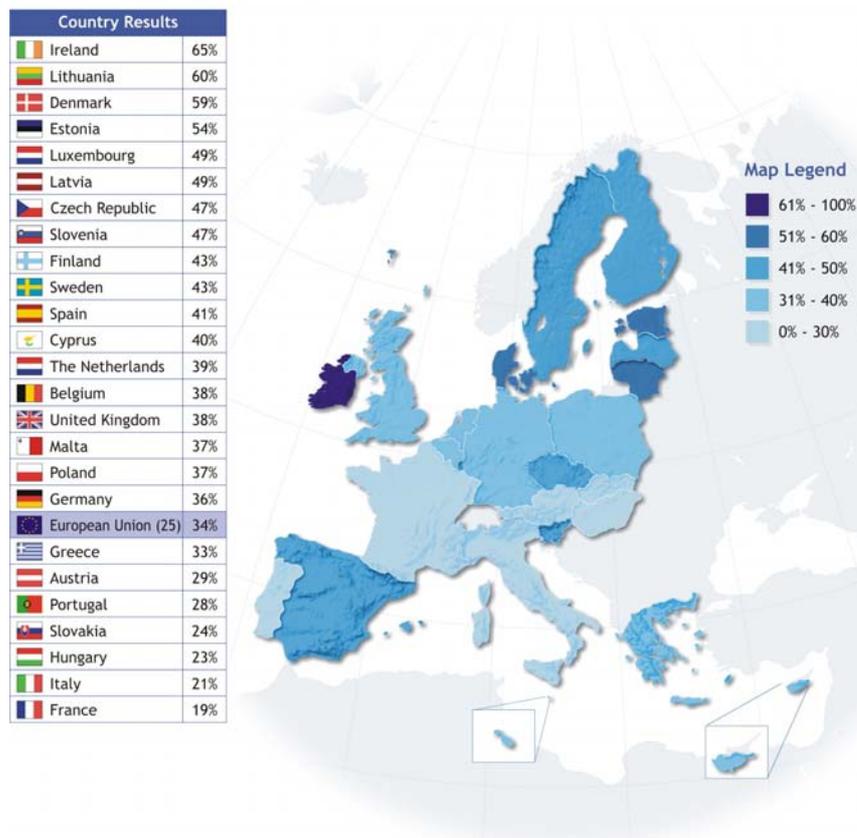
As we have seen, the vast majority of respondents are satisfied with their family and professional life. However, opinions on the national outlook are far from being as positive. **There is even a certain pessimism among respondents regarding the future of their country¹⁰**, with 43% of interviewees considering that "things are going in the wrong direction" in their country, compared with 34% who take the opposite view.

In other words, **there is an important difference between the way in which citizens see their current personal situation and their perception of how it will be tomorrow**. These concerns for the future at national levels are particularly strong in the 15 old Member States, primarily in France (68% of French citizens believe that things are going in the wrong direction), Portugal (47%), Italy and the United Kingdom (45%).

Question: QA14_1. At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

Option: (OUR COUNTRY)

Answers: Things are going in the right direction

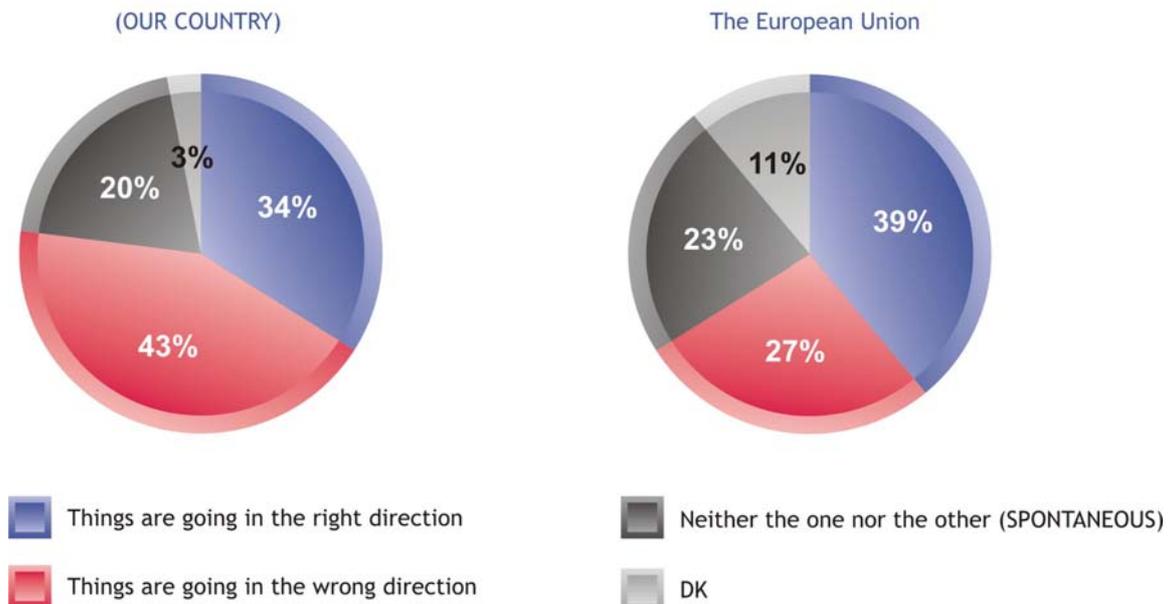


¹⁰ QA14. At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

1. (OUR COUNTRY); 2. The European Union

The results for the European Union are more positive and a (relative) majority of interviewees consider that things are moving in the right direction in the European Union (39% versus 27% who take the opposite view).

Question: QA14_1. At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?



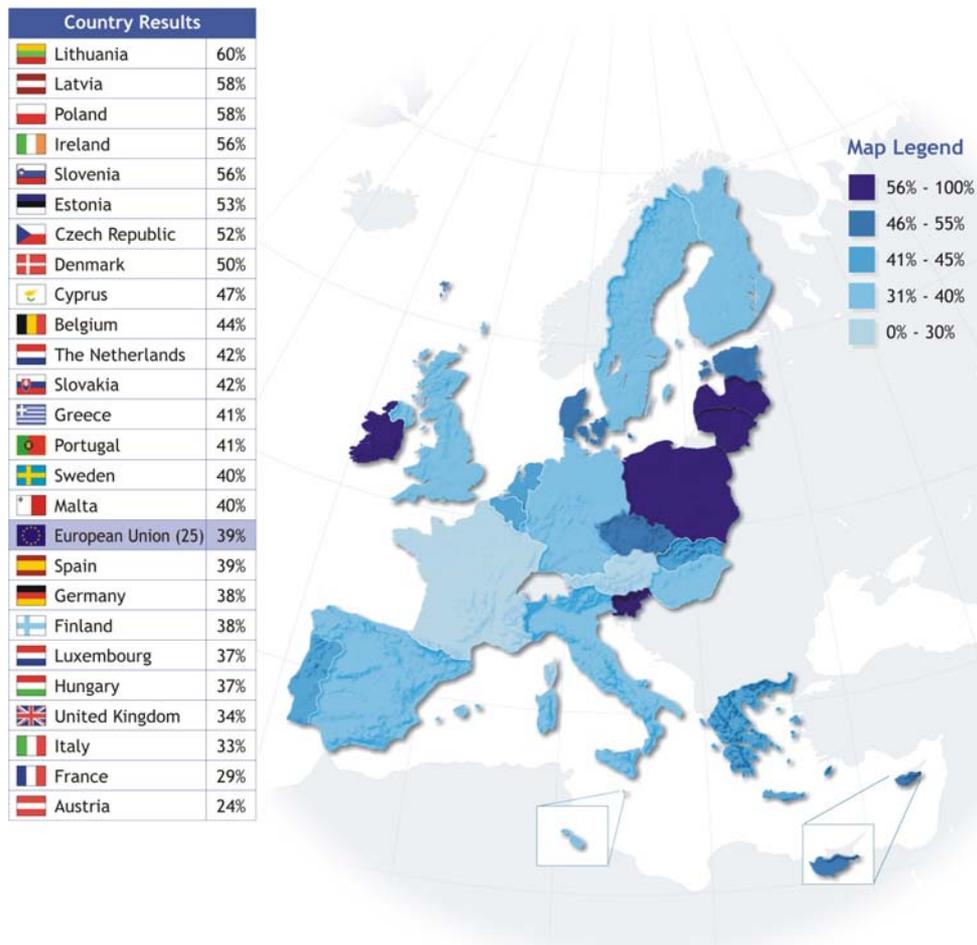
However, this European average conceals considerable differences from one Member State to another. First of all, there is a difference of 17 points between the result obtained in the fifteen old Member States (36%) and that recorded in the ten new Member States (53%). Next, citizens are particularly pessimistic in France (48% believe that things are going in the wrong direction in the European Union), Austria (44%), Finland (43%) and to a lesser extent Luxembourg (36%), a country which is traditionally "Euro-phile".

On the other hand, a vast majority of citizens in the Baltic States, Poland and Ireland among others, consider that things are going in the right direction in the European Union.

Question: QA14_2. At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

Option: The European Union

Answers: Things are going in the right direction



As regards the outlook both nationally and at the European level, women, the oldest respondents, those who left school the earliest and blue-collar workers tend to be more pessimistic regarding these indicators. Finally, respondents are more likely to take the view that things are going in the right direction at the European level if they have a similar positive view of the outlook for their country (76%).

2. TIME TO TAKE STOCK

At a time when the European Union is pondering on its future, it is important to see what lessons can be learnt from the past. In this part of the report we shall successively address the way in which Europeans perceive the European Union, how they judge their country's membership of the EU, their perception of the level of European integration and finally, the successes and failures of European construction.

2.1 The European Union's image

We have decided to cover this subject by way of two different types of questions. First of all, interviewees were asked to **spontaneously** state what the words "European Union" evoked for them. Then, we asked whether or not they associated certain adjectives with the European Union.

2.1.1 Spontaneous declarations

- The European Union is above all a symbol of cooperation between the Member States -

Questionnaire Source: QA4

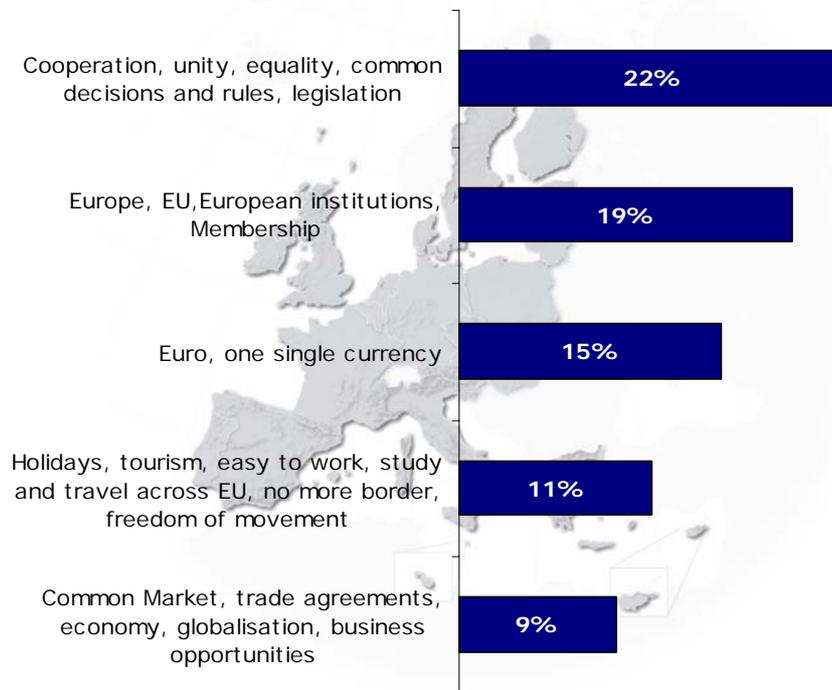
On the basis of the frequency of responses given to this open question¹¹ it would appear that five things first come to mind when citizens hear the words "European Union". The first two concern the functioning of the European Institutions, while the next three concern specific policies carried out by the European Union.

The first group of responses concerns cooperation between the Member States, the decision-making process and European legislation (22% of respondents referred to this aspect). The second group specifically mentions the European Institutions (19%).

As regards European Union policies, the Euro figures particularly prominently in the spontaneous responses given by respondents. The single currency has the highest score for policies (15%), ahead of mobility in the European Union, particularly as regards the free movement of services and people (11%) and the Single Market (9%).

¹¹ QA4. When you hear the words "European Union", what comes to your mind first? And what else? (OPEN QUESTION – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE). As a reminder, the coding of this open-ended question was done *ex post*. Therefore, all the coded responses shown in the annexes were not proposed to the respondents.

When you hear the words "European Union", what comes to your mind first? And what else? (OPEN QUESTION – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)



It is noteworthy that the most negative dimensions such as "it is a bad idea and I am against the idea of the European Union..." (5%), "it means a loss of national identity..." (3%) or "it is a waste of time, I regret that my country joined the European Union..." (5%) were only spontaneously mentioned by a minority of respondents.

A detailed analysis of the results by Member States highlights certain specific national characteristics:

- **Belgium:** 30% of Belgians consider that the European Union is above all synonymous with cooperation, unity, equality, common decisions among Member States (versus 22% on average).
- **Czech Republic:** 13% of Czech citizens spontaneously mentioned that they regretted their country's membership of the European Union (versus 5% at the European level).
- **Germany:** 25% of Germans mentioned the Euro as the main symbol of the European Union (versus 15% on average) and 18% referred to mobility (compared with 11% overall).
- **Greece:** 22% of Greeks spontaneously mentioned the single currency and 17% regret the increase in prices (versus 5% on average).
- **Spain:** 29% of Spanish citizens think above all of cooperation between the Member States when they hear the words "European Union".

- **France:** 39% of French citizens see the European Union first and foremost as a series of institutions (i.e. 20 points higher than the average) and 7% consider that the decision-making process at the European level is too cumbersome (versus 3% overall).
- **Italy:** 27% of Italians spontaneously mentioned the Euro (i.e. 12 points more than the average).
- **Cyprus:** for 21% of respondents in Cyprus the words "European Union" are above all synonymous with price increases.
- **Latvia:** 18% of citizens in Latvia consider that European Union membership is a waste of time, however 13% believe on the contrary that it represents progress (versus 8% on average).
- **Lithuania:** 15% share the scepticism of some of their neighbours in Latvia, while 21% mentioned mobility within the European Union.
- **Malta:** 22% of citizens in Malta mentioned the trade opportunities resulting from European Union membership, in particular due to the Single Market (9% of replies on average), but 14% consider that the EU is a bad idea, a regression.
- **The Netherlands:** for 38% of the Dutch, the European Union is synonymous with cooperation between the Member States; however 15% of them consider that it is a waste of time and money (7% at European level).
- **Austria:** the majority of Austrian results can be qualified as Euro sceptics; 18% of them spontaneously mentioned inflation, 16% their disappointment at being part of the European Union and 13% mentioned the potential negative consequences of immigration.
- **Poland:** for 23% of Polish citizens the words "European Union" have a positive connotation, such as progress or a better future (i.e. 8 points higher than on average).
- **Portugal:** A third of Portuguese citizens associate the European Union above all with its institutions.
- **Slovakia:** 35% of citizens in Slovakia evoke first and foremost mobility within the European Union (i.e. 24 points higher than at the European level)
- **Finland:** 14% of Finnish citizens consider that European Union membership is a waste of time.
- **Sweden:** 21% of Swedish citizens spontaneously declared that membership of the European Union is a waste of time and money.
- **United Kingdom:** the United Kingdom result does not stand out from that obtained at the level of the 25 Member States. In other words, the negative aspects mentioned by UK citizens do not outweigh those mentioned in the other Member States.

It is worthwhile cross-tabulating the responses to this open question with those obtained for the question on the merits of European Union membership, in order to better understand whether the respondents' answers to the question on what the words "European Union" evoke have positive or negative connotations.

	« EU membership is... »			
	<i>EU25</i>	<i>A good thing</i>	<i>A bad thing</i>	<i>Neither good, nor bad</i>
Cooperation, unity, equality, common decisions and rules, legislation	22%	30%	9%	18%
Europe, EU, European institutions, Membership	19%	23%	10%	18%
Euro, one single currency	15%	16%	13%	16%
Holidays, tourism, easy to work, study and travel across EU, no more border, freedom of movement	11%	15%	4%	9%
Common Market, trade agreements, economy, globalisation, business opportunities	9%	12%	5%	7%

The table above shows that the responses referring to cooperation and the functioning of the European Institutions are more positive than negative. On the other hand, it should be noted that the Euro is mentioned as much by supporters of European Union membership as its detractors.

2.1.2 Characteristics associated with the European Union

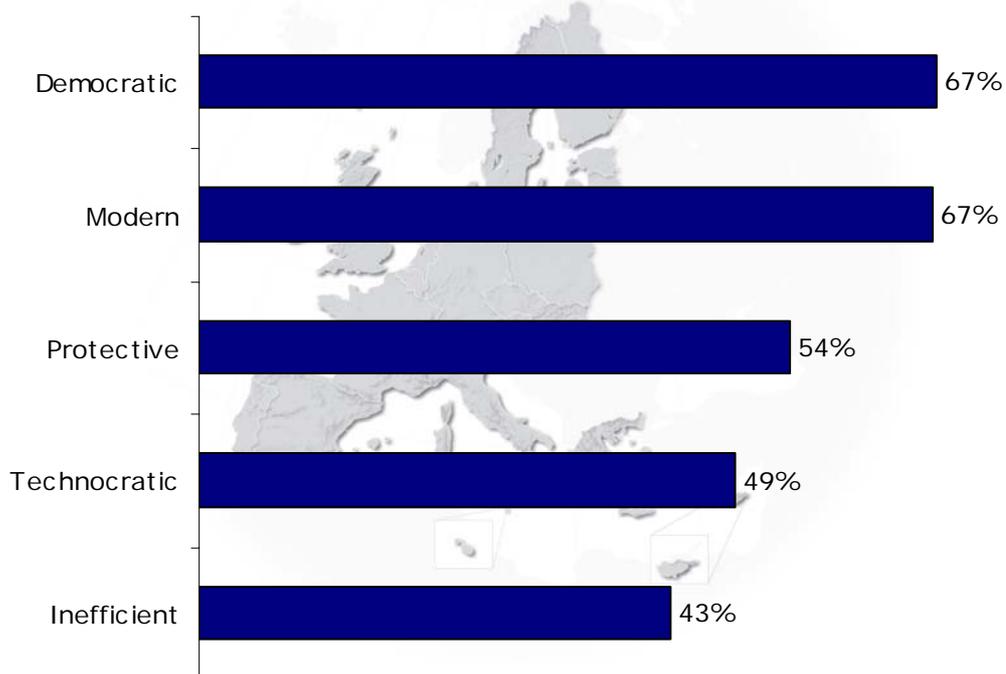
- A European Union that is democratic and modern at the same time -

Questionnaire Source: QA9

A large majority of respondents see the European Union as being modern and democratic (67%)¹². The European Union is also perceived, albeit to a lesser extent, as protective (54%).

Although the three positive dimensions presented to respondents obtained the highest rankings, almost one in two citizens (49%) considers that the word "technocratic" is an appropriate description of the European Union and 43% of respondents believe that the European Union can be described as "inefficient".

Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the European Union. (Answers : describes well)



¹² QA9. Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the European Union.

1. Modern; 2. Democratic; 3. Protective; 4. Inefficient; 5. Technocratic

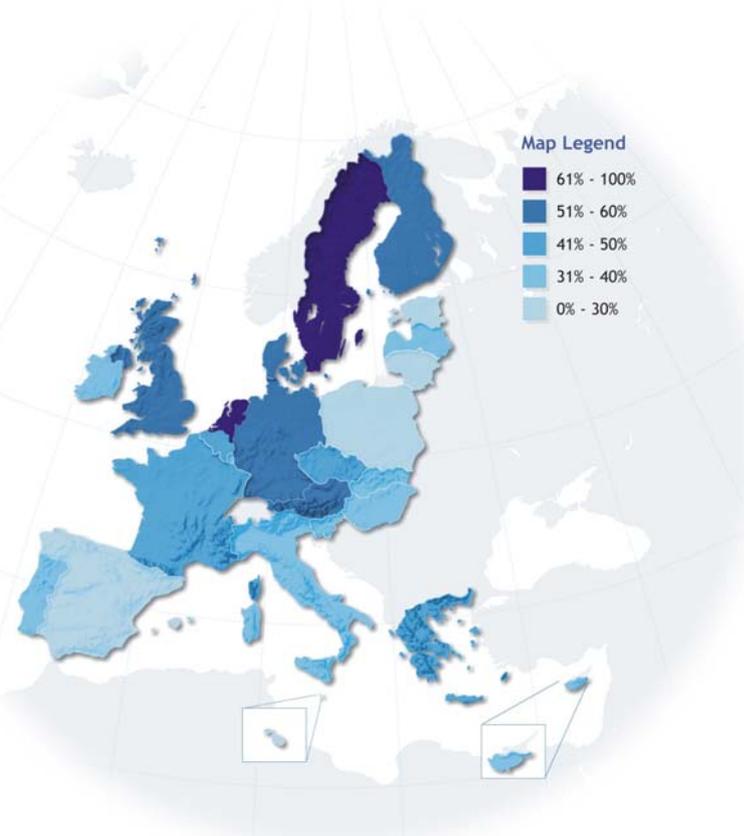
In our view, it is worthwhile identifying the European Union's shortcomings in the framework of this analysis. Accordingly, we have chosen to highlight the countries which are most likely to opt for negative adjectives to describe the European Union. The countries in question are chiefly the Scandinavian countries, above all Sweden and Denmark followed, to a lesser degree, by Finland. Citizens in the Netherlands, Austria and the United Kingdom are also fairly critical, especially when asked for their opinion on adjectives such as "inefficient" and "technocratic".

Question: QA9_4. Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the European Union.

Option: Inefficient

Answers: Describes well

Country Results	
Sweden	67%
The Netherlands	61%
Finland	60%
Denmark	59%
United Kingdom	55%
Germany	53%
Austria	53%
Belgium	46%
Greece	44%
European Union (25)	43%
Czech Republic	43%
France	41%
Cyprus	38%
Hungary	38%
Luxembourg	36%
Slovenia	35%
Italy	33%
Latvia	33%
Ireland	32%
Slovakia	32%
Portugal	31%
Spain	30%
Estonia	30%
Poland	27%
Lithuania	25%
Malta	25%



Citizens of the ten new Member States generally have a more positive perception of the European Union's image than those of the 15 old Member States. It should nevertheless be noted that respondents seem to find it very difficult to express an opinion with regard to "technocratic", as illustrated by the high level of "don't know" responses.

	« Describes well the idea you might have of the European Union... »		
	EU 25	EU 15	NMS 10
Democratic	67%	66%	77%
Modern	67%	65%	77%
Protective	54%	53%	58%
Technocratic	49%	51%	41%
Inefficient	43%	45%	32%

From a socio-demographic standpoint, the cleavages previously mentioned remain valid: the most vulnerable population groups tend to be the least positive for all these descriptions, in particular as regards the "democratic" aspect (61% of people having left school at an early age) and "protective" (46%).

Nevertheless, there is an interesting exception which runs counter to certain conclusions already established: the higher the respondents' level of education, the more they consider that the European Union is technocratic (59% of people who studied beyond the age of 20) and inefficient (48%). In other words, **these criticisms are advanced by people who are traditionally pro-European Union.**

	<i>« Describes well the idea you might have of the European Union.... »</i>		
	<i>EU 25</i>	<i>End of education: 15 years</i>	<i>End of education: 20 years or +</i>
Democratic	67%	61%	71%
Modern	67%	63%	67%
Protective	54%	46%	58%
Technocratic	49%	39%	59%
Inefficient	43%	41%	48%

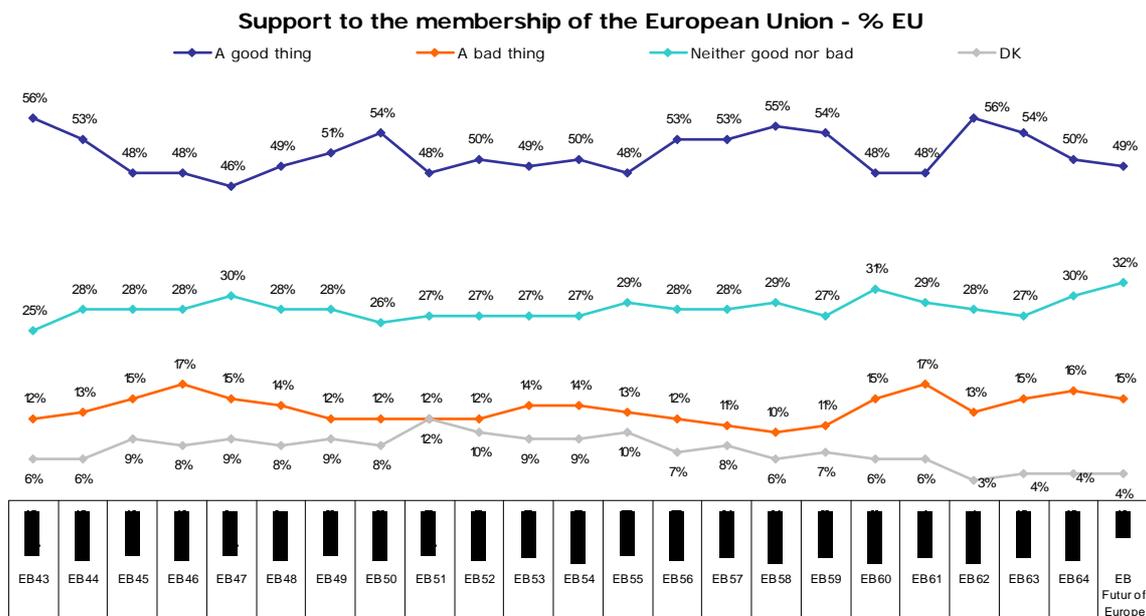
2.2 The judgment on European Union membership

- European Union membership is a good thing for almost one out of two citizens -

Source Questionnaire: QA7

The judgement of European citizens on their country's membership of the European Union is the first real indicator as regards taking stock of the building of Europe and its successes and failures. This question has been asked almost systematically in all the Standard Eurobarometers¹³.

The results obtained in this survey confirm the scores obtained last October and are close to those recorded two years ago. Since 1995, the results to this question have been fairly stable: approximately 50% of European Union citizens believe that their country's membership of the European Union is a good thing, compared with a sixth of citizens who take the opposite view.

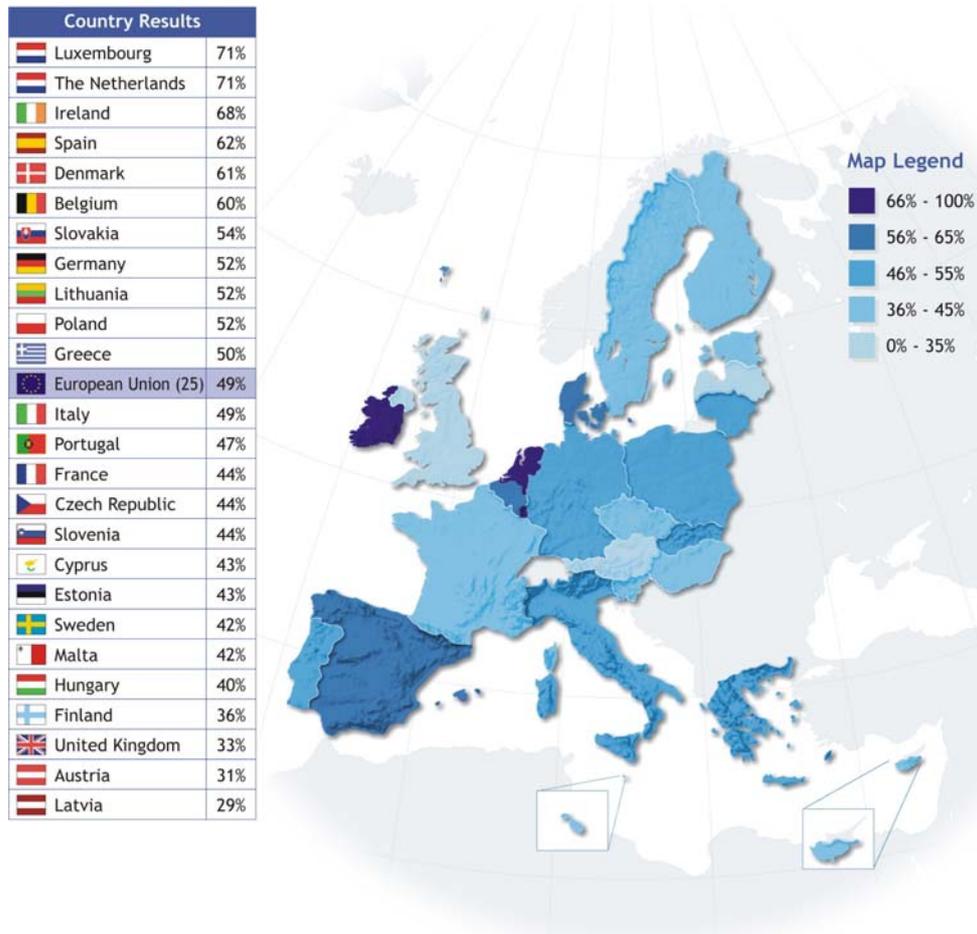


¹³ QA7. Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the European Union is...?

Citizens in Austria (33% consider that their membership is a bad thing), the United Kingdom (25%), Finland (also 25%) and Sweden (23%) are the most critical on this point. Moreover, more than one out of two citizens in Latvia adopts a neutral stance for this question (54% compared with 32% on average).

Question: Q47. Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the European Union is...?

Answers: A good thing



The differences in socio-demographic terms seem relatively significant on this dimension. It should be noted in particular that:

- Men tend to be more positive than women (53% versus 44%);
- The younger the respondents, the more they tend to have a positive opinion on European Union membership (59% of the 15-24 age group compared with 43% for the 55 and over age group);
- The level of education also influences the responses: 63% of respondents who studied beyond the age of 20 consider that membership is a good thing (versus 35% for those who left school the earliest);
- Those to the left of the political spectrum tend to be more likely to view membership positively (55%) than those on the right (49%)

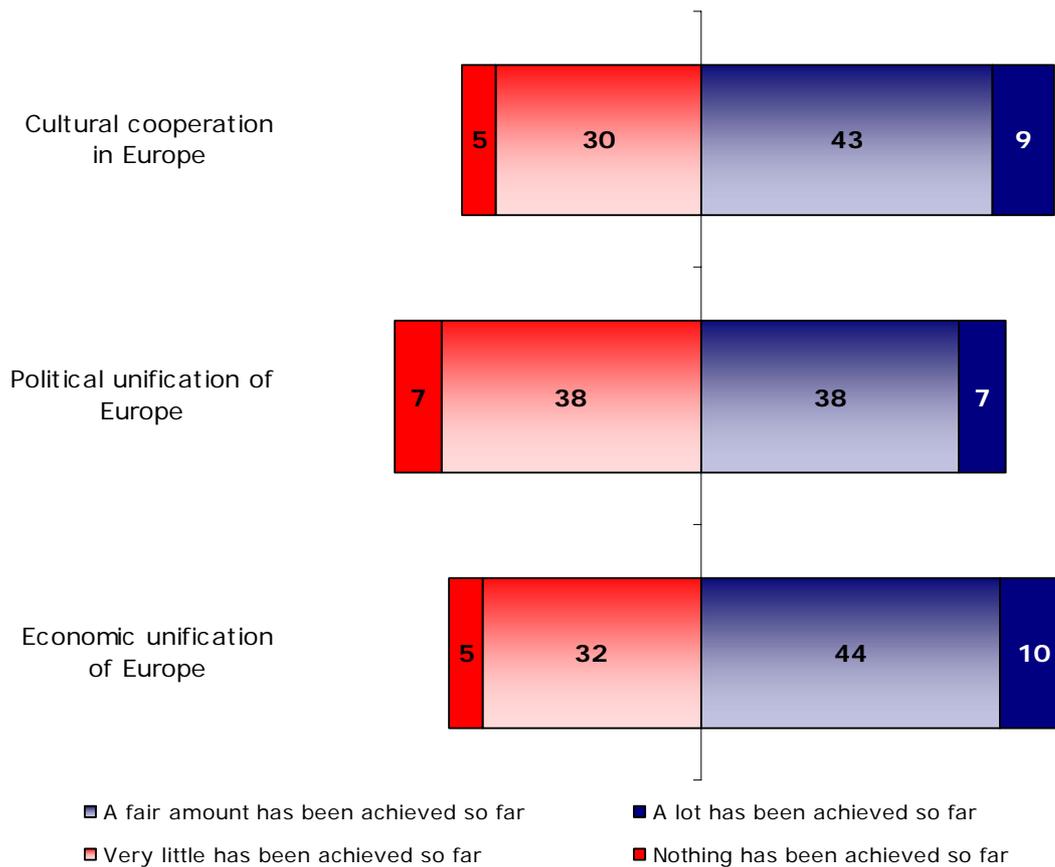
2.3 The level of European integration

- Divided opinions on the political, economic and cultural unification of the European Union -

Questionnaire Source: QA10.1 - QA10.2 - QA10.3

Opinions of interviewees are more indeterminate as regards their assessment of the level of European economic, political and cultural integration¹⁴. Although, on average, just over one in two respondents considers that a certain number of things have been accomplished in these respective areas, **a far from negligible proportion of them considers that a lot still remains to be done, in particular as regards political unification.**

For each of the following areas, please tell me if you think that for..... (% EU25)



¹⁴ QA10. For each of the following areas, please tell me if you think that for... a lot has been achieved so far, a fair amount has been achieved so far, very little has been achieved so far or nothing has been achieved so far?

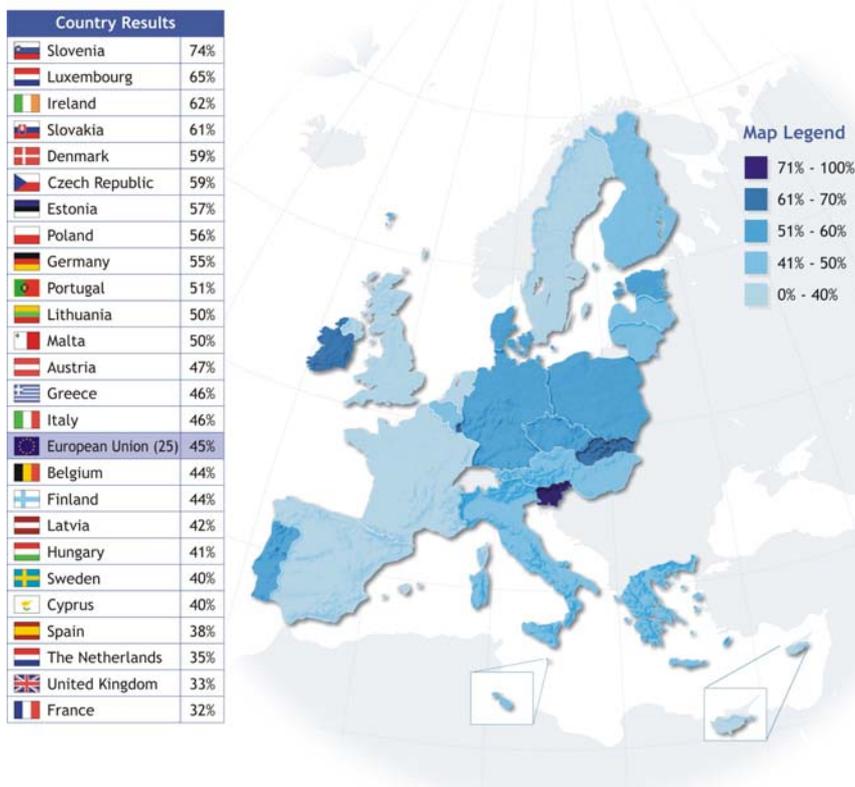
1. Economic unification of Europe; 2. Political unification of Europe; 3. Cultural cooperation in Europe

Citizens in the ten new Member States seem more ready to acknowledge progress towards the political unification of Europe (54%) than in the fifteen old Member States (42%). Progress in this area seems to be less clearly perceived in the Netherlands (62% of Dutch citizens consider that very little or nothing has been achieved in this area), France (56%), as well as Sweden and Belgium (52%).

Question: QA10_2. For each of the following areas, please tell me if you think that for...

Option: Political unification of Europe

Answers: A lot + A fair amount has been achieved so far



When the responses to this question are cross-tabulated with those on the question of European Union membership, there are considerable cleavages between the sub-categories of the European population.

	« EU membership is... »			
	EU25	A good thing	A bad thing	Neither good, nor bad
A lot or a fair amount has been achieved in...				
Economic unification of Europe	54%	71%	27%	43%
Cultural cooperation in Europe	52%	63%	31%	46%
Political unification of Europe	45%	57%	25%	38%

The table above shows that the more the respondents are in favour of European Union membership the more they consider that progress has been significant in these areas. The opposite is true as regards those opposing membership. We can therefore make several assumptions:

- Opponents of membership are disappointed by the progress made towards integration, which explains in part their "Euro-scepticism";
- A lack of knowledge about this process may also lead to some frustration;
- As these opponents expect *a priori* "nothing" from Europe, they may find a certain satisfaction in the freeze in the European unification process.

2.4 The successes and failures of the European Union

- For European citizens, the objectives of the founding fathers have been achieved -

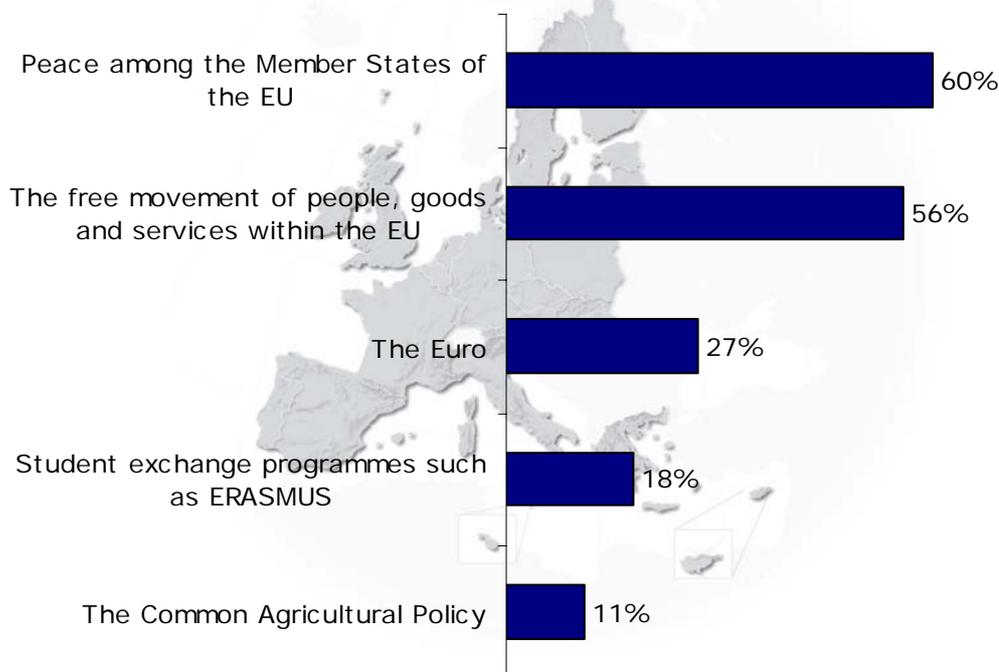
Questionnaire Source: QA12¹⁵

Referring to the foundation of the "House of Europe", Jean Monnet declared: *"This first Common Market, these first supranational institutions, are the first steps towards the unification of Europe. The rules, institutions, which we will establish will contribute essentially to guide the action of the men and women of Europe towards peace."*¹⁶

Echoing Jean Monnet, almost one out of two Europeans (43%) considers that peace among Member States is the most positive result of European unification¹⁷. For more than a quarter of European citizens (29%), the Single Market is the European Union's biggest success story. The Euro comes in third place in the list of the most positive results (10%). It should be noted that the Common Agricultural Policy, despite being the main absorber of the EU budget, was mentioned by only 3% of interviewees, behind student exchange programmes such as ERASMUS (6%).

When interviewees were given the opportunity to add a second response, and when this is added to the first, it is noteworthy that peace (60%) and the free movement of people, goods and services (56%) are equally important in the eyes of European citizens.

**Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of European unification?
(Firstly and Secondly) EU25**



¹⁵ QA12. Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of European unification?

¹⁶ Speech available on http://europa.eu.int/comm/avservices/audio/audio_archives_fr.cfm

¹⁷ This is based on the rankings obtained using the first response given by the people interviewed.

Overall, there are no significant differences between Member States as regards opinions on the success stories of European unification. The results in the individual Member States are more or less in line with those recorded at the European level in terms of rankings. However, some specific national characteristics are noteworthy:

- Citizens in Belgium (54%), Luxembourg (53%) and Ireland (51%), rank the Euro as the second most positive result of European unification;
- For 22% of Hungarian citizens (versus 11% on average), the CAP is one of the most positive achievements of the European Union;
- 21% of British citizens spontaneously consider that there is nothing positive about European unification.

From a socio-demographic point of view, the main variations concern the intensity of the responses depending on the variables proposed: (logically) young people mention more readily ERASMUS type programmes than older people, while the older generations attach more importance to "peace".

The only really significant difference concerns the interviewees' level of education and professional status (the two are often linked). For example, once all the responses are taken into account, respondents having studied the longest consider that the accomplishment of the Single Market is the most positive result of European unification (67%)¹⁸. Finally, it is interesting to note that citizens who are opposed to their country's membership of the European Union nevertheless acknowledge that European unification can produce some positive results. The table below illustrates this observation.

<i>The three most positive results of the European unification ...</i>	<i>« EU membership is... »</i>			
	<i>EU25</i>	<i>A good thing</i>	<i>A bad thing</i>	<i>Neither good, nor bad</i>
Peace among the Member States of the EU	60%	64%	53%	60%
The free movement of people, goods and services within the EU	56%	65%	43%	53%
The Euro	27%	33%	16%	23%

¹⁸ If we take into account only the first reply given by this category, peace obtains the highest score (41%, ahead of the free movement of people, goods and services with 36%).

2.5 Focus on the Euro

- Opinions are divided on the possible consequences of not introducing the Euro -

Questionnaire Source: QA16

Numerous Eurobarometer studies¹⁹ have shown that, overall, citizens of the Euro zone have a positive perception of the changeover. They also show however that citizens in the new Member States which are preparing for the introduction of the Euro have some doubts.

The aim of this part of the questionnaire²⁰ was to place the people interviewed in a hypothetical situation: what would have happened (or would happen) if the Euro had not been introduced (was not introduced)? What would have been the effects of not introducing the Euro in the Euro zone Member States on foreign exchange markets, the competitiveness of national economies and in terms of inflation?

Overall, the (relative or absolute) majority of interviewees both in and outside the Euro zone acknowledge the benefits of the single currency. However, the differences between supporters of the Euro and its detractors are small. First of all, almost one out of two interviewees considers that the national currencies would have been (or would be) more vulnerable on foreign exchange markets. Secondly, 45% of inhabitants of the Euro zone consider that their economy would not have been more competitive if the Euro had not been introduced in their country (38% have a different vision of things). On this point, opinions are particularly divided outside the Euro zone (41% versus 40%).

¹⁹ For more details see http://europa.eu.int/comm/public_opinion/archives/flash_arch_fr.htm

²⁰ QA16. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following. If the Euro had not been introduced in (OUR COUNTRY)... [TO ASK IN EURO ZONE] / If the (NATIONAL CURRENCY) is not replaced by the Euro... [TO ASK OUTSIDE EURO ZONE]...

1. The (FORMER NATIONAL CURRENCY) would have been vulnerable on foreign exchange markets / The (NATIONAL CURRENCY) would be vulnerable on foreign exchange markets
2. Inflation would have been much higher / Inflation would be much higher
3. The (NATIONALITY) economy would have been more competitive / The (NATIONALITY) economy would be more competitive

	EURO ZONE	OUTSIDE EURO ZONE
	<i>If the Euro had not been introduced</i>	<i>If the (NATIONAL CURRENCY) is not replaced by the Euro...</i>
<i>Total « Agree »</i>		
The (FORMER NATIONAL CURRENCY) would have been vulnerable on foreign exchange markets (in Euro area) The (NATIONAL CURRENCY) would be vulnerable on foreign exchange markets (outside Euro area)	48%	49%
Inflation would have been much higher / Inflation would be much higher	38%	41%
The (NATIONALITY) economy would have been more competitive / The (NATIONALITY) economy would be more competitive	38%	40%

The aspects for which opinions are the most divided between European citizens from the Euro zone and those outside, concern the effect of the changeover to the Euro on prices. Some 45% of interviewees in the Euro zone (relative majority) do not agree with the statement that inflation would have been much higher if the single currency had not been introduced. Outside the Euro zone, the opposite is true: 41% consider that the introduction of the Euro can have a positive effect on price increases.

An analysis of the results by country reveals:

- In the Euro zone: Germany stands out from the other countries which introduced the Euro by its generally critical view of the potential effects of the Euro. It is the only country where a majority of citizens consider that the national economy would have been more competitive without the Euro. A majority of citizens in Germany, the Netherlands and Austria do not believe that their old currency would have been vulnerable on the foreign exchange markets. Some 42% of French citizens (versus 39% who do not share that opinion) agree with this group of countries that the Euro has not reduced inflation.
- Outside the Euro zone: a majority of interviewees in Denmark and the United Kingdom have a negative opinion of the single currency. In addition, a relative majority of citizens in Cyprus, Sweden and the United Kingdom consider that their economy would be more competitive if the Euro were not introduced in their country.

A socio-demographic analysis of the results does not reveal any really new elements. Criticism of the Euro tends to be strongest among the most vulnerable population groups: old people, people having left school early and those in unskilled occupations.

2.6 The European Union's performance

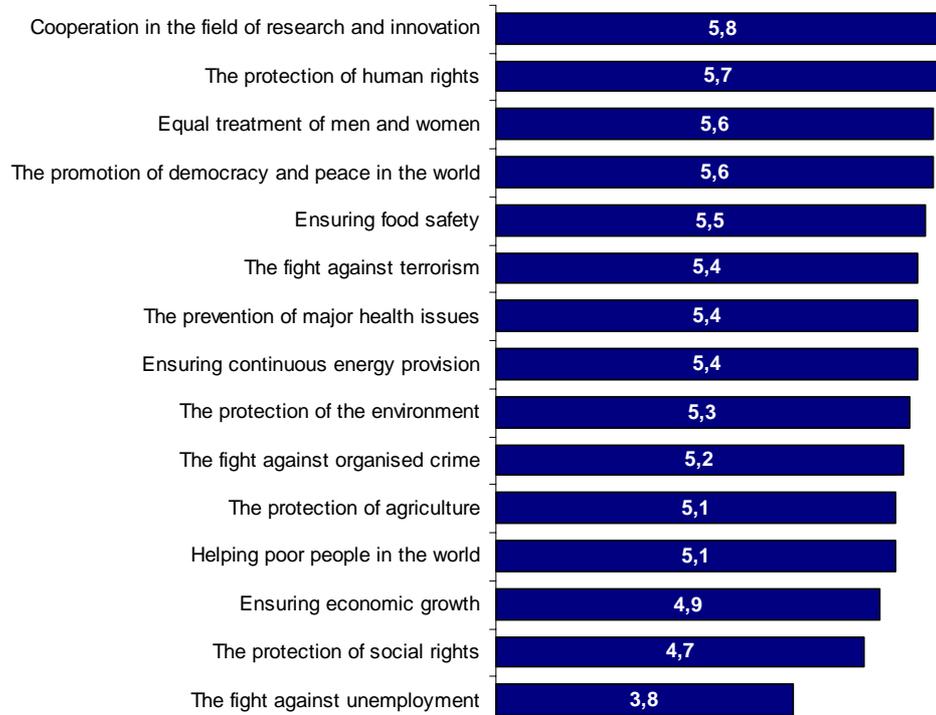
- A critical judgement with regard to certain major challenges facing society, such as the fight against unemployment and the protection of social rights -

Questionnaire Source: QA13

In order to assess the European Union's performance in various areas, the interviewees were asked to give their assessment on a scale from 1 to 10²¹. **Only four of the fifteen aspects on which citizens were asked to give their opinion obtained an average score higher than 5.5:** namely cooperation in the field of research and innovation (5.8), the protection of human rights (5.7), equal treatment between men and women (5.6) and the promotion of democracy and peace in the world (5.6).

A second group of policies follows with six aspects where the scores obtained vary between 5.2 and 5.5. These policies concern essentially two major areas of concern for citizens: on the one hand security (the fight against terrorism, the fight against organised crime, the prevention of major health issues, ensuring food safety) and, on the other hand, environmental issues (protection of the environment and the continuity of energy supplies).

**Using a scale from 1 to 10, how would you judge the performance of the European Union in each of the following areas?
(EU 25 Average)**



²¹ QA13. Using a scale from 1 to 10, how would you judge the performance of the European Union in each of the following areas? '1' means that the European Union's performance in a specific area is "not at all satisfactory" and '10' means that its performance is "very satisfactory".

Finally, European citizens are more critical of the European Union's performance in five specific areas, where they have strong expectations. Numerous studies (notably the Eurobarometers) have shown the importance that Europeans attach to these issues²². European citizens are particularly critical of the fight against unemployment (3.8) and the protection of social rights (4.7).

The differences observed regarding the average scores obtained at the national level are not significant enough to be described as representing real national differences in judgement. Overall, the countries traditionally identified as "Euro-sceptics" are also those where the European Union's performance is judged most negatively in each of the areas in question: notably the United Kingdom, Sweden and Austria.

The only dimension where there is any real cleavage in the results concerns the verdict on the fight against unemployment. The scores vary between 2.8 (in Germany) and 5.9 (in Ireland). Similar to the Germans, citizens in Austria (3.1), France and Greece (3.4) have a fairly negative view of the European Union's performances in this specific area.

From a socio-demographic point of view, the cleavages already noted above are confirmed here. The following groups are more likely to be critical of the European Union's performance in these areas: women, the elderly, those who left school early, people with a low socio-professional status and those who believe that things are going in the wrong direction in their country. **In other words, there seems to be a need for the European Union to convince above all the population groups which, precisely, seem to be the most disillusioned concerning their national situation.**

²² For this point see the results of Eurobarometer 64, which shows that 44% of European Union citizens consider that unemployment is the most important national problem.
http://europa.eu.int/comm/public_opinion/archives/eb/eb64/eb64_fr.htm

3. THE FUTURE EUROPE

In a social and economic context which is often perceived as gloomy, on what bases should the future of Europe be built? This part of the report will initially analyse the expectations of European citizens and what they consider to be the best ways to ensure the future of the European Union. It will then examine how European citizenship can be strengthened in the framework of Plan D. Finally, it will focus on two challenges which directly or indirectly affect the future of the European Union: enlargement and globalisation.

3.1 The expectations of Europeans

The expectations of European citizens for the future of the European Union are both political and social.

3.1.1 Best ways to ensure the future of Europe

- Comparable living standards as the key elements for the future of Europe -

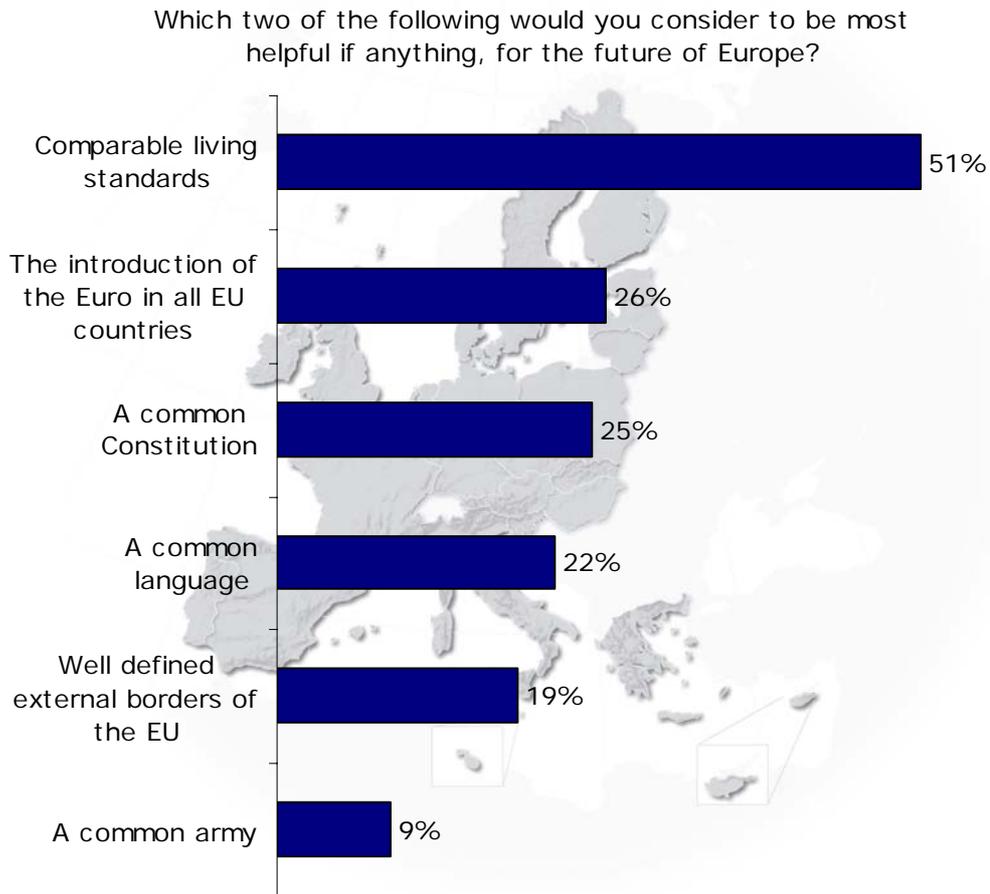
Questionnaire Source: QA11

More than one out of two interviewees considers that comparable living standards is (by far) the key element for the European Union's future²³. Without wishing to undermine this observation, it is important to highlight the difference of 27 points on this point between the results obtained in the 15 old Member States (47%) and those in the ten new Member States (74%). This considerable difference in the perception of the key element for the future of Europe shows to what extent the citizens of the new Member States place this element at the heart of their concerns.

²³ QA11. Which two of the following would you consider to be most helpful if anything, for the future of Europe? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

The introduction of the Euro in all Member States (26%) and with a similar score, a common Constitution (25%), follow in second and third places.

Finally, a common language (22%) and well-defined EU external borders complete the ranking of the elements considered the most helpful for the future of Europe.

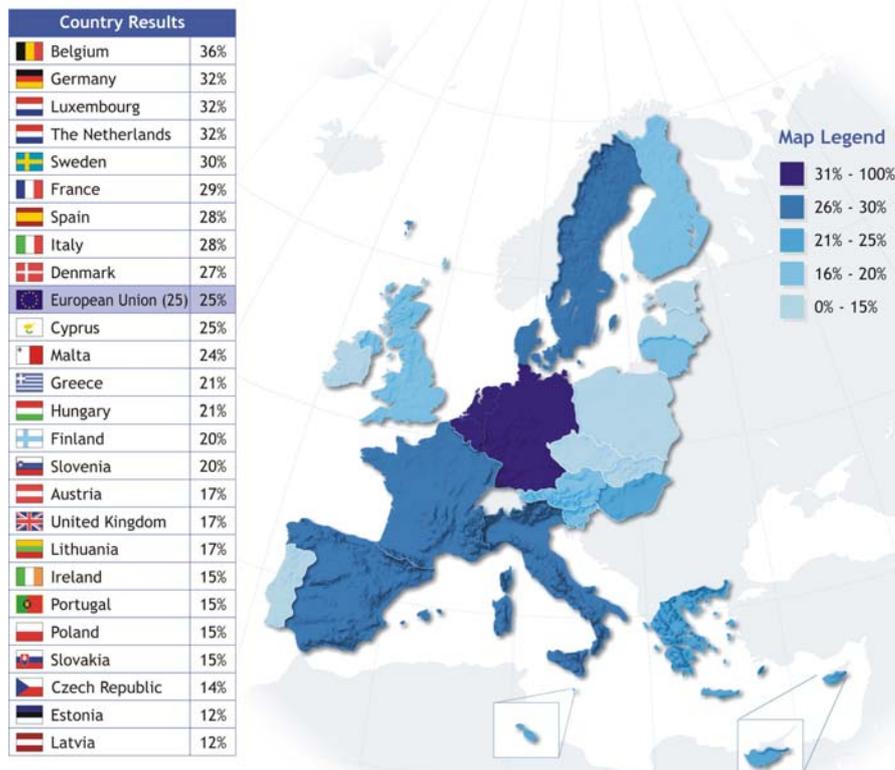


The order in which the proposed elements are ranked at the European level does not contradict the national rankings. In almost all the Member States, comparable living standards between countries is seen as the most helpful element. Ireland, Luxembourg and Finland are the three exceptions to the rule: in these countries a majority of interviewees consider that the introduction of the euro in all countries of the EU would be an important way of ensuring the future of Europe (48%, 44% and 50% respectively, versus 26% on average).

The introduction of a common Constitution is mentioned more frequently by citizens of the fifteen old Member States (27%) than by those of the ten new Member States (16%). In Germany, this is the second most frequently mentioned element (32%). This opinion is also shared by 32% of citizens in the Netherlands and 29% in France, despite the results of the two referenda organised in these countries for the ratification of the European Constitution.

Question: QA11. Which two of the following would you consider to be most helpful if anything, for the future of Europe?

Answers: A common Constitution



Finally, it should be noted that a far from negligible proportion of citizens in Ireland (34%), Italy (32%), Portugal (29%) and the United Kingdom (28%) consider that a common language would be the most helpful element for the future of Europe.

With regard to the socio-demographic variables, the differences are more a question of intensity than real cleavages. It should be noted that the higher the respondents' level of education the more likely they are to emphasise comparable living standards. In the same way, the more respondents consider that the European Union is going in the right direction the more likely they are to highlight this element (55% compared to 51% on average).

The introduction of the Euro in all European Union countries is mentioned by 33% of those who consider that their country's membership of the European Union is a good thing (compared with "only" 13% of those who regret their country's membership). There is a similar difference of 19 points between these two sub-groups of the population on the question of "a common Constitution" (33% and 14% respectively).

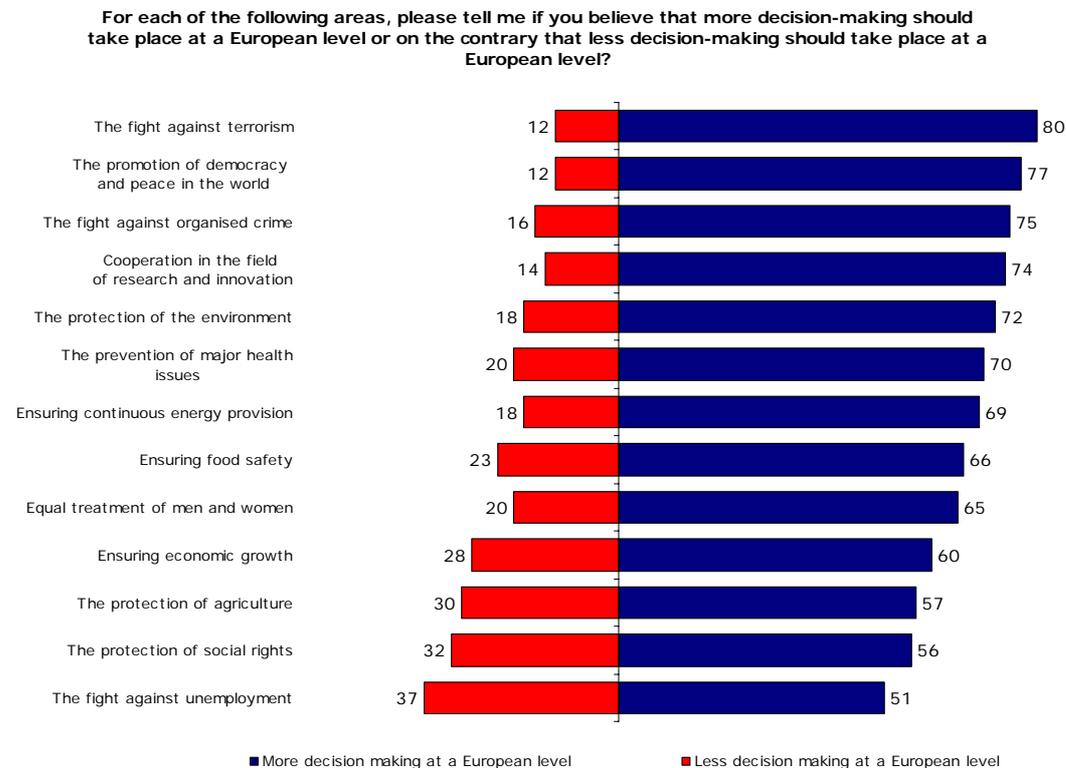
3.1.2 Political expectations

- A wish to see more European involvement at all levels -

Questionnaire Source: QA8

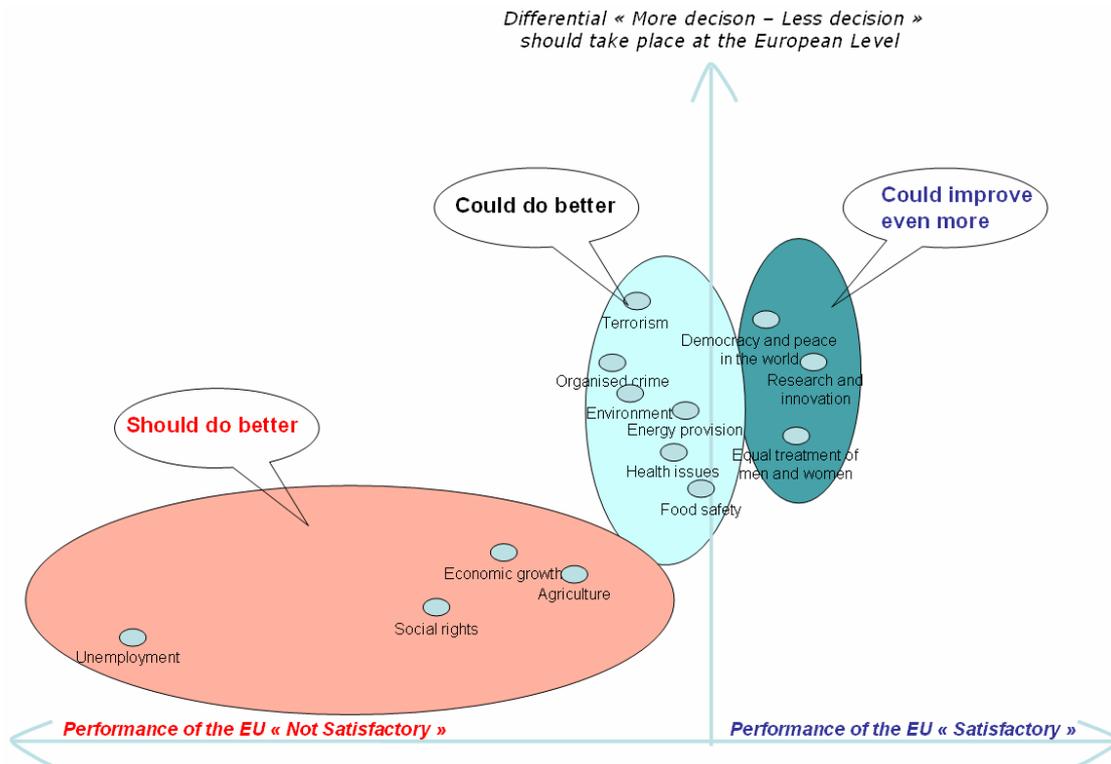
The respondents were asked, for thirteen separate policies, whether they would like to see more or less decision-making at the European level in the future. The results obtained give a fairly good overview of how European citizens perceive the ideal level of the European Union's intervention. The conclusions linked to the results of this question intentionally do not take account of the competences of the European Union in each of the areas in question²⁴.

The first observation is that the difference between "more decision-making at the European level" and "less decision-making at the European level" is always positive. In other words, citizens are in favour of **more decision-making at the European level in all the areas in question**. Even on issues where the European Union's performance is considered poor (the fight against unemployment, the protection of social rights and economic growth, for example), citizens still see decision-making at the European level as an attractive proposal.



²⁴ QA8. For each of the following areas, please tell me if you believe that more decision-making should take place at a European level or on the contrary that less decision-making should take place at a European level.

It is particularly telling to cross-tabulate the results of this question with those concerning the way in which citizens judge the European Union's performance in each of these areas²⁵.



The coordinates of the points on the above chart enable us to group policies in three sub-groups:

- **The policies where the European Union “should do better”:**

These are the issues which citizens consider to be the most important for their country today. They include in particular the fight against unemployment, the protection of social rights and economic growth. These are the areas where the call for “more Europe” is relatively the lowest because the European Union's current performance in these areas is seen as disappointing by the majority of citizens. **In other words, the European Union must be more convincing here in order to increase its credibility and thus its legitimacy.**

²⁵ In order to construct this graph, we cross-tabulated questions 8 and 13 and have reproduced the difference between positive and negative answers (i.e. the balance) for each of the issues tested in these questions.

- **The policies where the European Union "could do better":**
Studies regularly show that security and environmental issues go beyond the geographical borders of the Member States. In the fight against organised crime, health and environment, the call for "more Europe" is almost seen as "self-evident" by a majority of respondents. Opinions regarding the European Union's performance in these areas remain however relatively negative. The interviewees consider that the European Union could certainly make a greater effort on these specific points.

- **The policies where the European Union "could improve even more":**
These are areas where the European Union's performance is judged positively. They concern cooperation in research and innovation, equal treatment between men and women, the promotion of democracy and peace in the world. In these specific areas, the European Union must not relax its efforts; on the contrary it must continue to pursue this course.

The vast majority of Member States want to see "more Europe" in all these areas. In certain areas, nevertheless, and in particular in the fight against unemployment, the difference between "more" and "less" decision-making responses is negative in the United Kingdom, Estonia, Finland, Sweden, Denmark and to a lesser extent Lithuania. Austrian citizens are also somewhat sceptical regarding the protection of social rights.

The socio-demographic cleavages are not pertinent here. It is simply worth noting that the unemployed are the first to call for more decision-making at the European level in the fight against unemployment.

3.1.3 Expectations as regards social welfare systems

- More than two-thirds of European are in favour of social welfare systems being harmonised within the European Union -

Questionnaire Source: QA15

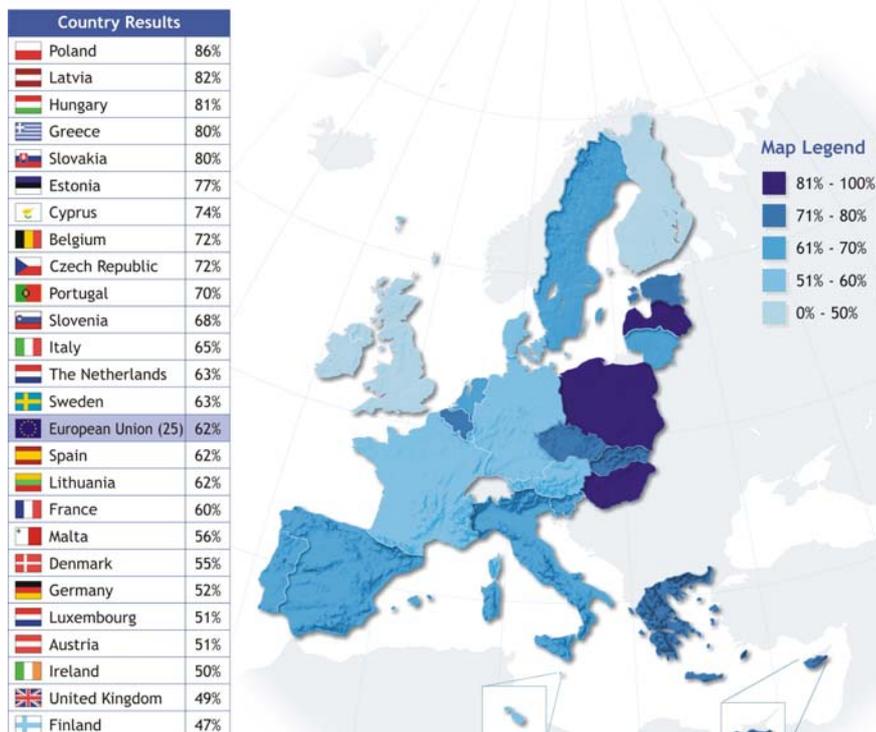
In a context where, currently, each Member State has its own social welfare system, 62% of interviewees are in favour of the harmonisation of these systems within the European Union²⁶; 28% are against the idea.

This desire for harmonisation in this area seems to be stronger in the ten new Member States (81%) compared with the fifteen old Member States (58%). It is particularly strong in Poland (86%, with 45% of Poles strongly in favour of the idea), Latvia (82%), Hungary (81%), Slovakia (80%) and Greece (80%, including 40% "strongly in favour").

Finland is the only one of the 25 Member States where a majority of respondents are against the principle of harmonisation (50% compared with 47% who are in favour of the idea).

Question: QA15. Today, each European Union Member State is responsible for its own social welfare system. To what extent would you be in favour or opposed to the harmonisation of social welfare systems within the European Union?

Answers: In favour



²⁶ QA15. Today, each European Union Member State is responsible for its own social welfare system. To what extent would you be in favour or opposed to the harmonisation of social welfare systems within the European Union?

Although the proportion of people in favour of such harmonisation is comfortable (62%), there are nevertheless significant differences from a socio-demographic point of view, in particular according to certain specific variables:

- Depending on the respondent's age: 70% of young people aged between 15 and 24 are in favour of such harmonisation compared with 57% for the 55 and over age group (i.e. a difference of 13 points);
- Depending on the level of education: 67% of respondents who studied beyond the age of 20 are in favour of this, compared with 54% of respondents who studied the least;
- Depending on the size of the household: the bigger the household of the respondent, the more the respondent is in favour of the harmonisation of social welfare systems;
- Depending on the respondent's opinion on membership of the European Union: this is the only criterion for which a majority is against the principle of harmonisation in this area. Thus, 50% of those who considered that their country's membership of the European Union is a bad thing are against such harmonisation.

3.2 Citizenship in Europe

3.2.1 What is the best way to strengthen European citizenship?

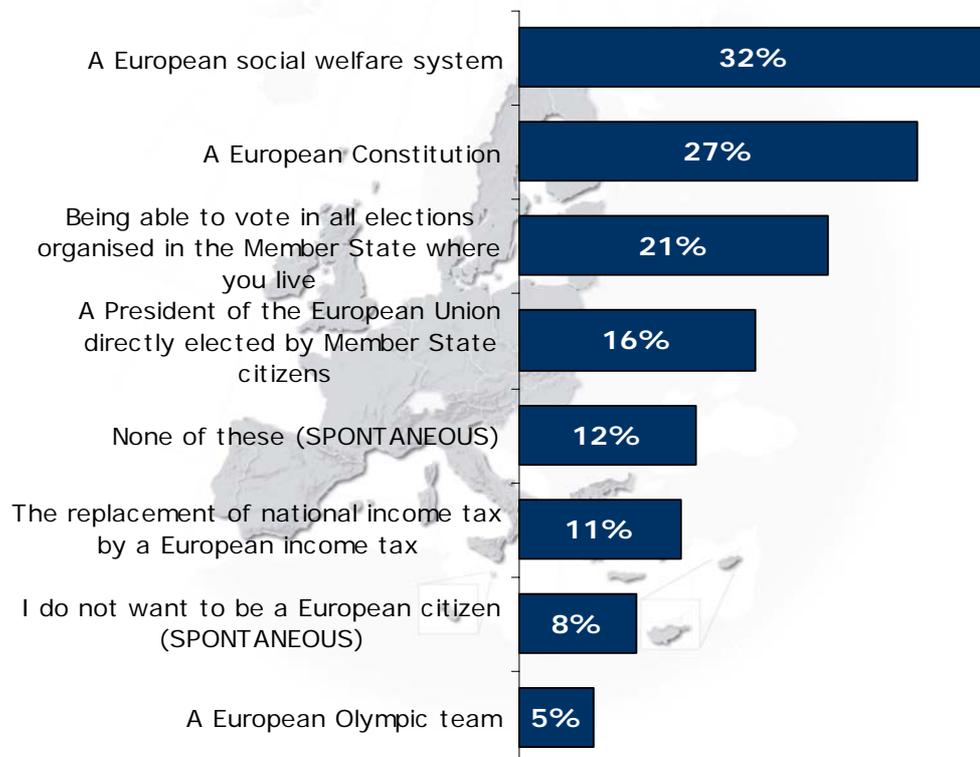
- A European social welfare system and a common Constitution are seen as the best ways of strengthening European citizenship -

Questionnaire Source: QA20

For almost a third of respondents, the harmonisation of social welfare systems, for which each Member State is currently responsible, would be a good way of strengthening European citizenship²⁷. This result echoes the fairly strong support among Europeans for the notion of harmonising these systems.

"A European Constitution" comes in second place (27%), ahead of the right to vote in all elections organised in the Member State where the respondent lives (21%). The direct election by Member State citizens of a President of the European Union was mentioned by a sixth of respondents (16% exactly) while the idea of the creation of a European income tax (to replace national income tax) was mentioned by only 11% of interviewees. At the other end of the scale, only 5% of respondents consider that the creation of a European Olympic team could help to strengthen the feeling of being a European citizen.

Which two of the following would strengthen your feeling about being a European citizen? (EU25)



²⁷ QA20. Which two of the following would strengthen your feeling about being a European citizen? (ROTATE – MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

The variations observed in the questions of the harmonisation of social protection systems within the European Union can be detected again. 52% of citizens in the new Member States consider that a European Social Protect System would strengthen their feeling of being European citizens whereas "only" 29% of citizens feel the same in the 15 old Member States (a gap of 23 points).

In detail, the ranking of answers at the European level varies significantly from one Member State to another. "A European constitution" is mentioned most often in 5 countries: Belgium (44%) but also in the Netherlands (37%) in spite of the majority having rejected the ratification of the text submitted in June 2005, in Estonia (35%) and in Germany (34%).

The right to vote in all elections seems to be perceived by most respondents as a way to strengthen the European identity in the following 5 Member States: in Denmark (50%), Ireland (45%), Luxembourg (45%), Malta (40%) and Sweden (38%).

It is interesting to note that a quarter of respondents in the United Kingdom spontaneously declare that they do not want to be European citizens.

It is worth mentioning that respondents' opinion on membership of their country of the European Union has a significant influence on the results: "A European Constitution" is most often mentioned by citizens who assess that membership of their country is a good thing (38% as opposed to the 12% who think that the membership to the European Union is a bad thing).

3.2.2 What is the best way for citizens to ensure that their voice is heard in Europe?

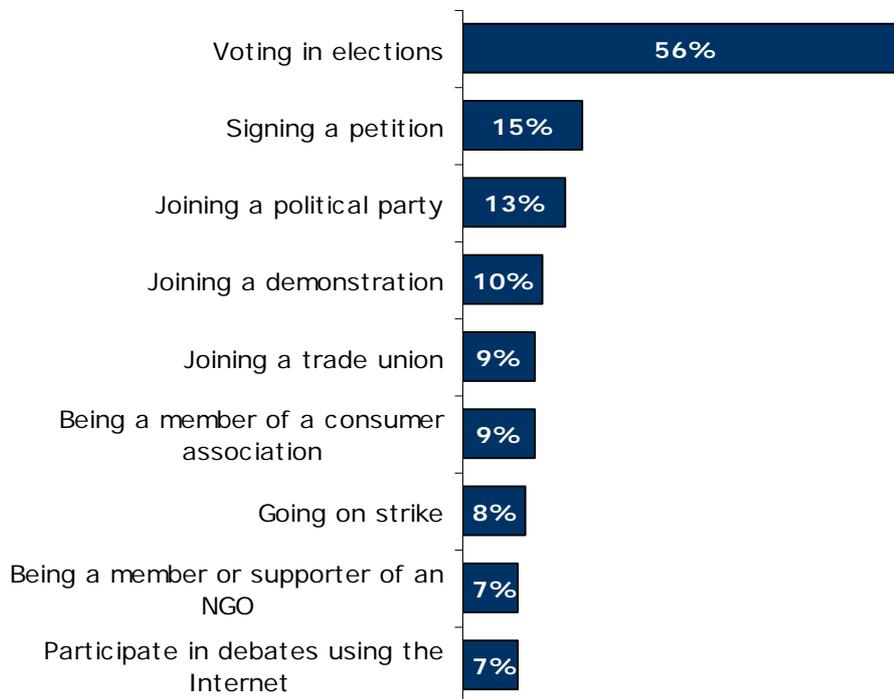
- The traditional forms of representative democracy -

Questionnaire Source: QA21

In the context of an almost general decline in voter turnout at European elections which, for some, is often seen as a political representation crisis, it is important to examine the means available to citizens to ensure that their voice is heard by decision-makers. The results of this study show however that "voting in elections" is still, for the majority of European citizens (56%), the most appropriate way of ensuring that their voice is heard by decision-makers²⁸.

A second group of possible options follows some way behind, with between 10 and 15% of citations: signing a petition (15%), joining a political party (13%) or joining a demonstration (10%). Citizens seem to find alternatives such as joining a consumer association, an NGO or a trade union less relevant (9%). Only 7% of respondents mentioned participating in debates on the Internet.

QA21. Which two of the following do you think are the best ways of ensuring one's voice is heard by decision-makers?



²⁸ QA21. Which two of the following do you think are the best ways of ensuring one's voice is heard by decision-makers? (ROTATE – MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

There are no significant differences in the ranking of the responses from one Member State to another. It is simply noteworthy that for the vast majority of Danish citizens (83%), "voting in elections" seems to be the best way of making their voice heard by decision-makers, while in Estonia (35%) and Lithuania (39%) this possibility is mentioned far less frequently. For 27% of Greeks (versus 15% on average), "signing a petition" is the best solution. For 19% of citizens in Slovakia, 17% of citizens in Greece and 14% of Polish citizens (compared with 8% on average), "going on strike" is a good way of making sure that their voice is heard. Estonia is an exception as regards the Internet with 28% of interviewees there mentioning "participating in debates using the Internet" as an effective solution.

From a socio-demographic point of view, there are no variations in the overall ranking of responses. Only the intensity of replies differs slightly, but not sufficiently to be considered as really discriminating.

3.2.3 Willingness to participate in European consultations

- *A constantly evolving participative democracy* -

Questionnaire Source: QA22.1 – QA22.2

In order to attempt to measure the degree of political mobilisation of citizens on European matters, interviewees were invited to indicate their willingness to participate in two distinct forms of consultation or expression²⁹: on the one hand, a European referendum on a European issue and, on the other hand, signing a European wide petition to tackle some issues at the European level rather than nationally. The second proposal referred directly to in the European Constitution known as the "citizens' right of initiative"³⁰.

Before analysing the results in detail, it is necessary to emphasize that the aim of this question is not to predict a future turnout rate in such a referendum or any such petition. In any case it alone would not be sufficient for that purpose. In addition, it remains limited, at least as regards the hypothesis of a European referendum, according to national laws currently in force. It is for this reason that we have intentionally chosen to present the results to this question, not according to the average score obtained, but solely on the basis of the responses giving a score of "10". These are the respondents who are the most likely to participate in a referendum or sign a petition even though they are in a context which (at least for the time being) is completely extraneous to this type of hypothesis.

The first observation is that **citizens seem to be more attracted by the idea of participating in European referenda organised on the same day in all European Union Member States than signing a petition at a European level to tackle problems at a European level rather than at a national one.** Thus, almost a third of interviewees (31%) declared that they would definitely partake in such a referendum compared with 19% for a petition.

²⁹ QA22. Using a scale from 1 to 10, how likely would you be to participate in the following? '1' means that you "would definitely not partake" and '10' means that you "would be very likely to partake".

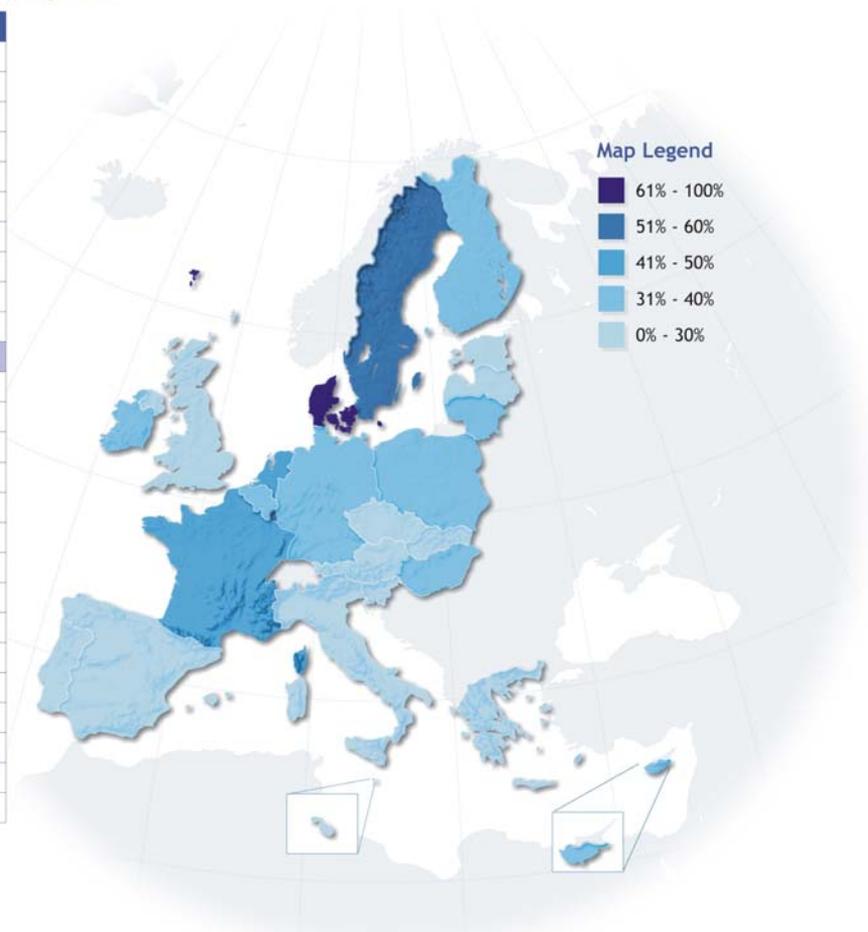
1. Voting in referenda organised on the same day in all European Member States on European issues; 2. Signing a European wide petition to tackle some issues at a European level rather than nationally

³⁰ Art.I-47.4 of the draft Treaty establishing a Constitution for Europe.

Question: QA22_1. Using a scale from 1 to 10, how likely would you be to participate in the following? '1' means that you "would definitely not partake" and '10' means that you "would be very likely to partake". Voting in referenda organised on the same day in all European Member States on European issues

Answers: 10 is very likely to partake

Country Results		
	Denmark	73%
	Sweden	55%
	Luxembourg	52%
	The Netherlands	47%
	France	41%
	Finland	35%
	Lithuania	35%
	Germany	34%
	Cyprus	34%
	Poland	33%
	European Union (25)	31%
	Belgium	31%
	Ireland	31%
	Hungary	31%
	Greece	30%
	Estonia	30%
	Malta	30%
	United Kingdom	29%
	Czech Republic	29%
	Latvia	28%
	Slovenia	23%
	Italy	22%
	Austria	21%
	Slovakia	16%
	Spain	14%
	Portugal	10%



Danish citizens seem to be by far the most enthusiastic about the idea of organising such European consultations (73% declared that they would definitely participate), ahead of citizens in Sweden (55%) and Luxembourg (52%, in a country where voting is compulsory). The Netherlands (47%) and France (41%) follow with proportions that are considerably lower than the turnout rates recorded at the time of the two referenda on the Constitution which were organised in those two countries in 2005³¹.

Citizens in Portugal (10%), Spain (14%) and Slovakia (16%) are the least motivated by this type of referendum.

³¹ The turnout rate for the referendum of 29 May 2005 in France was 69.4%; the rate was 62.7% for the referendum held on 1st June in the Netherlands.

The results for signing "a European petition" are far less pronounced: less than one out of five Europeans would definitely sign such a document (19%). Citizens in Denmark (23%) and Sweden (14%), despite the fact they are very positive about voting in a referendum on European issues, are more reticent as regards the possibility of signing a European wide petition. Citizens in Luxembourg (31%), Greece (31%) and Poland (26%) seem more attracted.

In general, the more the respondents have a positive perception of the EU membership, the more they are willing to participate in referenda or use the citizens' right of initiative. In the same way, the more the interviewees feel that things are going in the right direction (in their country or in the European Union), the more they seem willing to participate in this means of consultation or expression.

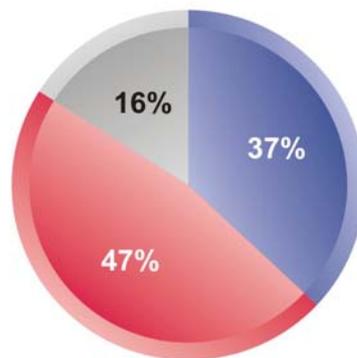
3.3 Attitudes to globalisation

**- "Globalisation" is seen as being first and foremost
a "threat"-**

Questionnaire Source: QA17

The future Europe will also be a Europe which is capable of responding to the concerns of a growing number of its citizens regarding the increasing globalisation of the economy. This seems to be the message conveyed by a (relative) majority of Europeans: **47% of interviewees consider first and foremost that globalisation is a threat to employment and companies in their country** (compared with 37% who see it as a good opportunity for companies in their country)³².

Question: QA17. Which of the following two propositions is the one which is closest to your opinion with regard to globalisation?



- Globalisation represents a good opportunity for (NATIONALITY) companies thanks to the opening-up of markets
- Globalisation represents a threat to employment and companies in (OUR COUNTRY)
- DK

Even if the results at the European level seem to be fairly divided, it is important to underline that this indicator has evolved negatively over time. This question was asked in a Flash Eurobarometer which covered the 15 Member States of the EU at that time³³. In October 2003, 56% of Europeans saw globalisation as "a good opportunity". When the results are compared for the same geographical areas (Europe composed of the 15 old Member States), the percentage has fallen by 20 points on this³⁴.

³² QA17. Which of the following two propositions is the one which is closest to your opinion with regard to globalisation?

³³ For more details on this study (conducted by telephone and not face-to-face) devoted specifically to the subject of globalisation see

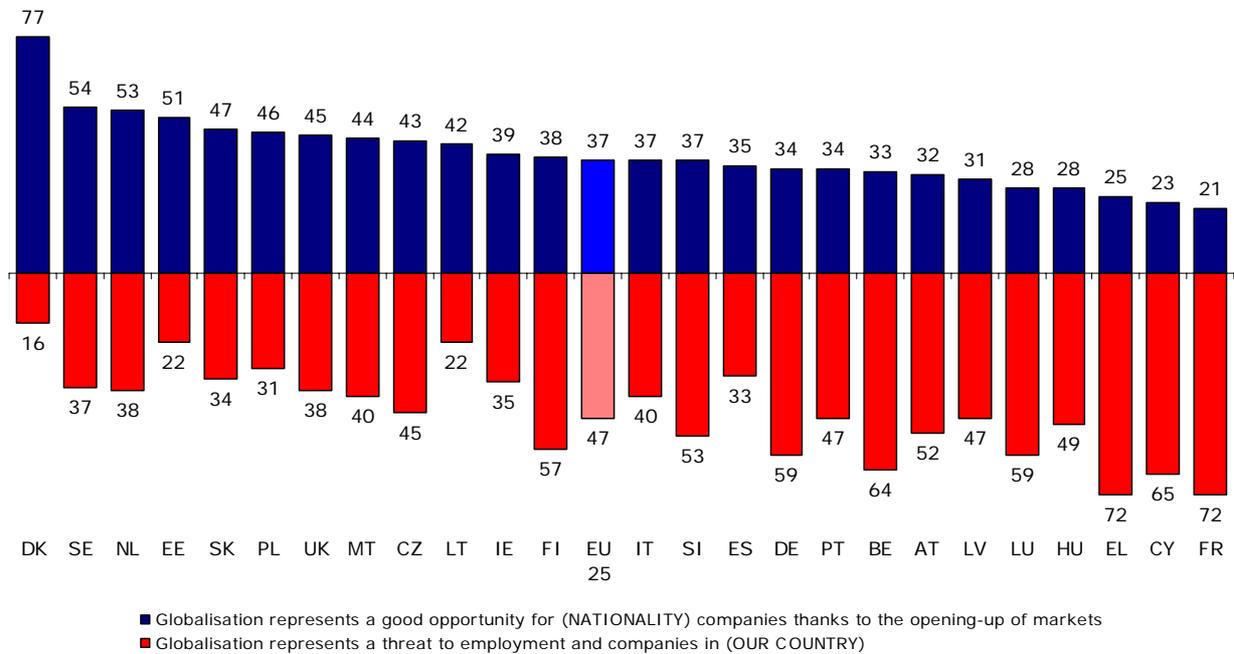
http://europa.eu.int/comm/public_opinion/flash/FL151bGlobalisationRapportfin.pdf

³⁴ 19 points if we take the European Union average at the time of the two surveys.

Although a relative majority of interviewees in the 15 old Member States seem concerned by the consequences of globalisation (49%), the situation is almost the opposite in the new Member States: 42% of citizens from the ten new Member States have a positive perception of this phenomenon.

Only eleven of the twenty-five Member States see globalisation above all as an opportunity for national companies. Danish citizens (77%) and Swedish citizens (54%) are the most positive in their assessment of the consequences of globalisation. On the other hand, the vast majority of French citizens (72%), Greeks (72% also) and Belgians (64%) seem to be the most worried about globalisation.

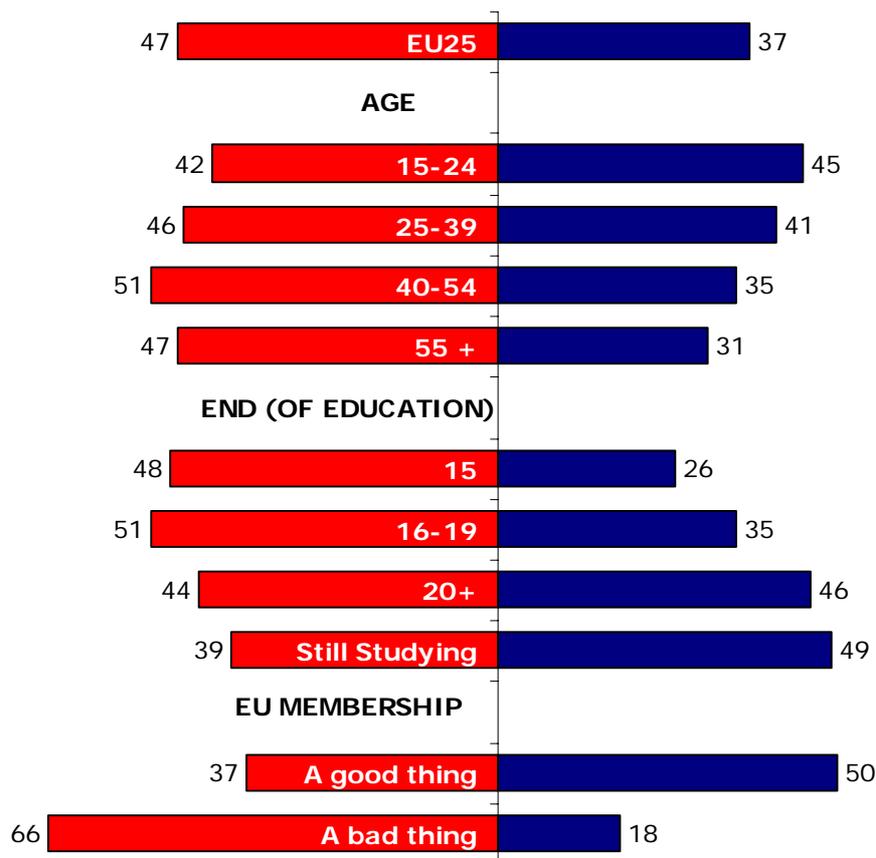
Which of the following two propositions is the one which is closest to your opinion with regard to globalisation?



Young people aged from 15 to 24 seem to be far more optimistic than the older generations (45% versus 31% of people aged 55 and over) about the consequences of globalisation. There is also a positive correlation between the respondents having been in higher education and a positive attitude to globalisation. It is also noteworthy that people on the right of the political spectrum tend to be more positive about globalisation (44%) than those on the left (36%). The majority of those who consider that things are going in the right direction in their country (52%), also consider that globalisation is a good opportunity for their country's economy. The exact opposite is true for people who consider that things are going in the wrong direction in their country. Regular Internet users are particularly divided on this issue: 46% see this process as a real opportunity for companies in their country, compared with 45% who consider that globalisation represents a threat to employment and companies in their country.

Finally, one respondent in two who thinks that European Union membership is a good thing also considers that globalisation is a good opportunity. Only 18% share that opinion among those who are against their country's membership of the European Union.

Which of the following two propositions is the one which is closest to your opinion with regard to globalisation? (EU25)



3.4 European enlargement

3.4.1 The perceived consequences of enlargement

- *Opinions are divided about further enlargement* -

Questionnaire Source: QA18.1 – QA18.2 – QA18.3 – QA18.4

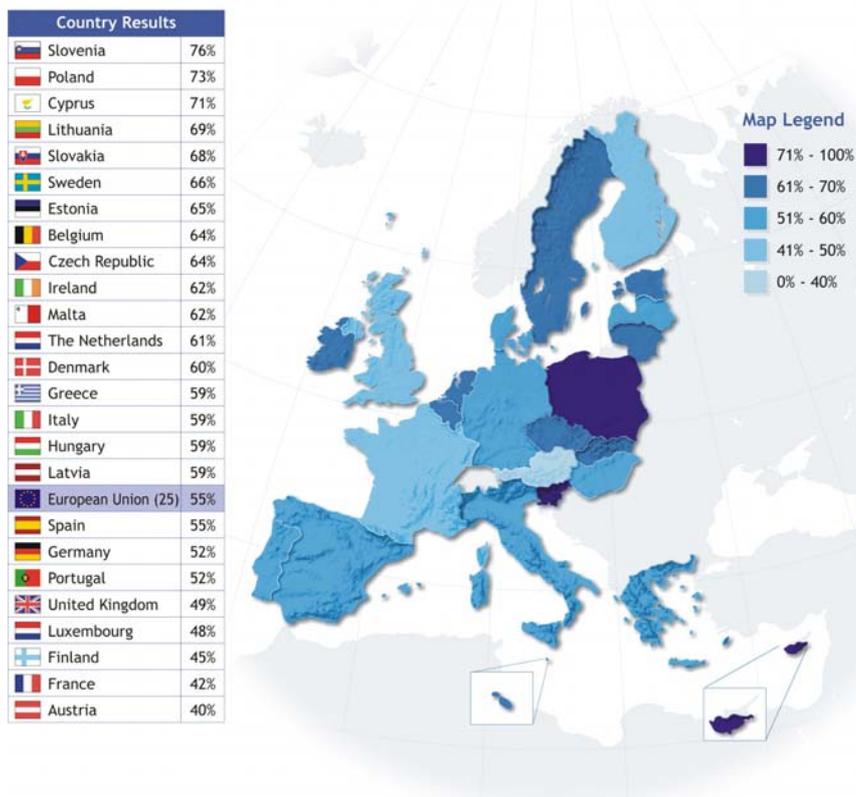
Overall, **more than one out of two Europeans (55%) considers European Union enlargement as something positive**³⁵. A third do not agree with that view. The responses obtained in the ten new Member States are significantly more positive (69%) than those recorded in the fifteen old Member States (53%)

An analysis of the results by country shows that only three countries have a majority of negative responses on this. Two of them joined the European Union in 1995, (that is to say before the latest wave of enlargement) and one of them is a founding member of the European Union. The three countries in question are Austria (52%), France (52% also) and Finland (50%).

Question: QA18_4. Could you tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Option: Overall, the enlargement of the European Union is something positive

Answers: Agree



³⁵ QA18. Could you tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

1. Further European Union enlargement would increase problems on the (NATIONALITY) job market; 2. Due to the enlargement of the European Union, many products have become cheaper; 3. Further European Union enlargement improves the influence of the European Union in the world; 4. Overall, the enlargement of the European Union is something positive

The map above shows that the vast majority of citizens in Slovenia (76%) and Poland (72%) consider that the enlargement of the European Union is something positive. In the fifteen old Member States, citizens in Sweden are the most positive about enlargement (66%).

Otherwise, 61% of respondents agree with the statement that further enlargement of the EU improves its influence in the world. This opinion is expressed more frequently in the ten new Member States (72% versus 58% in the fifteen old Member States).

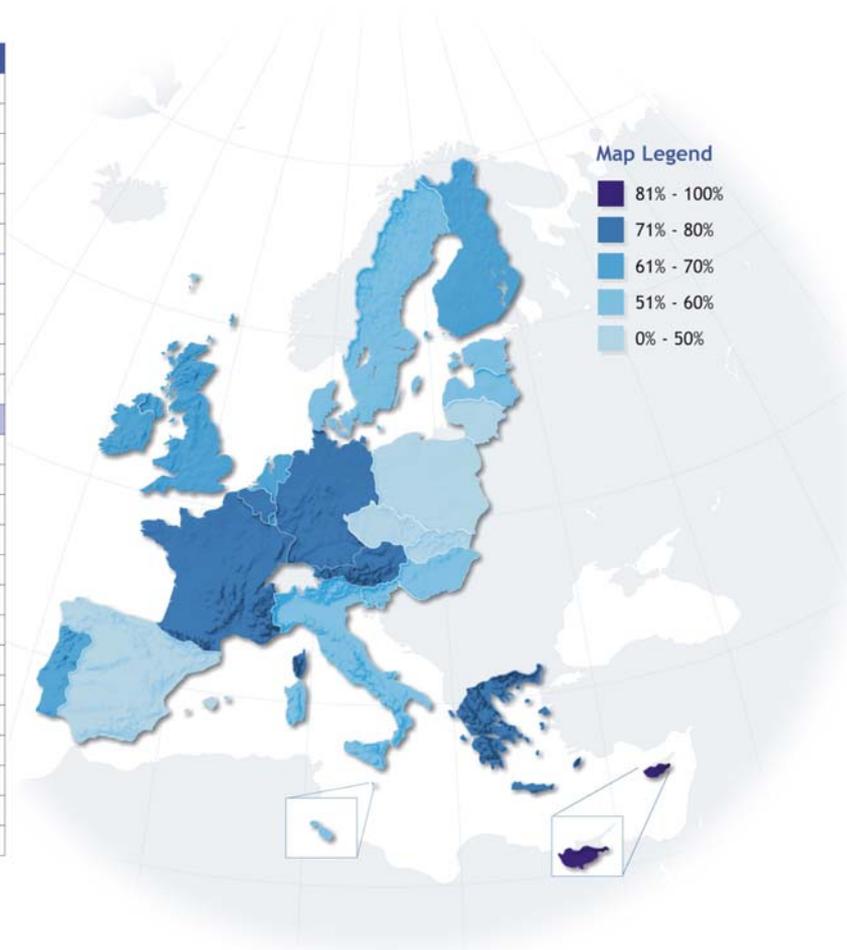
However, this initial positive assessment conceals certain fairly severe criticisms of the consequences of enlargement, in particular as regards national job markets. Some **63% of interviewees consider that further enlargement of the European Union would increase problems on their country's job market**. In these circumstances and given in particular the importance that Europeans attach to the fight against unemployment, this is a fear which the European Union must address. This concern is particularly strong in Cyprus (82%), Germany (80%), Austria (75%) and France (72%). It seems less to the fore in Poland (45%), Lithuania (45%) and the Czech Republic (49%).

Question: QA18_1. Could you tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Option: Further European Union enlargement would increase problems on the (NATIONALITY) job market

Answers: Agree

Country Results	
 Cyprus	82%
 Germany	80%
 Austria	75%
 Belgium	74%
 Greece	72%
 France	72%
 Luxembourg	69%
 Portugal	68%
 Ireland	66%
 Finland	64%
 United Kingdom	64%
 European Union (25)	63%
 The Netherlands	62%
 Latvia	60%
 Sweden	59%
 Slovenia	59%
 Italy	58%
 Malta	57%
 Hungary	54%
 Estonia	53%
 Denmark	51%
 Slovakia	50%
 Czech Republic	49%
 Spain	46%
 Lithuania	45%
 Poland	45%



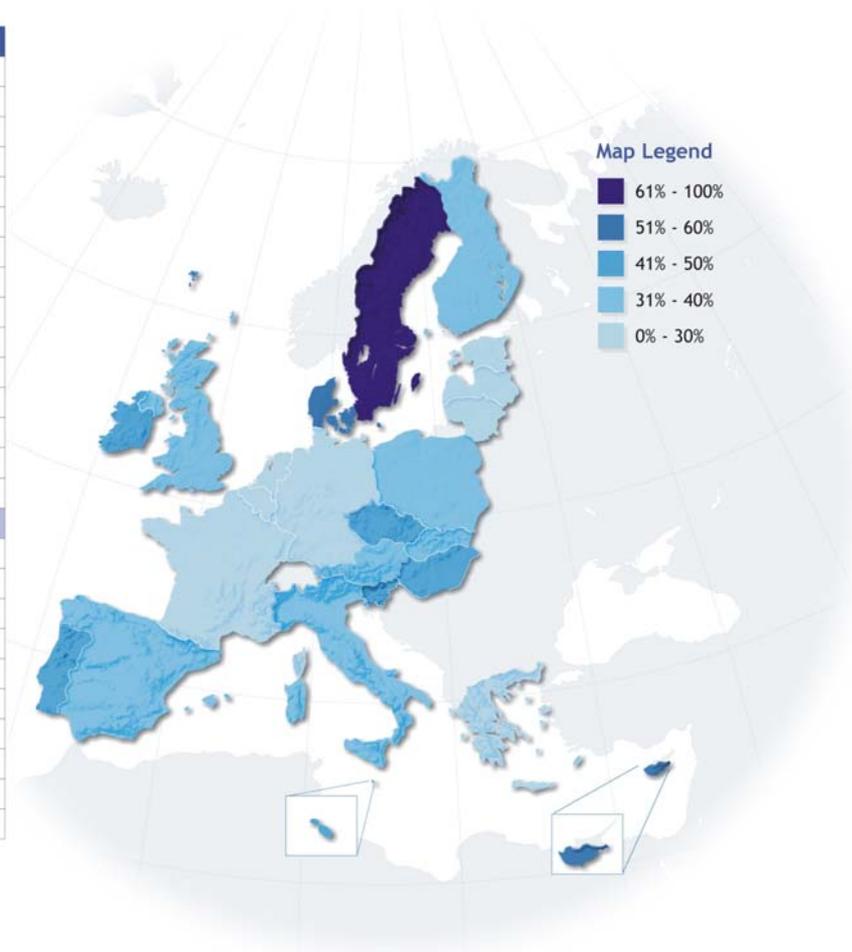
Finally, only a minority of respondents are convinced of the argument that the enlargement of the European Union has resulted in a certain number of products becoming cheaper (34%, versus 57% who do not share this opinion). They are mainly to be found in Sweden (69%), Cyprus (55%) and Denmark (53%).

Question: QA18_2. Could you tell me to what extend you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Option: Due to the enlargement of the European Union, many products have become cheaper

Answers: Agree

Country Results	
 Sweden	69%
 Cyprus	55%
 Denmark	53%
 Hungary	47%
 Ireland	44%
 Czech Republic	43%
 Malta	43%
 Slovenia	43%
 Portugal	41%
 Spain	38%
 Italy	37%
 Poland	37%
 Finland	36%
 United Kingdom	36%
 Slovakia	36%
 European Union (25)	34%
 Austria	32%
 Germany	30%
 Greece	27%
 Estonia	24%
 Latvia	24%
 France	21%
 Lithuania	21%
 Belgium	20%
 The Netherlands	20%
 Luxembourg	18%



Once again, the most vulnerable categories (the elderly, people who left school early, the lowest socio-professional categories and the unemployed) are those that express the most forcefully their fears regarding further enlargement and who, logically, have the most difficulty perceiving its benefits.

3.4.2 The feelings aroused by further enlargement

- The feelings aroused by further enlargement tend to be positive -

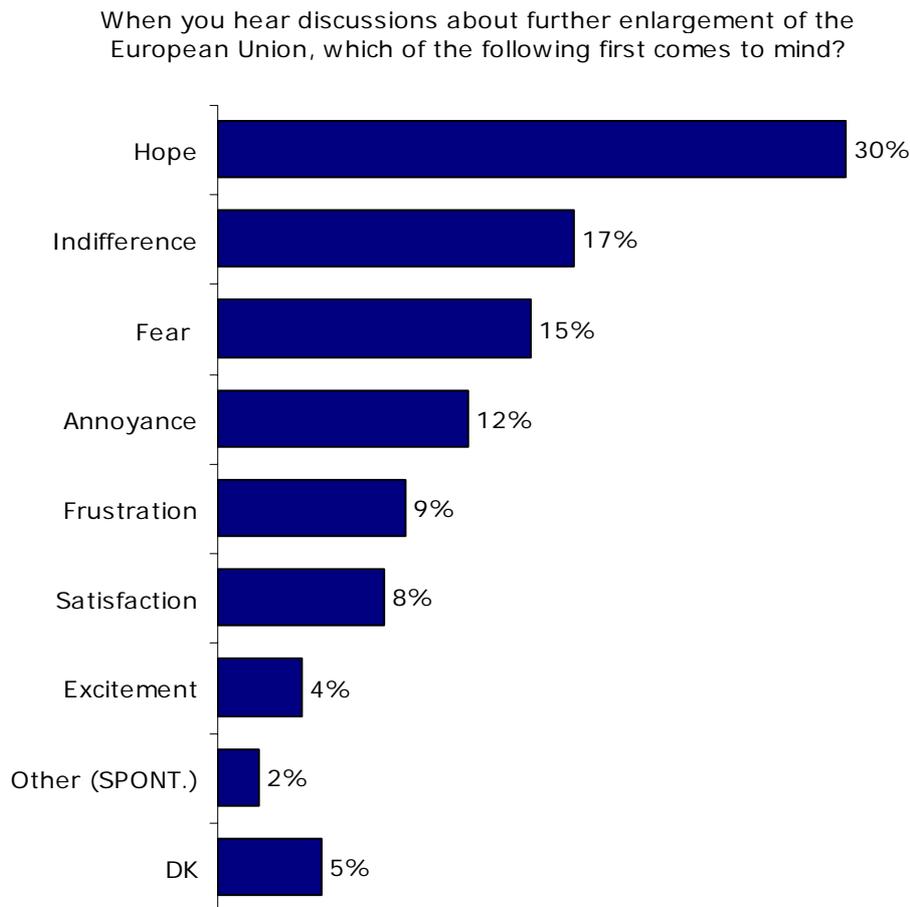
Questionnaire Source: QA19

Citizens often see their relationship with Europe in emotional terms, sometimes to the detriment of rational judgement. It is for this reason that we have attempted to understand what type of feelings the idea of further enlargement can inspire³⁶.

The feelings that emerge first from the list proposed to respondents are the positive ones: "hope" alone is mentioned by 30%. If we add the other positive feelings, namely "satisfaction" (8%) and "excitement" (4%), positive feelings total 42%.

Nevertheless, more than a third of respondents (36%) have negative feelings when they hear discussions about further enlargement of the European Union: 15% are afraid, 12% are annoyed and 9% are frustrated.

Finally, 17% of the people interviewed declared that the question of further enlargement leaves them "indifferent".



³⁶ QA19. When you hear discussions about further enlargement of the European Union, which of the following first comes to mind?

In confirmation of the previous results, citizens in Austria, France and Finland are the first to express negative feelings with regard to the prospect of further enlargement. Citizens in Germany and Luxembourg are not far behind with approximately a quarter of them expressing "fear" (23% and 29% respectively, versus 15% on average).

It should be noted that 23% of those who consider that their country's membership of the European Union is a bad thing, expressed "fear" compared with 11% of those who declared that they are satisfied with their country's membership. On the other hand, there is little difference between the feelings expressed according to whether or not the respondents have difficulties paying all their bills at the end of the month. In other words, opposition to further enlargement does not necessarily depend on the respondent's financial situation.

CONCLUSION

This Eurobarometer survey foreseen in Plan D for Democracy, Dialogue and Debate³⁷ meant taking citizens' pulse on the future of Europe. It is now important to prepare Europe's future, to re-launch the debate and above all take onboard the expectations of European citizens.

From the point of view of contextual indicators, Europeans do not hesitate to express their **happiness at the current time**, both as regards their personal situation and professionally. However, at the same time, this happiness is **etched with a certain pessimism**, which is notably expressed in worries or fears about matters such as globalisation, further enlargement or the feeling that the wrong direction is being followed at the national level.

At this stage it is possible to detect an initial difference in the way citizens perceive the European and national situations: **there is greater optimism about the direction in which things are going at the European level**. In other words, there is a feeling that **not everything has yet been tried at the European level**, and is evident from the fact that a majority favour decision-making at the European level. The fact that citizens spontaneously associate the European Union with notions such as "cooperation, unity, equality, common decisions and rules, legislation" shows to what extent it would appear to be a good idea to work together to find common solutions to the problems that affect all the Member States.

This survey shows that the **European Union has a positive "image"**. It is above all perceived as democratic, modern and protective. However, that does not prevent its main and loyal supporters from criticising its technocratic and to a certain extent inefficient character.

Although almost one in two respondents considers that **membership of the European Union is positive** the fact remains that **certain criticisms are levelled at the lack of political and cultural integration at the European level**.

If the objectives fixed by the founding fathers, namely peace and the Internal Market have been achieved and are recognised by Europeans as symbols of success of the European Union, **Europe does not escape criticism**. The criticisms expressed chiefly concern **issues identified as essential by Europeans, in particular the fight against unemployment, the protection of social rights and economic growth**. In these specific areas, citizens consider that the European Union's performance has been poor.

Europeans expect more Europe, in areas as wide-ranging as the economy, security, the environment or research and innovation.

For Europeans, the **element which is perceived to be of most importance for the future of Europe** is by far, **comparable living standards**, followed then by the **introduction of the Euro in all Member States** and a **common Constitution**. The elements perceived as strengthening the **feeling of being European** are a **European social security system**, a **European Constitution** or **citizens' right to vote in all elections in the Member State where they are resident**.

³⁷ Full text of Plan 'D' for Democracy, Dialogue and Debate is available at http://europa.eu.int/eur-lex/lex/LexUriServ/site/en/com/2005/com2005_0494en01.pdf

To ensure that their voice is heard by decision-makers, **European citizens still support the traditional forms of representative democracy. Indeed they seem to prefer these to other forms of participative democracy, however without rejecting the latter.** However, a far from negligible proportion of citizens are keen on the idea of holding a true European referendum, organised on the same day in all the Member States, on a European issue.

In this Eurobarometer survey, Europeans simultaneously express both fears and expectations with regard to Europe. A strong Europe and solidarity appear to be increasingly necessary for guaranteeing the security (economic, social, internal) challenges ahead. Its capacity to respond to expectations and to prepare Europeans for what's ahead is what the future of Europe depends upon.

TECHNICAL NOTE

SPECIAL EUROBAROMETER N° 251

“The future of Europe”

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Between the 20th of February 2006 and the 24st of March 2006, TNS Opinion & Social, a consortium created between Taylor Nelson Sofres and EOS Gallup Europe, carried out wave 65.1 of the EUROBAROMETER, on request of the EUROPEAN COMMISSION, Directorate-General Press and Communication, Opinion Polls.

The SPECIAL EUROBAROMETER N° 251 is part of wave 65.1 and covers the population of the respective nationalities of the European Union Member States, resident in each of the Member States and aged 15 years and over. The basic sample design applied in all states is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each country, a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size (for a total coverage of the country) and to population density.

In order to do so, the sampling points were drawn systematically from each of the "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the countries surveyed according to the EUROSTAT NUTS II (or equivalent) and according to the distribution of the resident population of the respective nationalities in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. Further addresses (every Nth address) were selected by standard "random route" procedures, from the initial address. In each household, the respondent was drawn, at random (following the "closest birthday rule"). All interviews were conducted face-to-face in people's homes and in the appropriate national language. As far as the data capture is concerned, CAPI (*Computer Assisted Personal Interview*) was used in those countries where this technique was available.

ABBREVIATIONS	COUNTRIES	INSTITUTES	N° INTERVIEWS	FIELDWORKDATES	POPULATION15+	
BE	Belgium	TNS Dimarso	1.020	21/02/2006	18/03/2006	8.598.982
CZ	Czech Rep.	TNS Aisa	1.036	25/02/2006	13/03/2006	8.571.710
DK	Denmark	TNS Gallup DK	1.002	24/02/2006	23/03/2006	4.380.063
DE	Germany	TNS Infratest	1.526	24/02/2006	19/03/2006	64.174.295
EE	Estonia	Emor	1.005	01/03/2006	22/03/2006	887.094
EL	Greece	TNS ICAP	1.000	26/02/2006	24/03/2006	8.674.230
ES	Spain	TNS Demoscopia	1.009	20/02/2006	20/03/2006	35.882.820
FR	France	TNS Sofres	1.022	24/02/2006	20/03/2006	44.010.619
IE	Ireland	TNS MRBI	1.000	22/02/2006	23/03/2006	3.089.775
IT	Italy	TNS Abacus	1.003	22/02/2006	20/03/2006	49.208.000
CY	Rep. of Cyprus	Synovate	508	22/02/2006	19/03/2006	552.213
LV	Latvia	TNS Latvia	1.016	24/02/2006	20/03/2006	1.394.351
LT	Lithuania	TNS Gallup Lithuania	1.004	24/02/2006	19/03/2006	2.803.661
LU	Luxembourg	TNS ILReS	502	20/02/2006	16/03/2006	367.199
HU	Hungary	TNS Hungary	1.009	25/02/2006	15/03/2006	8.503.379
MT	Malta	MISCO	500	22/02/2006	18/03/2006	322.917
NL	Netherlands	TNS NIPO	1.062	27/02/2006	21/03/2006	13.242.328
AT	Austria	Österreichisches Gallup-Institute	1.041	23/02/2006	15/03/2006	6.679.444
PL	Poland	TNS OBOP	1.000	25/02/2006	19/03/2006	31.610.437
PT	Portugal	TNS EUROTESTE	1.011	20/02/2006	19/03/2006	8.080.915
SI	Slovenia	RM PLUS	1.055	22/02/2006	20/03/2006	1.663.869
SK	Slovakia	TNS AISA SK	1.092	24/02/2006	14/03/2006	4.316.438
FI	Finland	TNS Gallup Oy	1.004	23/02/2006	21/03/2006	4.279.286
SE	Sweden	TNS GALLUP	1.001	22/02/2006	19/03/2006	7.376.680
UK	United Kingdom	TNS UK	1.322	24/02/2006	23/03/2006	47.685.578
TOTAL			24.750	20/02/2006	24/03/2006	366.356.283

For each country a comparison between the sample and the universe was carried out. The Universe description was derived from Eurostat population data or from national statistics offices. For all countries surveyed, a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. In all countries, gender, age, region and size of locality were introduced in the iteration procedure. For international weighting (i.e. EU averages), TNS Opinion & Social applies the official population figures as provided by EUROSTAT or national statistic offices. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimations, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1,000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits:

Observed percentages	10% or 90%	20% or 80%	30% or 70%	40% or 60%	50%
Confidence limits	± 1.9 points	± 2.5 points	± 2.7 points	± 3.0 points	± 3.1 points

ANNEXES

QA1 When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen...?

	TOTAL	Often	From time to time	Rarely	Never	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	17%	42%	25%	16%	0%
BE	1020	17%	48%	21%	14%	-
CZ	1036	10%	34%	33%	22%	0%
DK	1002	23%	46%	20%	11%	0%
D-W	1021	14%	39%	34%	13%	0%
DE	1526	14%	40%	33%	13%	0%
D-E	505	14%	46%	31%	9%	0%
EE	1005	20%	41%	27%	12%	1%
EL	1000	26%	42%	21%	12%	-
ES	1009	18%	36%	23%	23%	0%
FR	1022	16%	44%	23%	17%	0%
IE	1000	12%	42%	26%	18%	1%
IT	1003	18%	47%	23%	12%	0%
CY	508	28%	39%	18%	14%	1%
LV	1016	19%	40%	27%	14%	0%
LT	1004	28%	42%	19%	12%	0%
LU	502	23%	46%	17%	15%	1%
HU	1009	19%	38%	28%	15%	0%
MT	500	27%	42%	22%	8%	1%
NL	1062	32%	56%	9%	2%	1%
AT	1041	12%	48%	29%	10%	1%
PL	1000	13%	35%	30%	21%	1%
PT	1011	22%	34%	24%	19%	1%
SI	1055	10%	33%	34%	23%	0%
SK	1092	13%	38%	33%	15%	0%
FI	1004	12%	37%	33%	18%	-
SE	1001	25%	43%	23%	9%	0%
UK	1322	14%	44%	23%	18%	1%
Sex						
Male	11939	19%	43%	24%	14%	0%
Female	12811	15%	41%	27%	17%	0%
Age						
15-24	3778	23%	44%	21%	12%	0%
25-39	6533	18%	45%	24%	12%	0%
40-54	6346	19%	42%	25%	14%	0%
55 +	8093	12%	37%	29%	22%	0%
Education (End of)						
15	5939	12%	35%	29%	23%	0%
16-19	10022	15%	43%	26%	16%	0%
20+	6130	21%	46%	23%	10%	0%
Still Studying	2295	24%	45%	21%	9%	0%
Respondent occupation scale						
Self- employed	2021	23%	42%	23%	12%	0%
Managers	2431	23%	47%	21%	8%	0%
Other white collars	2618	17%	48%	25%	10%	0%
Manual workers	5253	17%	42%	26%	15%	0%
House persons	2382	12%	39%	28%	20%	0%
Unemployed	1637	17%	41%	23%	18%	0%
Retired	6113	11%	36%	29%	23%	0%
Students	2295	24%	45%	21%	9%	0%
Difficulty to pay bills						
Yes	9050	18%	41%	25%	17%	0%
No	14058	16%	42%	26%	15%	0%
Membership EU						
A good thing	12049	20%	45%	24%	12%	0%
A bad thing	3589	17%	39%	25%	19%	0%
Neither good nor bad	8020	13%	40%	29%	18%	0%

QA2 When did you last use the Internet? Was it...?

	TOTAL	In the last seven days	Over a week ago but in the last month	Over a month ago but in the last three months	Over three months ago but in the last six months	Over six months ago but in the last year	Over a year ago	Never used the Internet	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	42%	6%	3%	2%	2%	3%	43%	0%
BE	1020	53%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	37%	-
CZ	1036	41%	9%	3%	2%	2%	3%	41%	0%
DK	1002	74%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	19%	0%
D-W	1021	48%	6%	2%	1%	0%	2%	40%	0%
DE	1526	46%	6%	2%	1%	0%	3%	41%	0%
D-E	505	39%	8%	4%	1%	1%	4%	43%	-
EE	1005	53%	7%	2%	1%	1%	2%	33%	1%
EL	1000	15%	5%	2%	1%	2%	3%	72%	-
ES	1009	35%	6%	3%	1%	2%	2%	50%	0%
FR	1022	46%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	43%	-
IE	1000	39%	8%	3%	2%	2%	4%	43%	1%
IT	1003	27%	11%	4%	3%	5%	2%	48%	1%
CY	508	26%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	63%	1%
LV	1016	42%	5%	2%	1%	1%	2%	48%	0%
LT	1004	34%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	53%	0%
LU	502	56%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	35%	0%
HU	1009	24%	6%	3%	1%	1%	4%	61%	0%
MT	500	34%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	56%	1%
NL	1062	83%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	12%	-
AT	1041	42%	10%	4%	1%	1%	2%	40%	1%
PL	1000	35%	5%	3%	1%	1%	2%	51%	1%
PT	1011	24%	5%	3%	1%	1%	3%	62%	1%
SI	1055	41%	7%	3%	1%	1%	2%	44%	0%
SK	1092	28%	8%	4%	3%	2%	5%	49%	1%
FI	1004	63%	6%	2%	1%	1%	1%	26%	-
SE	1001	75%	4%	2%	0%	1%	2%	17%	-
UK	1322	52%	5%	2%	3%	1%	4%	32%	0%
Sex									
Male	11939	48%	6%	3%	1%	2%	2%	37%	0%
Female	12811	37%	6%	3%	2%	1%	3%	48%	0%
Age									
15-24	3778	68%	9%	4%	2%	2%	5%	10%	0%
25-39	6533	57%	8%	3%	2%	2%	4%	24%	0%
40-54	6346	46%	7%	3%	2%	2%	2%	39%	0%
55 +	8093	17%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	76%	0%
Education (End of)									
15	5939	10%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	81%	0%
16-19	10022	39%	7%	3%	2%	2%	4%	42%	0%
20+	6130	65%	7%	3%	1%	2%	2%	20%	0%
Still Studying	2295	81%	9%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	0%
Respondent occupation scale									
Self- employed	2021	54%	8%	2%	2%	2%	1%	30%	1%
Managers	2431	80%	6%	2%	1%	1%	1%	8%	1%
Other white collars	2618	65%	9%	3%	2%	2%	2%	18%	1%
Manual workers	5253	40%	8%	4%	2%	2%	4%	40%	0%
House persons	2382	21%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	63%	1%
Unemployed	1637	34%	7%	3%	3%	3%	6%	44%	0%
Retired	6113	13%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	80%	0%
Students	2295	81%	9%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	0%
Difficulty to pay bills									
Yes	9050	32%	7%	3%	2%	2%	3%	50%	1%
No	14058	47%	5%	2%	1%	1%	2%	40%	0%
Membership EU									
A good thing	12049	52%	7%	3%	1%	1%	3%	34%	0%
A bad thing	3589	34%	5%	3%	1%	2%	2%	53%	0%
Neither good nor bad	8020	35%	6%	3%	2%	2%	3%	49%	0%

QA3.1 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

You are happy with your family life

	TOTAL	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Not applicable (SPONTANEOUS)	DK	Agree	Disagree
UE25 EU25	24750	55%	35%	7%	2%	1%	0%	90%	9%
BE	1020	66%	27%	5%	2%	0%	0%	92%	7%
CZ	1036	47%	41%	10%	2%	1%	0%	87%	12%
DK	1002	86%	12%	2%	0%	0%	0%	97%	2%
D-W	1021	61%	28%	8%	2%	1%	1%	89%	10%
DE	1526	62%	28%	7%	2%	1%	1%	89%	9%
D-E	505	65%	27%	6%	2%	0%	0%	91%	8%
EE	1005	50%	33%	8%	3%	5%	1%	83%	11%
EL	1000	57%	35%	5%	2%	1%	-	92%	7%
ES	1009	53%	41%	4%	1%	0%	-	94%	5%
FR	1022	61%	31%	5%	2%	1%	1%	92%	7%
IE	1000	62%	33%	4%	0%	0%	1%	95%	4%
IT	1003	34%	56%	8%	2%	0%	0%	90%	10%
CY	508	67%	26%	4%	2%	-	-	94%	6%
LV	1016	42%	36%	14%	6%	1%	1%	78%	20%
LT	1004	42%	38%	14%	5%	1%	1%	80%	18%
LU	502	75%	19%	3%	1%	1%	1%	94%	4%
HU	1009	44%	33%	15%	7%	2%	0%	77%	21%
MT	500	67%	27%	5%	0%	-	0%	94%	5%
NL	1062	72%	21%	4%	2%	1%	-	93%	6%
AT	1041	47%	37%	11%	2%	3%	0%	84%	13%
PL	1000	45%	41%	10%	2%	0%	1%	86%	13%
PT	1011	44%	46%	7%	2%	0%	1%	90%	9%
SI	1055	48%	41%	7%	2%	1%	0%	89%	9%
SK	1092	32%	49%	13%	5%	1%	0%	81%	18%
FI	1004	59%	33%	5%	1%	2%	0%	92%	6%
SE	1001	80%	16%	2%	1%	0%	0%	96%	3%
UK	1322	68%	25%	4%	2%	1%	0%	92%	6%
Sex									
Male	11939	58%	33%	6%	2%	1%	0%	90%	8%
Female	12811	53%	37%	7%	2%	1%	0%	90%	9%
Age									
15-24	3778	60%	34%	5%	1%	0%	0%	94%	5%
25-39	6533	57%	36%	6%	2%	0%	0%	92%	7%
40-54	6346	56%	32%	7%	3%	1%	0%	88%	10%
55 +	8093	52%	37%	8%	2%	1%	0%	88%	10%
Education (End of)									
15	5939	49%	40%	8%	2%	1%	0%	88%	10%
16-19	10022	55%	34%	8%	2%	1%	1%	89%	10%
20+	6130	61%	31%	5%	2%	1%	0%	92%	7%
Still Studying	2295	61%	34%	4%	1%	0%	0%	95%	4%
Respondent occupation scale									
Self- employed	2021	56%	35%	7%	1%	1%	0%	91%	8%
Managers	2431	65%	28%	4%	1%	1%	0%	94%	5%
Other white collars	2618	56%	37%	5%	1%	0%	0%	93%	6%
Manual workers	5253	56%	35%	6%	2%	1%	0%	91%	8%
House persons	2382	55%	36%	7%	2%	0%	0%	90%	9%
Unemployed	1637	48%	34%	11%	4%	1%	0%	83%	16%
Retired	6113	50%	37%	9%	3%	1%	0%	87%	11%
Students	2295	61%	34%	4%	1%	0%	0%	95%	4%
Difficulty to pay bills									
Yes	9050	44%	42%	10%	3%	1%	0%	86%	13%
No	14058	62%	30%	5%	1%	1%	0%	93%	6%
Membership EU									
A good thing	12049	59%	34%	5%	1%	1%	0%	93%	6%
A bad thing	3589	51%	34%	10%	4%	1%	1%	85%	13%
Neither good nor bad	8020	52%	37%	8%	2%	1%	0%	89%	10%

QA3.2 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

You are happy with your current occupation

	TOTAL	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Not applicable (SPONTANEOUS)	DK	Agree	Disagree
UE25 EU25	24750	32%	29%	8%	5%	26%	1%	60%	13%
BE	1020	39%	20%	4%	4%	33%	0%	58%	8%
CZ	1036	29%	33%	9%	4%	25%	0%	62%	12%
DK	1002	62%	18%	5%	2%	13%	1%	81%	6%
D-W	1021	33%	26%	10%	5%	21%	4%	60%	15%
DE	1526	32%	26%	10%	6%	22%	3%	58%	16%
D-E	505	27%	26%	8%	12%	26%	1%	53%	20%
EE	1005	35%	23%	7%	4%	32%	0%	58%	10%
EL	1000	21%	23%	5%	4%	46%	0%	44%	10%
ES	1009	47%	38%	9%	4%	2%	0%	85%	13%
FR	1022	30%	23%	6%	6%	34%	1%	53%	12%
IE	1000	43%	31%	6%	2%	16%	2%	74%	9%
IT	1003	21%	42%	8%	3%	25%	0%	63%	12%
CY	508	31%	18%	6%	3%	38%	3%	49%	10%
LV	1016	27%	25%	11%	8%	24%	5%	52%	19%
LT	1004	34%	37%	16%	10%	2%	1%	72%	26%
LU	502	44%	17%	6%	2%	29%	2%	61%	9%
HU	1009	20%	24%	10%	8%	37%	1%	44%	18%
MT	500	25%	14%	3%	2%	55%	1%	39%	6%
NL	1062	42%	20%	6%	2%	31%	0%	62%	8%
AT	1041	38%	35%	11%	4%	12%	1%	73%	15%
PL	1000	16%	24%	7%	7%	46%	2%	39%	13%
PT	1011	33%	35%	12%	6%	12%	1%	68%	18%
SI	1055	28%	29%	8%	6%	26%	3%	57%	14%
SK	1092	18%	37%	14%	9%	17%	5%	55%	23%
FI	1004	35%	33%	10%	1%	20%	1%	68%	11%
SE	1001	43%	19%	4%	4%	29%	1%	63%	8%
UK	1322	39%	22%	6%	5%	28%	0%	61%	11%
Sex									
Male	11939	35%	29%	8%	5%	21%	1%	64%	13%
Female	12811	29%	28%	8%	4%	30%	1%	57%	12%
Age									
15-24	3778	30%	26%	8%	5%	30%	1%	56%	13%
25-39	6533	38%	36%	9%	6%	9%	1%	75%	15%
40-54	6346	36%	35%	10%	6%	12%	1%	71%	17%
55 +	8093	24%	18%	5%	3%	48%	2%	43%	7%
Education (End of)									
15	5939	24%	24%	7%	4%	38%	2%	48%	12%
16-19	10022	32%	30%	9%	6%	22%	1%	62%	15%
20+	6130	41%	32%	7%	5%	15%	1%	73%	12%
Still Studying	2295	29%	23%	5%	1%	40%	2%	51%	6%
Respondent occupation scale									
Self- employed	2021	46%	40%	9%	3%	2%	1%	86%	12%
Managers	2431	54%	36%	6%	2%	1%	0%	90%	9%
Other white collars	2618	40%	45%	10%	4%	1%	0%	86%	14%
Manual workers	5253	40%	41%	13%	6%	1%	0%	80%	18%
House persons	2382	24%	23%	8%	5%	38%	1%	47%	13%
Unemployed	1637	10%	12%	10%	27%	39%	2%	22%	37%
Retired	6113	18%	13%	3%	2%	62%	3%	31%	5%
Students	2295	29%	23%	5%	1%	40%	2%	51%	6%
Difficulty to pay bills									
Yes	9050	25%	33%	12%	7%	23%	1%	57%	19%
No	14058	37%	27%	6%	4%	26%	1%	64%	9%
Membership EU									
A good thing	12049	36%	29%	7%	4%	23%	1%	65%	11%
A bad thing	3589	28%	24%	10%	8%	30%	1%	52%	17%
Neither good nor bad	8020	28%	29%	8%	5%	28%	2%	58%	13%

QA3.2 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

You are happy with your current occupation

(IF 'CURRENTLY WORKING', CODE 5 TO 18 IN D15a)

	TOTAL	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Not applicable (SPONTANEOUS)	DK	Agree	Disagree
UE25 EU25	12324	44%	41%	10%	4%	1%	0%	84%	14%
BE	482	61%	30%	5%	3%	1%	-	91%	8%
CZ	574	35%	49%	12%	3%	1%	0%	84%	15%
DK	553	69%	22%	6%	2%	1%	0%	91%	7%
D-W	517	46%	36%	14%	4%	0%	0%	82%	17%
DE	764	45%	37%	14%	4%	1%	0%	82%	17%
D-E	241	42%	40%	13%	4%	1%	-	82%	17%
EE	536	50%	36%	10%	4%	1%	-	86%	13%
EL	485	40%	42%	9%	7%	2%	-	82%	16%
ES	488	48%	42%	7%	3%	-	-	90%	10%
FR	512	45%	38%	8%	6%	2%	1%	84%	14%
IE	528	47%	40%	8%	2%	1%	1%	87%	11%
IT	510	27%	56%	12%	4%	1%	0%	83%	15%
CY	274	51%	30%	11%	5%	2%	0%	81%	17%
LV	578	39%	39%	14%	8%	0%	0%	77%	22%
LT	464	39%	41%	16%	3%	1%	0%	79%	20%
LU	244	60%	27%	8%	3%	2%	0%	87%	11%
HU	418	31%	44%	16%	7%	2%	1%	75%	23%
MT	204	55%	32%	8%	3%	1%	-	87%	11%
NL	611	57%	29%	9%	2%	2%	-	86%	11%
AT	559	45%	40%	10%	3%	1%	1%	85%	13%
PL	409	32%	49%	12%	5%	1%	1%	81%	17%
PT	529	41%	42%	12%	4%	0%	1%	83%	15%
SI	473	39%	45%	11%	3%	2%	0%	84%	14%
SK	590	25%	46%	18%	6%	3%	1%	72%	24%
FI	518	47%	40%	12%	1%	0%	-	87%	13%
SE	583	58%	30%	6%	4%	3%	-	87%	10%
UK	669	54%	33%	8%	5%	1%	-	86%	13%
Sex									
Male	6995	44%	40%	10%	4%	1%	0%	84%	15%
Female	5328	43%	41%	10%	4%	1%	0%	85%	14%
Age									
15-24	1146	42%	39%	13%	5%	1%	0%	81%	17%
25-39	5007	44%	41%	9%	4%	1%	0%	86%	13%
40-54	4768	42%	42%	11%	4%	1%	0%	84%	15%
55 +	1403	47%	36%	11%	4%	2%	0%	83%	14%
Education (End of)									
15	1705	39%	43%	13%	4%	1%	0%	82%	17%
16-19	6047	42%	41%	11%	5%	1%	0%	83%	16%
20+	4444	48%	39%	8%	4%	1%	0%	87%	12%
Still Studying	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Respondent occupation scale									
Self- employed	2021	46%	40%	9%	3%	2%	1%	86%	12%
Managers	2431	54%	36%	6%	2%	1%	0%	90%	9%
Other white collars	2618	40%	45%	10%	4%	1%	0%	86%	14%
Manual workers	5253	40%	41%	13%	6%	1%	0%	80%	18%
House persons	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unemployed	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retired	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Students	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Difficulty to pay bills									
Yes	4545	33%	45%	15%	6%	1%	0%	77%	21%
No	7433	50%	38%	8%	3%	1%	0%	88%	11%
Membership EU									
A good thing	6384	46%	40%	9%	3%	1%	0%	86%	12%
A bad thing	1656	42%	35%	13%	9%	1%	0%	77%	22%
Neither good nor bad	3894	42%	43%	10%	4%	1%	0%	85%	14%

QA3.3 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

You are happy living in (OUR COUNTRY)

	TOTAL	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Not applicable (SPONTANEOUS)	DK	Agree	Disagree
UE25 EU25	24750	53%	37%	7%	2%	0%	1%	90%	10%
BE	1020	58%	35%	6%	1%	0%	0%	93%	7%
CZ	1036	34%	52%	12%	2%	0%	1%	85%	14%
DK	1002	88%	10%	1%	0%	-	-	98%	2%
D-W	1021	46%	38%	11%	4%	0%	0%	84%	15%
DE	1526	44%	40%	12%	4%	0%	0%	84%	16%
D-E	505	33%	49%	12%	5%	0%	0%	82%	18%
EE	1005	68%	26%	4%	1%	-	1%	94%	5%
EL	1000	67%	27%	4%	1%	-	0%	95%	5%
ES	1009	64%	32%	2%	2%	0%	0%	96%	4%
FR	1022	61%	33%	4%	1%	-	1%	94%	5%
IE	1000	66%	28%	4%	1%	-	2%	93%	5%
IT	1003	39%	51%	7%	2%	1%	0%	90%	9%
CY	508	70%	22%	4%	2%	-	1%	92%	6%
LV	1016	54%	34%	7%	4%	0%	2%	87%	11%
LT	1004	46%	39%	10%	4%	0%	0%	86%	14%
LU	502	79%	17%	3%	1%	0%	-	96%	4%
HU	1009	17%	42%	27%	13%	1%	1%	59%	40%
MT	500	64%	27%	6%	2%	1%	-	91%	8%
NL	1062	62%	30%	6%	1%	-	1%	92%	7%
AT	1041	61%	30%	6%	1%	1%	1%	91%	7%
PL	1000	45%	43%	8%	2%	0%	2%	87%	11%
PT	1011	41%	46%	9%	3%	0%	1%	87%	12%
SI	1055	56%	39%	4%	1%	0%	0%	95%	5%
SK	1092	36%	48%	11%	3%	0%	2%	83%	14%
FI	1004	74%	24%	2%	0%	-	-	98%	2%
SE	1001	86%	12%	1%	1%	0%	0%	98%	2%
UK	1322	63%	27%	6%	3%	0%	0%	91%	9%
Sex									
Male	11939	52%	37%	8%	3%	0%	1%	89%	11%
Female	12811	54%	36%	7%	2%	0%	1%	90%	9%
Age									
15-24	3778	51%	39%	7%	2%	0%	1%	90%	9%
25-39	6533	50%	38%	8%	3%	0%	1%	88%	11%
40-54	6346	51%	37%	8%	3%	0%	1%	88%	12%
55 +	8093	57%	34%	6%	2%	0%	0%	92%	8%
Education (End of)									
15	5939	54%	37%	6%	2%	0%	0%	91%	9%
16-19	10022	51%	37%	8%	3%	0%	1%	88%	11%
20+	6130	55%	35%	7%	2%	0%	0%	90%	9%
Still Studying	2295	53%	39%	6%	1%	1%	0%	92%	7%
Respondent occupation scale									
Self- employed	2021	47%	41%	8%	3%	0%	1%	88%	12%
Managers	2431	57%	34%	7%	1%	0%	1%	90%	9%
Other white collars	2618	52%	38%	7%	2%	0%	1%	90%	9%
Manual workers	5253	51%	38%	8%	2%	0%	0%	89%	10%
House persons	2382	56%	34%	6%	3%	0%	0%	91%	9%
Unemployed	1637	39%	41%	12%	5%	0%	2%	81%	17%
Retired	6113	57%	34%	6%	2%	0%	0%	91%	8%
Students	2295	53%	39%	6%	1%	1%	0%	92%	7%
Difficulty to pay bills									
Yes	9050	44%	43%	9%	3%	0%	0%	87%	12%
No	14058	58%	33%	6%	2%	0%	0%	91%	8%
Membership EU									
A good thing	12049	57%	36%	6%	1%	0%	0%	93%	7%
A bad thing	3589	47%	34%	12%	6%	0%	1%	80%	19%
Neither good nor bad	8020	50%	39%	8%	2%	0%	1%	89%	10%

QA3.4 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

You have difficulties paying all your bills at the end of the month

	TOTAL	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Not applicable (SPONTANEOUS)	DK	Agree	Disagree
UE25 EU25	24750	12%	24%	23%	34%	6%	1%	37%	57%
BE	1020	7%	17%	16%	50%	9%	0%	24%	67%
CZ	1036	9%	19%	31%	35%	6%	0%	28%	66%
DK	1002	4%	9%	11%	71%	5%	0%	13%	82%
D-W	1021	9%	15%	20%	50%	5%	2%	23%	70%
DE	1526	9%	15%	20%	49%	5%	2%	24%	69%
D-E	505	10%	16%	20%	47%	5%	1%	26%	68%
EE	1005	10%	21%	25%	37%	6%	1%	32%	62%
EL	1000	25%	33%	21%	16%	5%	0%	58%	37%
ES	1009	13%	32%	28%	21%	5%	1%	45%	49%
FR	1022	13%	24%	22%	36%	5%	1%	36%	58%
IE	1000	13%	25%	29%	26%	6%	3%	37%	54%
IT	1003	18%	40%	23%	13%	7%	0%	58%	36%
CY	508	19%	25%	15%	32%	8%	2%	44%	47%
LV	1016	23%	24%	24%	22%	5%	3%	47%	46%
LT	1004	22%	33%	26%	15%	3%	2%	54%	40%
LU	502	5%	10%	12%	55%	16%	2%	15%	67%
HU	1009	13%	31%	25%	20%	9%	1%	45%	46%
MT	500	19%	29%	21%	19%	11%	1%	48%	40%
NL	1062	9%	13%	18%	55%	4%	1%	22%	74%
AT	1041	10%	24%	23%	38%	4%	1%	34%	62%
PL	1000	13%	26%	29%	22%	9%	1%	39%	51%
PT	1011	18%	43%	17%	13%	7%	2%	61%	31%
SI	1055	10%	29%	32%	23%	5%	1%	39%	54%
SK	1092	13%	30%	30%	19%	6%	2%	43%	49%
FI	1004	5%	14%	25%	54%	2%	0%	18%	79%
SE	1001	3%	9%	6%	76%	5%	1%	12%	82%
UK	1322	10%	18%	26%	40%	5%	1%	28%	66%
Sex									
Male	11939	11%	23%	23%	35%	6%	1%	35%	58%
Female	12811	13%	25%	23%	32%	5%	1%	38%	56%
Age									
15-24	3778	10%	18%	20%	24%	26%	2%	28%	45%
25-39	6533	15%	28%	25%	30%	2%	1%	42%	55%
40-54	6346	14%	28%	23%	33%	1%	1%	42%	56%
55 +	8093	10%	22%	23%	42%	3%	1%	32%	65%
Education (End of)									
15	5939	15%	30%	22%	30%	2%	1%	45%	52%
16-19	10022	14%	26%	24%	32%	2%	1%	40%	57%
20+	6130	9%	19%	24%	45%	2%	1%	28%	69%
Still Studying	2295	6%	15%	19%	20%	38%	2%	21%	39%
Respondent occupation scale									
Self- employed	2021	14%	25%	24%	33%	3%	1%	39%	58%
Managers	2431	6%	15%	25%	52%	2%	1%	21%	76%
Other white collars	2618	10%	25%	26%	36%	2%	1%	35%	62%
Manual workers	5253	15%	30%	24%	29%	2%	1%	44%	53%
House persons	2382	17%	29%	23%	28%	3%	1%	46%	50%
Unemployed	1637	25%	31%	18%	19%	4%	1%	57%	37%
Retired	6113	10%	23%	23%	41%	3%	1%	33%	64%
Students	2295	6%	15%	19%	20%	38%	2%	21%	39%
Difficulty to pay bills									
Yes	9050	34%	66%	-	-	-	-	100%	-
No	14058	-	-	41%	59%	-	-	-	100%
Membership EU									
A good thing	12049	10%	21%	24%	36%	8%	1%	31%	61%
A bad thing	3589	18%	26%	23%	31%	2%	1%	44%	53%
Neither good nor bad	8020	13%	27%	22%	32%	5%	1%	40%	54%

QA4 When you hear the words "European Union", what comes to your mind first? And what else? (OPEN QUESTION – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	TOTAL	Europe, EU, European institutions, Membership	Brussels, capital of Europe, Belgium	Feeling to be European, European citizenship	European symbols (flag, 12 stars, anthem, blue, etc.)	Politics, international \ national politics, democracy	Cooperation, unity, equality, common decisions and rules, legislation	Stronger in the world, guarantee of peace, more protection, feeling of security	Good idea, progress, evolution, better future, better life	Solve national issues \ problems, improve national situation	Euro, one single currency	Common Market, trade agreements, economy, globalisation, business opportunities	More competitive prices and products, life is cheaper	Unemployment decrease, good for the labour market
UE25 EU25	24750	19%	2%	0%	1%	4%	22%	4%	8%	1%	15%	9%	0%	1%
BE	1020	19%	3%	0%	1%	7%	30%	7%	5%	0%	16%	8%	1%	2%
CZ	1036	28%	2%	0%	2%	7%	4%	3%	9%	1%	16%	4%	2%	1%
DK	1002	22%	6%	1%	1%	7%	28%	3%	5%	0%	4%	12%	-	0%
D-W	1021	10%	3%	0%	0%	1%	25%	6%	5%	-	23%	13%	0%	0%
DE	1526	10%	3%	0%	0%	2%	25%	6%	5%	-	25%	13%	0%	0%
D-E	505	12%	2%	-	2%	3%	23%	7%	4%	-	34%	14%	1%	0%
EE	1005	7%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	3%	6%	1%	11%	2%	0%	0%
EL	1000	15%	1%	1%	1%	8%	24%	11%	10%	0%	22%	13%	0%	1%
ES	1009	23%	0%	1%	0%	3%	29%	2%	10%	-	4%	8%	0%	0%
FR	1022	39%	2%	0%	2%	3%	15%	8%	7%	0%	13%	10%	0%	3%
IE	1000	19%	3%	1%	1%	6%	22%	3%	5%	3%	16%	8%	2%	1%
IT	1003	21%	1%	-	3%	3%	27%	6%	6%	1%	27%	13%	0%	1%
CY	508	19%	0%	1%	1%	3%	10%	7%	17%	7%	6%	5%	1%	0%
LV	1016	11%	1%	0%	3%	1%	4%	3%	13%	0%	5%	1%	1%	0%
LT	1004	10%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	20%	-	10%	4%	2%	1%
LU	502	9%	1%	0%	0%	2%	17%	10%	10%	0%	14%	6%	-	0%
HU	1009	17%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	14%	-	3%	4%	0%	1%
MT	500	0%	1%	0%	2%	3%	28%	1%	4%	1%	3%	22%	2%	-
NL	1062	30%	7%	1%	1%	6%	38%	4%	10%	-	16%	9%	-	-
AT	1041	21%	7%	1%	2%	8%	12%	5%	4%	0%	40%	12%	1%	0%
PL	1000	8%	1%	0%	1%	2%	19%	1%	23%	3%	4%	4%	1%	5%
PT	1011	33%	0%	0%	0%	3%	17%	1%	6%	2%	10%	4%	0%	0%
SI	1055	8%	3%	0%	2%	5%	26%	6%	12%	0%	31%	6%	0%	3%
SK	1092	30%	3%	0%	5%	5%	10%	4%	15%	1%	18%	5%	3%	9%
FI	1004	9%	1%	0%	2%	3%	21%	2%	4%	1%	9%	6%	0%	-
SE	1001	12%	11%	1%	2%	5%	23%	6%	6%	0%	8%	7%	1%	0%
UK	1322	9%	4%	0%	1%	7%	23%	1%	4%	-	6%	7%	-	0%
Sex														
Male	11939	19%	2%	0%	1%	4%	23%	5%	9%	1%	15%	12%	0%	1%
Female	12811	19%	2%	0%	2%	3%	22%	4%	8%	0%	15%	7%	0%	1%
Age														
15-24	3778	26%	2%	0%	2%	5%	27%	3%	7%	0%	16%	9%	0%	2%
25-39	6533	20%	3%	0%	2%	5%	23%	4%	7%	1%	18%	10%	1%	1%
40-54	6346	19%	2%	0%	1%	3%	22%	4%	7%	0%	14%	10%	0%	1%
55 +	8093	14%	2%	0%	1%	2%	19%	6%	10%	1%	13%	8%	0%	1%
Education (End of)														
15	5939	16%	1%	0%	0%	2%	18%	4%	8%	0%	14%	6%	0%	1%
16-19	10022	18%	2%	0%	1%	4%	21%	4%	8%	1%	16%	8%	1%	1%
20+	6130	21%	4%	1%	2%	4%	26%	7%	9%	1%	14%	14%	0%	1%
Still Studying	2295	28%	3%	0%	2%	6%	30%	3%	8%	0%	17%	11%	0%	1%
Respondent occupation scale														
Self- employed	2021	16%	2%	0%	2%	3%	24%	6%	10%	1%	15%	13%	0%	1%
Managers	2431	20%	5%	1%	3%	5%	26%	7%	7%	1%	15%	16%	0%	1%
Other white collars	2618	21%	3%	0%	1%	3%	26%	5%	7%	0%	19%	13%	1%	2%
Manual workers	5253	20%	2%	0%	1%	4%	20%	3%	6%	1%	17%	7%	0%	2%
House persons	2382	19%	1%	0%	1%	3%	22%	3%	6%	0%	15%	4%	0%	0%
Unemployed	1637	18%	2%	0%	1%	4%	21%	3%	8%	1%	12%	7%	1%	1%
Retired	6113	14%	2%	0%	1%	2%	18%	5%	11%	1%	12%	8%	1%	1%
Students	2295	28%	3%	0%	2%	6%	30%	3%	8%	0%	17%	11%	0%	1%
Difficulty to pay bills														
Yes	9050	18%	1%	0%	1%	3%	19%	4%	8%	1%	16%	7%	1%	1%
No	14058	18%	3%	0%	1%	4%	23%	5%	8%	1%	15%	10%	0%	1%
Membership EU														
A good thing	12049	23%	3%	1%	2%	4%	30%	7%	13%	1%	16%	12%	1%	2%
A bad thing	3589	10%	2%	0%	1%	3%	9%	1%	2%	0%	13%	5%	0%	0%
Neither good nor bad	8020	18%	2%	0%	1%	3%	18%	2%	5%	0%	16%	7%	0%	1%

QA4 When you hear the words "European Union", what comes to your mind first? And what else? (OPEN QUESTION – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	TOTAL	Subsidies (agriculture, industry, etc.)	Holidays, tourism, easy to work, study and travel across EU, no more border, freedom of movement	Enlargement is a good thing	Different cultures, nationalities	Every country keeps its identity	Human rights protection	Freedom, happiness, hope	Better pension conditions	Decisions difficult to take, too many countries, too large	Led by a few big countries, gap between countries	Bad idea, is opposed to the idea of a EU, regression	Lost of independence, lost of national and/or cultural identity, too much influence	Not interested in European Union, do not understand what is European Union	Useless, regret being part of EU, disappointed, doubtful, feared, do not change anything	Unemployment raise, a lot of foreign workers, relocation
UE25 EU25	24750	1%	11%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%
BE	1020	1%	10%	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%	-	3%	0%	6%	1%	7%	3%	4%
CZ	1036	1%	21%	0%	0%	0%	-	2%	-	2%	2%	0%	6%	3%	13%	1%
DK	1002	2%	2%	0%	2%	-	0%	0%	-	4%	0%	5%	5%	2%	3%	-
D-W	1021	1%	18%	0%	1%	-	0%	0%	-	6%	-	6%	8%	1%	4%	5%
DE	1526	1%	18%	0%	1%	-	0%	0%	-	7%	-	6%	7%	1%	4%	6%
D-E	505	1%	20%	-	1%	-	0%	1%	-	8%	-	6%	6%	0%	6%	11%
EE	1005	1%	18%	-	0%	-	0%	3%	0%	-	0%	3%	2%	1%	7%	1%
EL	1000	5%	8%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	7%	1%	3%	1%	2%	9%
ES	1009	1%	3%	0%	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	0%	1%	0%	8%	2%	0%
FR	1022	1%	9%	1%	3%	-	-	1%	-	7%	2%	7%	3%	-	11%	3%
IE	1000	5%	10%	0%	2%	-	1%	0%	-	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	7%
IT	1003	-	11%	0%	4%	0%	0%	2%	-	1%	1%	5%	0%	1%	1%	1%
CY	508	-	7%	-	3%	-	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	11%	1%	3%	5%	5%
LV	1016	3%	18%	-	1%	-	-	0%	0%	-	0%	2%	3%	0%	18%	3%
LT	1004	0%	21%	1%	0%	0%	-	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%	15%	0%
LU	502	0%	10%	-	2%	0%	-	0%	-	4%	1%	5%	0%	0%	3%	2%
HU	1009	1%	9%	0%	0%	-	-	2%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	18%	1%
MT	500	-	9%	-	1%	0%	1%	0%	-	0%	-	14%	1%	1%	4%	7%
NL	1062	1%	9%	0%	3%	0%	-	0%	-	7%	1%	5%	8%	6%	7%	1%
AT	1041	2%	21%	12%	4%	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	16%	13%
PL	1000	4%	15%	-	0%	-	0%	3%	-	0%	2%	5%	2%	1%	7%	1%
PT	1011	1%	4%	2%	1%	-	-	2%	0%	0%	2%	3%	2%	0%	6%	3%
SI	1055	0%	12%	-	3%	-	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	10%	1%	1%	7%	1%
SK	1092	0%	35%	-	3%	-	0%	4%	0%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	9%	2%
FI	1004	1%	5%	0%	1%	-	-	0%	-	2%	1%	9%	7%	2%	14%	0%
SE	1001	3%	7%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	4%	4%	7%	3%	2%	6%	0%
UK	1322	0%	3%	-	1%	-	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	8%	4%	6%	2%	1%
Sex																
Male	11939	1%	11%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	5%	3%
Female	12811	1%	10%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%
Age																
15-24	3778	1%	13%	1%	3%	0%	0%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
25-39	6533	1%	13%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	-	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%
40-54	6346	1%	11%	0%	2%	-	0%	1%	0%	4%	1%	6%	4%	2%	6%	3%
55 +	8093	1%	8%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	2%	7%	4%	3%	7%	3%
Education (End of)																
15	5939	1%	6%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%	7%	3%	4%	6%	3%
16-19	10022	1%	12%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%	6%	4%	2%	6%	3%
20+	6130	2%	12%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	1%	4%	4%	1%	5%	2%
Still Studying	2295	2%	13%	1%	3%	0%	0%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Respondent occupation scale																
Self- employed	2021	2%	12%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	-	3%	1%	5%	5%	1%	5%	3%
Managers	2431	2%	15%	1%	3%	-	0%	2%	0%	4%	1%	4%	4%	1%	4%	2%
Other white collars	2618	1%	13%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	-	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%
Manual workers	5253	1%	11%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%
House persons	2382	1%	8%	0%	1%	-	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%	6%	2%	5%	5%	1%
Unemployed	1637	1%	10%	0%	1%	-	0%	1%	-	2%	1%	6%	2%	2%	9%	4%
Retired	6113	1%	7%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	2%	7%	4%	3%	8%	3%
Students	2295	2%	13%	1%	3%	0%	0%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Difficulty to pay bills																
Yes	9050	1%	9%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	5%	3%	3%	7%	3%
No	14058	1%	12%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	1%	5%	4%	2%	5%	3%
Membership EU																
A good thing	12049	2%	15%	1%	3%	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
A bad thing	3589	0%	4%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	-	4%	3%	18%	8%	3%	12%	6%
Neither good nor bad	8020	1%	9%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	7%	3%

QA4 When you hear the words "European Union", what comes to your mind first? And what else? (OPEN QUESTION – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	TOTAL	Prices increase, too much competition, higher costs of living, more taxes	Enlargement is a bad thing, too many strangers	Waste of time, waste of money, bureaucracy, heavy administration	Lack of information (about institutions, Euro, etc.)	Corruption, terrorism, drugs traffic, more crime	Bad for national agriculture, industry, etc.	Doubts\ fears about pension	Move from one union to another (USSR)	Both advantages and disadvantages for countries	Justice	Environment	Others	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	5%	2%	7%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	7%	10%
BE	1020	4%	4%	4%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	0%	0%	7%	4%
CZ	1036	5%	-	3%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	6%	5%
DK	1002	0%	0%	13%	-	1%	0%	-	-	2%	0%	2%	18%	5%
D-W	1021	5%	7%	17%	-	1%	0%	-	-	1%	-	0%	11%	10%
DE	1526	4%	7%	16%	-	1%	0%	-	0%	1%	-	0%	11%	10%
D-E	505	3%	9%	11%	-	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	-	-	10%	8%
EE	1005	5%	-	3%	0%	-	0%	-	3%	0%	0%	-	26%	17%
EL	1000	17%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	0%	8%	3%
ES	1009	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	5%	-	-	0%	0%	-	2%	13%
FR	1022	4%	4%	3%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	-	10%	10%
IE	1000	3%	0%	5%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	9%	8%
IT	1003	8%	1%	0%	-	1%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	6%
CY	508	21%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	-	5%	6%
LV	1016	13%	0%	5%	-	0%	2%	0%	7%	-	-	0%	10%	14%
LT	1004	6%	0%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	5%	-	0%	0%	6%	16%
LU	502	3%	3%	3%	0%	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	0%	17%	9%
HU	1009	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	-	0%	3%	9%
MT	500	9%	-	0%	1%	-	-	0%	-	5%	-	2%	1%	8%
NL	1062	2%	1%	15%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	0%	0%	7%	3%
AT	1041	18%	8%	16%	1%	7%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	8%	7%
PL	1000	5%	-	3%	-	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	-	9%	9%
PT	1011	6%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	21%
SI	1055	7%	0%	2%	-	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	-	0%	10%	5%
SK	1092	6%	-	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	3%	4%
FI	1004	4%	1%	11%	0%	0%	2%	-	0%	2%	-	0%	3%	10%
SE	1001	2%	0%	21%	0%	1%	0%	-	0%	4%	1%	1%	10%	4%
UK	1322	3%	0%	11%	0%	1%	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	9%	16%
Sex														
Male	11939	4%	2%	9%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	7%	7%
Female	12811	6%	2%	5%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	7%	12%
Age														
15-24	3778	3%	1%	3%	0%	1%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	10%
25-39	6533	5%	2%	6%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	6%	8%
40-54	6346	5%	2%	9%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	8%
55 +	8093	6%	3%	7%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	7%	12%
Education (End of)														
15	5939	7%	2%	5%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	5%	16%
16-19	10022	5%	3%	7%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	7%	9%
20+	6130	3%	2%	10%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	9%	4%
Still Studying	2295	2%	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	8%
Respondent occupation scale														
Self- employed	2021	5%	2%	10%	0%	1%	2%	-	0%	1%	0%	0%	6%	6%
Managers	2431	3%	3%	14%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	9%	3%
Other white collars	2618	4%	2%	8%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	6%	5%
Manual workers	5253	6%	2%	6%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	6%	11%
House persons	2382	6%	2%	4%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	5%	16%
Unemployed	1637	5%	2%	6%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	12%
Retired	6113	6%	3%	6%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	8%	12%
Students	2295	2%	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	8%
Difficulty to pay bills														
Yes	9050	7%	1%	4%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	6%	11%
No	14058	4%	3%	9%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	8%	9%
Membership EU														
A good thing	12049	2%	2%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	7%	6%
A bad thing	3589	12%	3%	13%	0%	3%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	7%	9%
Neither good nor bad	8020	7%	2%	7%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	8%	12%

QA5.1 In the last 12 months have you...?

Visited another European Union country

	TOTAL	Yes, on several occasions	Yes, once or twice	No	DK	Yes
UE25 EU25	24750	13%	24%	63%	0%	37%
BE	1020	29%	33%	39%	-	61%
CZ	1036	19%	28%	52%	-	48%
DK	1002	40%	28%	32%	0%	68%
D-W	1021	20%	29%	51%	-	49%
DE	1526	19%	29%	52%	-	48%
D-E	505	17%	30%	53%	-	47%
EE	1005	12%	18%	70%	0%	30%
EL	1000	3%	8%	90%	-	10%
ES	1009	4%	13%	83%	-	17%
FR	1022	11%	19%	70%	-	30%
IE	1000	12%	37%	50%	0%	49%
IT	1003	4%	23%	72%	0%	28%
CY	508	3%	36%	61%	0%	38%
LV	1016	4%	16%	79%	0%	21%
LT	1004	6%	13%	81%	-	19%
LU	502	61%	24%	15%	0%	85%
HU	1009	11%	13%	76%	0%	24%
MT	500	6%	18%	76%	-	24%
NL	1062	39%	36%	25%	-	75%
AT	1041	35%	33%	31%	0%	68%
PL	1000	7%	15%	78%	-	22%
PT	1011	7%	15%	79%	0%	21%
SI	1055	27%	26%	47%	-	53%
SK	1092	17%	26%	58%	0%	42%
FI	1004	14%	38%	48%	0%	52%
SE	1001	17%	39%	44%	-	56%
UK	1322	13%	31%	56%	-	44%
Sex						
Male	11939	15%	26%	59%	0%	41%
Female	12811	11%	23%	66%	0%	34%
Age						
15-24	3778	11%	27%	62%	0%	38%
25-39	6533	14%	26%	59%	0%	41%
40-54	6346	15%	25%	60%	0%	40%
55 +	8093	11%	20%	69%	0%	31%
Education (End of)						
15	5939	6%	14%	79%	0%	20%
16-19	10022	12%	23%	64%	0%	36%
20+	6130	21%	32%	47%	0%	53%
Still Studying	2295	14%	32%	55%	0%	45%
Respondent occupation scale						
Self- employed	2021	18%	28%	54%	0%	46%
Managers	2431	26%	35%	39%	0%	61%
Other white collars	2618	14%	32%	54%	0%	46%
Manual workers	5253	11%	22%	67%	0%	33%
House persons	2382	9%	14%	76%	0%	23%
Unemployed	1637	9%	18%	73%	-	27%
Retired	6113	10%	19%	72%	0%	28%
Students	2295	14%	32%	55%	0%	45%
Difficulty to pay bills						
Yes	9050	9%	18%	73%	0%	27%
No	14058	16%	27%	57%	0%	43%
Membership EU						
A good thing	12049	17%	28%	56%	0%	44%
A bad thing	3589	11%	20%	69%	0%	31%
Neither good nor bad	8020	9%	22%	69%	0%	31%

QA5.2 In the last 12 months have you...?

Read a book, newspaper or magazine in a language other than your mother tongue

	TOTAL	Yes, on several occasions	Yes, once or twice	No	DK	Yes
UE25 EU25	24750	13%	10%	77%	0%	23%
BE	1020	22%	14%	64%	-	36%
CZ	1036	11%	9%	80%	-	20%
DK	1002	38%	11%	51%	-	49%
D-W	1021	17%	10%	72%	0%	27%
DE	1526	15%	10%	75%	0%	25%
D-E	505	8%	8%	84%	-	16%
EE	1005	28%	12%	60%	0%	40%
EL	1000	9%	9%	82%	-	18%
ES	1009	6%	9%	85%	-	15%
FR	1022	12%	10%	78%	-	22%
IE	1000	4%	9%	85%	2%	13%
IT	1003	6%	13%	81%	0%	19%
CY	508	16%	13%	70%	0%	30%
LV	1016	30%	14%	56%	0%	44%
LT	1004	27%	9%	64%	-	36%
LU	502	79%	11%	9%	-	91%
HU	1009	9%	7%	84%	0%	16%
MT	500	48%	18%	34%	0%	66%
NL	1062	32%	18%	49%	-	51%
AT	1041	12%	14%	72%	1%	27%
PL	1000	12%	7%	81%	-	19%
PT	1011	9%	5%	86%	0%	14%
SI	1055	19%	16%	65%	0%	35%
SK	1092	13%	13%	72%	1%	27%
FI	1004	18%	22%	60%	0%	40%
SE	1001	32%	16%	51%	1%	48%
UK	1322	9%	8%	83%	-	17%
Sex						
Male	11939	14%	12%	75%	0%	25%
Female	12811	12%	9%	79%	0%	21%
Age						
15-24	3778	23%	19%	59%	0%	41%
25-39	6533	14%	12%	73%	0%	27%
40-54	6346	12%	9%	79%	0%	21%
55 +	8093	8%	6%	86%	0%	14%
Education (End of)						
15	5939	4%	3%	94%	0%	6%
16-19	10022	8%	8%	84%	0%	16%
20+	6130	22%	17%	61%	0%	39%
Still Studying	2295	31%	23%	46%	0%	54%
Respondent occupation scale						
Self- employed	2021	16%	12%	72%	0%	28%
Managers	2431	22%	17%	60%	0%	40%
Other white collars	2618	12%	13%	75%	0%	25%
Manual workers	5253	9%	8%	83%	0%	17%
House persons	2382	7%	7%	86%	0%	14%
Unemployed	1637	13%	9%	78%	0%	22%
Retired	6113	7%	5%	88%	0%	12%
Students	2295	31%	23%	46%	0%	54%
Difficulty to pay bills						
Yes	9050	9%	9%	82%	0%	18%
No	14058	14%	10%	75%	0%	25%
Membership EU						
A good thing	12049	17%	13%	69%	0%	30%
A bad thing	3589	7%	8%	84%	0%	15%
Neither good nor bad	8020	9%	8%	83%	0%	17%

QA5.3 In the last 12 months have you...?

Socialised with people from another European Union country

	TOTAL	Yes, on several occasions	Yes, once or twice	No	DK	Yes
UE25 EU25	24750	24%	19%	56%	0%	43%
BE	1020	33%	14%	53%	0%	47%
CZ	1036	19%	15%	66%	0%	33%
DK	1002	38%	11%	51%	-	49%
D-W	1021	41%	20%	39%	1%	61%
DE	1526	38%	21%	41%	0%	58%
D-E	505	24%	25%	50%	-	50%
EE	1005	32%	18%	50%	0%	50%
EL	1000	18%	14%	69%	-	31%
ES	1009	11%	13%	76%	-	24%
FR	1022	25%	14%	61%	-	39%
IE	1000	24%	29%	45%	2%	53%
IT	1003	9%	25%	65%	1%	34%
CY	508	40%	16%	43%	0%	57%
LV	1016	23%	18%	59%	0%	40%
LT	1004	22%	15%	62%	-	38%
LU	502	73%	11%	16%	-	84%
HU	1009	8%	11%	81%	0%	19%
MT	500	31%	16%	52%	1%	47%
NL	1062	54%	20%	26%	-	74%
AT	1041	25%	25%	49%	1%	50%
PL	1000	18%	14%	68%	-	32%
PT	1011	10%	12%	77%	0%	22%
SI	1055	23%	16%	61%	0%	39%
SK	1092	23%	24%	51%	2%	47%
FI	1004	27%	31%	42%	-	58%
SE	1001	38%	17%	44%	1%	55%
UK	1322	25%	29%	45%	0%	54%
Sex						
Male	11939	28%	20%	52%	0%	48%
Female	12811	21%	19%	61%	0%	39%
Age						
15-24	3778	27%	23%	49%	1%	50%
25-39	6533	28%	21%	50%	0%	50%
40-54	6346	26%	20%	54%	0%	46%
55 +	8093	17%	16%	67%	0%	33%
Education (End of)						
15	5939	12%	13%	75%	0%	24%
16-19	10022	22%	20%	57%	0%	42%
20+	6130	36%	23%	40%	0%	60%
Still Studying	2295	32%	23%	44%	1%	55%
Respondent occupation scale						
Self- employed	2021	31%	23%	46%	0%	54%
Managers	2431	42%	26%	32%	0%	68%
Other white collars	2618	26%	23%	51%	0%	49%
Manual workers	5253	23%	19%	57%	0%	42%
House persons	2382	14%	15%	71%	0%	29%
Unemployed	1637	21%	18%	61%	0%	39%
Retired	6113	16%	15%	69%	0%	31%
Students	2295	32%	23%	44%	1%	55%
Difficulty to pay bills						
Yes	9050	19%	17%	64%	0%	36%
No	14058	27%	21%	52%	0%	48%
Membership EU						
A good thing	12049	30%	22%	48%	0%	52%
A bad thing	3589	19%	18%	62%	1%	37%
Neither good nor bad	8020	19%	16%	64%	0%	36%

QA6.1 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

National political matters

	TOTAL	Frequently	Occasionally	Never	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	22%	50%	28%	0%
BE	1020	17%	49%	34%	-
CZ	1036	19%	62%	19%	0%
DK	1002	37%	51%	12%	-
D-W	1021	32%	55%	13%	0%
DE	1526	34%	55%	12%	0%
D-E	505	41%	52%	7%	-
EE	1005	20%	60%	20%	0%
EL	1000	30%	50%	20%	-
ES	1009	13%	40%	47%	-
FR	1022	19%	48%	33%	-
IE	1000	19%	46%	35%	0%
IT	1003	14%	52%	33%	1%
CY	508	25%	44%	32%	-
LV	1016	17%	56%	27%	0%
LT	1004	22%	55%	23%	0%
LU	502	23%	48%	29%	-
HU	1009	21%	56%	23%	0%
MT	500	24%	45%	30%	0%
NL	1062	36%	48%	15%	-
AT	1041	16%	63%	19%	2%
PL	1000	22%	52%	25%	0%
PT	1011	14%	38%	48%	0%
SI	1055	12%	67%	21%	0%
SK	1092	23%	62%	15%	-
FI	1004	18%	56%	26%	-
SE	1001	23%	56%	21%	-
UK	1322	19%	45%	37%	0%
Sex					
Male	11939	27%	51%	22%	0%
Female	12811	17%	49%	33%	0%
Age					
15-24	3778	14%	49%	37%	0%
25-39	6533	21%	54%	25%	0%
40-54	6346	26%	51%	23%	0%
55 +	8093	23%	47%	31%	0%
Education (End of)					
15	5939	15%	45%	40%	0%
16-19	10022	20%	53%	27%	0%
20+	6130	33%	52%	15%	0%
Still Studying	2295	16%	50%	33%	0%
Respondent occupation scale					
Self- employed	2021	30%	50%	19%	0%
Managers	2431	37%	52%	11%	0%
Other white collars	2618	22%	57%	21%	0%
Manual workers	5253	18%	52%	30%	0%
House persons	2382	11%	48%	40%	0%
Unemployed	1637	17%	47%	36%	0%
Retired	6113	23%	46%	31%	0%
Students	2295	16%	50%	33%	0%
Difficulty to pay bills					
Yes	9050	19%	49%	32%	0%
No	14058	24%	52%	24%	0%
Membership EU					
A good thing	12049	26%	53%	21%	0%
A bad thing	3589	25%	44%	30%	0%
Neither good nor bad	8020	16%	50%	34%	0%

QA6.2 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

European political matters

	TOTAL	Frequently	Occasionally	Never	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	11%	48%	40%	0%
BE	1020	10%	46%	44%	-
CZ	1036	9%	59%	32%	0%
DK	1002	22%	57%	21%	-
D-W	1021	16%	59%	24%	1%
DE	1526	16%	60%	24%	1%
D-E	505	17%	61%	21%	0%
EE	1005	11%	54%	34%	1%
EL	1000	16%	49%	35%	-
ES	1009	6%	31%	62%	-
FR	1022	11%	45%	44%	-
IE	1000	9%	38%	52%	1%
IT	1003	7%	45%	47%	1%
CY	508	17%	38%	46%	0%
LV	1016	11%	54%	34%	1%
LT	1004	10%	49%	40%	1%
LU	502	23%	49%	28%	0%
HU	1009	11%	56%	33%	0%
MT	500	10%	45%	44%	0%
NL	1062	17%	57%	26%	-
AT	1041	15%	61%	21%	2%
PL	1000	13%	47%	39%	1%
PT	1011	8%	33%	60%	0%
SI	1055	7%	61%	32%	0%
SK	1092	11%	61%	27%	0%
FI	1004	12%	55%	33%	0%
SE	1001	13%	57%	30%	0%
UK	1322	9%	42%	48%	0%
Sex					
Male	11939	14%	52%	34%	0%
Female	12811	9%	45%	46%	0%
Age					
15-24	3778	7%	42%	51%	0%
25-39	6533	10%	52%	39%	0%
40-54	6346	14%	51%	35%	0%
55 +	8093	12%	46%	41%	1%
Education (End of)					
15	5939	7%	38%	55%	1%
16-19	10022	10%	50%	39%	0%
20+	6130	19%	56%	25%	0%
Still Studying	2295	8%	46%	46%	0%
Respondent occupation scale					
Self- employed	2021	15%	54%	31%	0%
Managers	2431	20%	60%	19%	0%
Other white collars	2618	10%	56%	33%	0%
Manual workers	5253	9%	46%	44%	0%
House persons	2382	6%	38%	55%	0%
Unemployed	1637	9%	43%	47%	1%
Retired	6113	12%	45%	42%	1%
Students	2295	8%	46%	46%	0%
Difficulty to pay bills					
Yes	9050	10%	44%	45%	1%
No	14058	13%	51%	36%	0%
Membership EU					
A good thing	12049	14%	53%	33%	0%
A bad thing	3589	13%	44%	42%	1%
Neither good nor bad	8020	7%	45%	47%	0%

QA7 Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the European Union is...?

	TOTAL	A good thing	A bad thing	Neither good nor bad	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	49%	15%	32%	4%
BE	1020	60%	12%	27%	1%
CZ	1036	44%	11%	43%	2%
DK	1002	61%	11%	25%	2%
D-W	1021	52%	13%	33%	3%
DE	1526	52%	12%	34%	3%
D-E	505	51%	8%	39%	2%
EE	1005	43%	10%	39%	7%
EL	1000	50%	13%	37%	0%
ES	1009	62%	8%	24%	6%
FR	1022	44%	18%	36%	2%
IE	1000	68%	8%	17%	7%
IT	1003	49%	15%	31%	6%
CY	508	43%	14%	40%	3%
LV	1016	29%	14%	54%	3%
LT	1004	52%	11%	32%	5%
LU	502	71%	7%	20%	3%
HU	1009	40%	12%	43%	5%
MT	500	42%	20%	35%	3%
NL	1062	71%	7%	21%	1%
AT	1041	31%	33%	30%	5%
PL	1000	52%	8%	36%	4%
PT	1011	47%	15%	32%	6%
SI	1055	44%	12%	42%	2%
SK	1092	54%	6%	37%	3%
FI	1004	36%	25%	37%	2%
SE	1001	42%	23%	33%	2%
UK	1322	33%	25%	33%	9%
Sex					
Male	11939	53%	15%	29%	3%
Female	12811	44%	14%	36%	6%
Age					
15-24	3778	59%	8%	29%	4%
25-39	6533	52%	11%	33%	3%
40-54	6346	46%	16%	34%	3%
55 +	8093	43%	19%	32%	6%
Education (End of)					
15	5939	35%	21%	36%	8%
16-19	10022	45%	16%	35%	4%
20+	6130	63%	9%	27%	2%
Still Studying	2295	67%	5%	26%	2%
Respondent occupation scale					
Self- employed	2021	56%	13%	28%	3%
Managers	2431	63%	9%	26%	2%
Other white collars	2618	54%	12%	31%	2%
Manual workers	5253	44%	16%	36%	4%
House persons	2382	40%	14%	37%	8%
Unemployed	1637	41%	16%	39%	5%
Retired	6113	41%	20%	33%	6%
Students	2295	67%	5%	26%	2%
Difficulty to pay bills					
Yes	9050	41%	17%	36%	6%
No	14058	52%	14%	31%	4%
Membership EU					
A good thing	12049	100%	-	-	-
A bad thing	3589	-	100%	-	-
Neither good nor bad	8020	-	-	100%	-

QA8.1 For each of the following areas, please tell me if you believe that more decision-making should take place at a European level or on the contrary that less decision-making should take place at a European level.

The fight against unemployment

	TOTAL	More decision making at a European level	Less decision making at a European level	No change is needed (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	51%	37%	6%	6%
BE	1020	65%	27%	6%	2%
CZ	1036	55%	37%	5%	4%
DK	1002	34%	53%	9%	5%
D-W	1021	54%	37%	7%	2%
DE	1526	56%	35%	7%	2%
D-E	505	65%	31%	3%	2%
EE	1005	33%	58%	2%	8%
EL	1000	62%	34%	4%	0%
ES	1009	58%	19%	9%	14%
FR	1022	50%	40%	5%	5%
IE	1000	43%	28%	19%	10%
IT	1003	52%	35%	6%	6%
CY	508	67%	28%	2%	3%
LV	1016	55%	37%	2%	6%
LT	1004	43%	47%	2%	9%
LU	502	70%	21%	5%	4%
HU	1009	69%	13%	10%	8%
MT	500	57%	35%	2%	6%
NL	1062	49%	33%	14%	4%
AT	1041	46%	40%	7%	6%
PL	1000	66%	28%	1%	4%
PT	1011	76%	15%	2%	8%
SI	1055	54%	38%	4%	4%
SK	1092	73%	21%	3%	3%
FI	1004	38%	57%	3%	2%
SE	1001	35%	56%	5%	4%
UK	1322	25%	60%	6%	8%
Sex					
Male	11939	52%	37%	6%	5%
Female	12811	51%	36%	6%	7%
Age					
15-24	3778	57%	31%	5%	6%
25-39	6533	52%	37%	7%	4%
40-54	6346	52%	38%	6%	4%
55 +	8093	48%	38%	6%	8%
Education (End of)					
15	5939	48%	36%	6%	10%
16-19	10022	51%	39%	6%	4%
20+	6130	53%	36%	7%	4%
Still Studying	2295	59%	31%	5%	6%
Respondent occupation scale					
Self- employed	2021	50%	40%	6%	3%
Managers	2431	52%	37%	7%	4%
Other white collars	2618	49%	39%	7%	4%
Manual workers	5253	52%	38%	5%	4%
House persons	2382	50%	31%	9%	9%
Unemployed	1637	56%	34%	5%	5%
Retired	6113	49%	38%	6%	8%
Students	2295	59%	31%	5%	6%
Difficulty to pay bills					
Yes	9050	53%	36%	5%	7%
No	14058	50%	38%	7%	5%
Membership EU					
A good thing	12049	63%	28%	6%	4%
A bad thing	3589	28%	62%	6%	4%
Neither good nor bad	8020	47%	40%	7%	6%

QA8.2 For each of the following areas, please tell me if you believe that more decision-making should take place at a European level or on the contrary that less decision-making should take place at a European level.

The protection of social rights

	TOTAL	More decision making at a European level	Less decision making at a European level	No change is needed (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	56%	32%	7%	6%
BE	1020	68%	23%	7%	2%
CZ	1036	60%	33%	3%	3%
DK	1002	37%	51%	8%	4%
D-W	1021	59%	30%	9%	2%
DE	1526	59%	30%	9%	2%
D-E	505	60%	30%	8%	2%
EE	1005	42%	49%	1%	8%
EL	1000	67%	26%	7%	0%
ES	1009	61%	17%	8%	13%
FR	1022	52%	37%	6%	5%
IE	1000	52%	24%	13%	11%
IT	1003	64%	23%	7%	6%
CY	508	85%	12%	1%	2%
LV	1016	59%	31%	2%	7%
LT	1004	45%	43%	1%	11%
LU	502	71%	19%	6%	4%
HU	1009	66%	14%	12%	8%
MT	500	59%	32%	2%	7%
NL	1062	54%	30%	11%	5%
AT	1041	41%	43%	11%	6%
PL	1000	63%	30%	1%	6%
PT	1011	75%	14%	2%	9%
SI	1055	52%	38%	6%	4%
SK	1092	69%	21%	6%	4%
FI	1004	42%	53%	4%	1%
SE	1001	32%	59%	6%	4%
UK	1322	34%	51%	7%	9%
Sex					
Male	11939	56%	32%	6%	5%
Female	12811	55%	31%	7%	7%
Age					
15-24	3778	65%	23%	6%	7%
25-39	6533	58%	31%	6%	4%
40-54	6346	55%	34%	7%	4%
55 +	8093	49%	35%	8%	8%
Education (End of)					
15	5939	50%	32%	8%	10%
16-19	10022	55%	34%	6%	4%
20+	6130	59%	31%	7%	3%
Still Studying	2295	66%	22%	6%	6%
Respondent occupation scale					
Self- employed	2021	59%	33%	6%	3%
Managers	2431	58%	32%	7%	3%
Other white collars	2618	57%	32%	7%	4%
Manual workers	5253	55%	34%	6%	5%
House persons	2382	54%	27%	10%	9%
Unemployed	1637	58%	29%	5%	7%
Retired	6113	49%	35%	7%	8%
Students	2295	66%	22%	6%	6%
Difficulty to pay bills					
Yes	9050	57%	31%	6%	7%
No	14058	54%	33%	8%	5%
Membership EU					
A good thing	12049	68%	23%	6%	4%
A bad thing	3589	30%	58%	7%	4%
Neither good nor bad	8020	51%	35%	8%	7%

QA8.3 For each of the following areas, please tell me if you believe that more decision-making should take place at a European level or on the contrary that less decision-making should take place at a European level.

Ensuring economic growth

	TOTAL	More decision making at a European level	Less decision making at a European level	No change is needed (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	60%	28%	6%	7%
BE	1020	72%	18%	8%	2%
CZ	1036	62%	32%	2%	3%
DK	1002	57%	31%	8%	5%
D-W	1021	59%	29%	8%	3%
DE	1526	60%	29%	8%	3%
D-E	505	64%	29%	5%	2%
EE	1005	43%	44%	2%	11%
EL	1000	67%	29%	4%	0%
ES	1009	63%	15%	8%	14%
FR	1022	61%	29%	4%	7%
IE	1000	55%	23%	13%	10%
IT	1003	65%	23%	6%	5%
CY	508	83%	14%	1%	3%
LV	1016	63%	28%	1%	8%
LT	1004	55%	31%	2%	12%
LU	502	71%	16%	8%	5%
HU	1009	74%	13%	6%	7%
MT	500	66%	25%	1%	8%
NL	1062	59%	22%	14%	4%
AT	1041	53%	33%	7%	7%
PL	1000	69%	24%	1%	6%
PT	1011	75%	15%	1%	9%
SI	1055	60%	32%	4%	4%
SK	1092	72%	22%	3%	3%
FI	1004	54%	40%	4%	1%
SE	1001	46%	42%	6%	6%
UK	1322	37%	47%	6%	10%
Sex					
Male	11939	61%	28%	6%	5%
Female	12811	58%	28%	6%	8%
Age					
15-24	3778	67%	21%	5%	7%
25-39	6533	62%	28%	5%	5%
40-54	6346	59%	30%	6%	5%
55 +	8093	54%	30%	6%	9%
Education (End of)					
15	5939	53%	30%	6%	11%
16-19	10022	60%	30%	5%	5%
20+	6130	64%	26%	6%	4%
Still Studying	2295	66%	21%	6%	7%
Respondent occupation scale					
Self- employed	2021	61%	31%	5%	3%
Managers	2431	63%	28%	7%	3%
Other white collars	2618	63%	27%	5%	5%
Manual workers	5253	61%	29%	5%	5%
House persons	2382	53%	26%	9%	11%
Unemployed	1637	63%	26%	4%	7%
Retired	6113	55%	31%	6%	9%
Students	2295	66%	21%	6%	7%
Difficulty to pay bills					
Yes	9050	60%	28%	5%	7%
No	14058	59%	29%	7%	5%
Membership EU					
A good thing	12049	73%	18%	5%	4%
A bad thing	3589	32%	56%	7%	5%
Neither good nor bad	8020	56%	31%	6%	7%

QA8.4 For each of the following areas, please tell me if you believe that more decision-making should take place at a European level or on the contrary that less decision-making should take place at a European level.

The fight against organised crime

	TOTAL	More decision making at a European level	Less decision making at a European level	No change is needed (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	75%	16%	4%	4%
BE	1020	88%	7%	4%	1%
CZ	1036	87%	10%	2%	1%
DK	1002	81%	14%	3%	2%
D-W	1021	83%	10%	5%	2%
DE	1526	84%	10%	5%	1%
D-E	505	89%	8%	3%	0%
EE	1005	61%	32%	1%	6%
EL	1000	74%	21%	5%	0%
ES	1009	71%	11%	7%	11%
FR	1022	83%	10%	3%	4%
IE	1000	66%	19%	7%	8%
IT	1003	67%	22%	7%	5%
CY	508	85%	12%	1%	2%
LV	1016	72%	20%	2%	6%
LT	1004	57%	32%	2%	10%
LU	502	91%	4%	3%	2%
HU	1009	77%	9%	8%	6%
MT	500	76%	16%	3%	5%
NL	1062	91%	4%	4%	1%
AT	1041	68%	25%	4%	3%
PL	1000	85%	11%	0%	3%
PT	1011	79%	11%	2%	8%
SI	1055	77%	15%	4%	4%
SK	1092	82%	12%	4%	2%
FI	1004	85%	12%	2%	1%
SE	1001	88%	9%	1%	2%
UK	1322	48%	40%	6%	7%
Sex					
Male	11939	77%	16%	4%	3%
Female	12811	73%	17%	5%	6%
Age					
15-24	3778	77%	15%	4%	5%
25-39	6533	77%	16%	4%	3%
40-54	6346	77%	16%	4%	3%
55 +	8093	71%	18%	5%	7%
Education (End of)					
15	5939	67%	19%	6%	8%
16-19	10022	75%	18%	4%	3%
20+	6130	81%	13%	4%	2%
Still Studying	2295	77%	14%	4%	5%
Respondent occupation scale					
Self- employed	2021	77%	18%	3%	2%
Managers	2431	82%	13%	4%	1%
Other white collars	2618	77%	15%	5%	4%
Manual workers	5253	75%	18%	4%	3%
House persons	2382	67%	17%	8%	8%
Unemployed	1637	76%	15%	5%	4%
Retired	6113	72%	18%	4%	6%
Students	2295	77%	14%	4%	5%
Difficulty to pay bills					
Yes	9050	72%	18%	5%	5%
No	14058	77%	15%	4%	4%
Membership EU					
A good thing	12049	84%	11%	3%	2%
A bad thing	3589	57%	33%	6%	3%
Neither good nor bad	8020	73%	17%	5%	5%

QA8.5 For each of the following areas, please tell me if you believe that more decision-making should take place at a European level or on the contrary that less decision-making should take place at a European level.

The fight against terrorism

	TOTAL	More decision making at a European level	Less decision making at a European level	No change is needed (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	80%	12%	4%	4%
BE	1020	88%	7%	4%	1%
CZ	1036	91%	6%	1%	1%
DK	1002	89%	7%	2%	2%
D-W	1021	84%	9%	6%	1%
DE	1526	85%	9%	5%	1%
D-E	505	89%	7%	3%	1%
EE	1005	81%	11%	1%	7%
EL	1000	74%	19%	7%	0%
ES	1009	71%	11%	7%	11%
FR	1022	88%	7%	1%	3%
IE	1000	74%	12%	6%	8%
IT	1003	76%	14%	6%	4%
CY	508	89%	8%	1%	2%
LV	1016	81%	9%	3%	7%
LT	1004	71%	17%	2%	10%
LU	502	92%	3%	3%	2%
HU	1009	79%	7%	8%	6%
MT	500	86%	7%	3%	4%
NL	1062	90%	3%	5%	1%
AT	1041	73%	20%	4%	3%
PL	1000	91%	6%	0%	3%
PT	1011	79%	10%	3%	8%
SI	1055	81%	11%	4%	4%
SK	1092	84%	9%	4%	3%
FI	1004	85%	11%	3%	1%
SE	1001	90%	7%	1%	2%
UK	1322	63%	26%	6%	6%
Sex					
Male	11939	82%	11%	4%	3%
Female	12811	78%	12%	5%	5%
Age					
15-24	3778	85%	8%	3%	4%
25-39	6533	80%	12%	5%	3%
40-54	6346	81%	12%	4%	3%
55 +	8093	76%	13%	5%	6%
Education (End of)					
15	5939	72%	15%	6%	8%
16-19	10022	81%	12%	4%	3%
20+	6130	85%	8%	4%	2%
Still Studying	2295	84%	8%	4%	4%
Respondent occupation scale					
Self- employed	2021	81%	14%	3%	2%
Managers	2431	86%	9%	4%	1%
Other white collars	2618	81%	10%	5%	4%
Manual workers	5253	81%	12%	4%	3%
House persons	2382	71%	14%	7%	8%
Unemployed	1637	83%	10%	4%	3%
Retired	6113	77%	13%	5%	6%
Students	2295	84%	8%	4%	4%
Difficulty to pay bills					
Yes	9050	78%	14%	4%	5%
No	14058	81%	11%	5%	3%
Membership EU					
A good thing	12049	88%	7%	3%	2%
A bad thing	3589	63%	28%	5%	3%
Neither good nor bad	8020	78%	12%	5%	5%

QA8.6 For each of the following areas, please tell me if you believe that more decision-making should take place at a European level or on the contrary that less decision-making should take place at a European level.

Ensuring food safety

	TOTAL	More decision making at a European level	Less decision making at a European level	No change is needed (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	66%	23%	6%	5%
BE	1020	79%	11%	8%	1%
CZ	1036	70%	24%	4%	2%
DK	1002	59%	33%	6%	3%
D-W	1021	65%	25%	8%	2%
DE	1526	65%	25%	8%	2%
D-E	505	65%	26%	8%	1%
EE	1005	47%	43%	2%	8%
EL	1000	71%	24%	5%	0%
ES	1009	64%	14%	9%	13%
FR	1022	74%	17%	4%	4%
IE	1000	62%	20%	10%	8%
IT	1003	68%	21%	6%	5%
CY	508	91%	7%	0%	2%
LV	1016	53%	39%	2%	6%
LT	1004	52%	37%	1%	10%
LU	502	74%	13%	10%	2%
HU	1009	75%	11%	9%	6%
MT	500	68%	20%	5%	6%
NL	1062	74%	11%	13%	2%
AT	1041	48%	39%	8%	5%
PL	1000	71%	24%	1%	4%
PT	1011	72%	16%	3%	9%
SI	1055	64%	26%	6%	3%
SK	1092	71%	22%	5%	2%
FI	1004	58%	36%	5%	1%
SE	1001	58%	34%	4%	3%
UK	1322	52%	37%	6%	5%
Sex					
Male	11939	67%	24%	6%	4%
Female	12811	65%	23%	6%	6%
Age					
15-24	3778	71%	19%	5%	4%
25-39	6533	68%	22%	7%	3%
40-54	6346	67%	24%	6%	3%
55 +	8093	61%	25%	7%	7%
Education (End of)					
15	5939	59%	25%	7%	9%
16-19	10022	66%	24%	6%	3%
20+	6130	70%	21%	6%	2%
Still Studying	2295	71%	20%	5%	5%
Respondent occupation scale					
Self- employed	2021	65%	27%	6%	2%
Managers	2431	68%	23%	6%	2%
Other white collars	2618	69%	21%	6%	3%
Manual workers	5253	68%	22%	6%	4%
House persons	2382	62%	22%	9%	8%
Unemployed	1637	70%	21%	5%	4%
Retired	6113	61%	26%	6%	7%
Students	2295	71%	20%	5%	5%
Difficulty to pay bills					
Yes	9050	66%	23%	5%	5%
No	14058	65%	23%	7%	4%
Membership EU					
A good thing	12049	75%	17%	5%	3%
A bad thing	3589	46%	44%	7%	3%
Neither good nor bad	8020	63%	24%	7%	6%

QA8.7 For each of the following areas, please tell me if you believe that more decision-making should take place at a European level or on the contrary that less decision-making should take place at a European level.

The protection of the environment

	TOTAL	More decision making at a European level	Less decision making at a European level	No change is needed (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	72%	18%	5%	4%
BE	1020	82%	12%	6%	1%
CZ	1036	78%	19%	2%	1%
DK	1002	66%	27%	4%	3%
D-W	1021	73%	17%	9%	2%
DE	1526	73%	17%	8%	1%
D-E	505	75%	19%	5%	1%
EE	1005	60%	33%	1%	6%
EL	1000	70%	23%	7%	0%
ES	1009	69%	10%	7%	14%
FR	1022	79%	15%	3%	3%
IE	1000	62%	19%	10%	9%
IT	1003	72%	17%	6%	5%
CY	508	91%	7%	0%	2%
LV	1016	59%	33%	2%	6%
LT	1004	53%	36%	1%	9%
LU	502	84%	8%	6%	1%
HU	1009	76%	9%	9%	6%
MT	500	63%	31%	3%	3%
NL	1062	80%	9%	10%	1%
AT	1041	58%	30%	8%	4%
PL	1000	79%	17%	1%	3%
PT	1011	75%	14%	2%	9%
SI	1055	66%	25%	5%	3%
SK	1092	68%	24%	5%	2%
FI	1004	64%	31%	4%	1%
SE	1001	74%	22%	2%	1%
UK	1322	61%	29%	5%	5%
Sex					
Male	11939	72%	19%	5%	3%
Female	12811	72%	17%	6%	6%
Age					
15-24	3778	75%	17%	4%	4%
25-39	6533	74%	17%	6%	3%
40-54	6346	74%	18%	5%	3%
55 +	8093	67%	20%	6%	7%
Education (End of)					
15	5939	64%	21%	7%	9%
16-19	10022	73%	19%	5%	3%
20+	6130	78%	15%	5%	2%
Still Studying	2295	75%	17%	4%	4%
Respondent occupation scale					
Self- employed	2021	73%	20%	5%	2%
Managers	2431	79%	13%	6%	2%
Other white collars	2618	75%	15%	6%	3%
Manual workers	5253	73%	19%	5%	3%
House persons	2382	67%	18%	7%	9%
Unemployed	1637	74%	17%	5%	3%
Retired	6113	67%	21%	6%	7%
Students	2295	75%	17%	4%	4%
Difficulty to pay bills					
Yes	9050	71%	19%	5%	5%
No	14058	73%	18%	6%	4%
Membership EU					
A good thing	12049	82%	12%	5%	2%
A bad thing	3589	53%	37%	7%	3%
Neither good nor bad	8020	69%	20%	6%	5%

QA8.8 For each of the following areas, please tell me if you believe that more decision-making should take place at a European level or on the contrary that less decision-making should take place at a European level.

The prevention of major health issues

	TOTAL	More decision making at a European level	Less decision making at a European level	No change is needed (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	70%	20%	6%	5%
BE	1020	82%	10%	7%	1%
CZ	1036	76%	19%	3%	2%
DK	1002	64%	27%	6%	3%
D-W	1021	70%	19%	9%	2%
DE	1526	71%	19%	8%	2%
D-E	505	77%	17%	5%	2%
EE	1005	58%	35%	1%	6%
EL	1000	69%	25%	6%	0%
ES	1009	67%	12%	8%	12%
FR	1022	79%	15%	2%	3%
IE	1000	64%	19%	8%	9%
IT	1003	69%	20%	5%	5%
CY	508	90%	7%	1%	2%
LV	1016	59%	32%	1%	7%
LT	1004	57%	30%	2%	12%
LU	502	83%	6%	9%	3%
HU	1009	74%	10%	10%	6%
MT	500	67%	24%	3%	7%
NL	1062	70%	14%	14%	2%
AT	1041	45%	41%	9%	5%
PL	1000	80%	15%	1%	4%
PT	1011	73%	17%	1%	8%
SI	1055	65%	26%	4%	4%
SK	1092	66%	27%	5%	3%
FI	1004	78%	17%	4%	2%
SE	1001	77%	17%	2%	3%
UK	1322	56%	31%	7%	5%
Sex					
Male	11939	71%	20%	6%	3%
Female	12811	69%	19%	6%	6%
Age					
15-24	3778	76%	15%	4%	5%
25-39	6533	72%	19%	6%	3%
40-54	6346	70%	20%	6%	3%
55 +	8093	65%	22%	6%	7%
Education (End of)					
15	5939	62%	23%	7%	8%
16-19	10022	71%	20%	5%	3%
20+	6130	75%	17%	6%	2%
Still Studying	2295	75%	15%	5%	4%
Respondent occupation scale					
Self- employed	2021	70%	22%	6%	2%
Managers	2431	75%	15%	7%	2%
Other white collars	2618	72%	18%	6%	4%
Manual workers	5253	72%	20%	5%	4%
House persons	2382	63%	21%	8%	8%
Unemployed	1637	75%	17%	4%	4%
Retired	6113	65%	22%	6%	7%
Students	2295	75%	15%	5%	4%
Difficulty to pay bills					
Yes	9050	70%	20%	5%	5%
No	14058	70%	19%	7%	4%
Membership EU					
A good thing	12049	78%	14%	5%	3%
A bad thing	3589	51%	38%	7%	4%
Neither good nor bad	8020	69%	20%	6%	5%

QA8.9 For each of the following areas, please tell me if you believe that more decision-making should take place at a European level or on the contrary that less decision-making should take place at a European level.

Equal treatment of men and women

	TOTAL	More decision making at a European level	Less decision making at a European level	No change is needed (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	65%	20%	10%	5%
BE	1020	80%	9%	10%	1%
CZ	1036	65%	23%	10%	2%
DK	1002	61%	28%	8%	3%
D-W	1021	63%	18%	17%	2%
DE	1526	63%	18%	16%	2%
D-E	505	65%	22%	12%	1%
EE	1005	45%	37%	6%	12%
EL	1000	65%	25%	10%	0%
ES	1009	64%	15%	9%	12%
FR	1022	76%	15%	5%	5%
IE	1000	56%	19%	15%	9%
IT	1003	70%	16%	9%	5%
CY	508	83%	12%	3%	3%
LV	1016	53%	27%	9%	10%
LT	1004	46%	37%	3%	14%
LU	502	75%	11%	12%	2%
HU	1009	54%	14%	24%	8%
MT	500	67%	18%	6%	8%
NL	1062	73%	9%	17%	1%
AT	1041	52%	27%	15%	7%
PL	1000	66%	23%	5%	6%
PT	1011	72%	15%	4%	9%
SI	1055	60%	25%	10%	4%
SK	1092	64%	22%	11%	3%
FI	1004	64%	27%	8%	2%
SE	1001	69%	24%	3%	4%
UK	1322	53%	32%	9%	6%
Sex					
Male	11939	65%	20%	11%	4%
Female	12811	66%	19%	9%	6%
Age					
15-24	3778	72%	15%	7%	5%
25-39	6533	67%	20%	10%	3%
40-54	6346	65%	21%	9%	4%
55 +	8093	60%	21%	11%	8%
Education (End of)					
15	5939	58%	22%	12%	9%
16-19	10022	66%	21%	10%	4%
20+	6130	70%	18%	9%	3%
Still Studying	2295	71%	16%	8%	4%
Respondent occupation scale					
Self- employed	2021	66%	22%	9%	2%
Managers	2431	67%	18%	12%	3%
Other white collars	2618	69%	19%	9%	3%
Manual workers	5253	66%	21%	9%	4%
House persons	2382	61%	19%	11%	9%
Unemployed	1637	70%	16%	8%	5%
Retired	6113	59%	22%	11%	7%
Students	2295	71%	16%	8%	4%
Difficulty to pay bills					
Yes	9050	65%	21%	8%	6%
No	14058	65%	20%	11%	4%
Membership EU					
A good thing	12049	75%	14%	9%	3%
A bad thing	3589	46%	39%	10%	4%
Neither good nor bad	8020	62%	20%	11%	6%

QA8.10 For each of the following areas, please tell me if you believe that more decision-making should take place at a European level or on the contrary that less decision-making should take place at a European level.

The protection of agriculture

	TOTAL	More decision making at a European level	Less decision making at a European level	No change is needed (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	57%	30%	6%	7%
BE	1020	67%	20%	10%	2%
CZ	1036	60%	34%	3%	3%
DK	1002	52%	35%	6%	7%
D-W	1021	52%	32%	12%	3%
DE	1526	54%	31%	11%	3%
D-E	505	61%	27%	9%	3%
EE	1005	44%	47%	1%	7%
EL	1000	61%	34%	5%	0%
ES	1009	58%	18%	7%	17%
FR	1022	60%	32%	3%	5%
IE	1000	49%	27%	12%	12%
IT	1003	64%	23%	5%	7%
CY	508	78%	17%	2%	3%
LV	1016	53%	38%	1%	8%
LT	1004	49%	37%	1%	12%
LU	502	67%	16%	10%	7%
HU	1009	70%	15%	7%	8%
MT	500	57%	34%	2%	7%
NL	1062	53%	30%	12%	5%
AT	1041	46%	42%	8%	5%
PL	1000	67%	27%	1%	5%
PT	1011	71%	19%	2%	9%
SI	1055	59%	30%	7%	4%
SK	1092	59%	30%	7%	3%
FI	1004	44%	50%	4%	1%
SE	1001	41%	50%	4%	5%
UK	1322	40%	46%	6%	8%
Sex					
Male	11939	56%	32%	6%	5%
Female	12811	57%	29%	6%	8%
Age					
15-24	3778	59%	28%	6%	7%
25-39	6533	57%	31%	7%	6%
40-54	6346	57%	31%	6%	5%
55 +	8093	55%	31%	6%	9%
Education (End of)					
15	5939	54%	28%	7%	11%
16-19	10022	57%	32%	6%	5%
20+	6130	57%	32%	6%	4%
Still Studying	2295	58%	27%	7%	7%
Respondent occupation scale					
Self- employed	2021	58%	34%	5%	4%
Managers	2431	55%	34%	8%	3%
Other white collars	2618	56%	31%	7%	6%
Manual workers	5253	58%	30%	6%	6%
House persons	2382	53%	27%	9%	12%
Unemployed	1637	61%	28%	5%	6%
Retired	6113	56%	31%	6%	8%
Students	2295	58%	27%	7%	7%
Difficulty to pay bills					
Yes	9050	58%	29%	6%	8%
No	14058	56%	32%	7%	6%
Membership EU					
A good thing	12049	65%	24%	6%	5%
A bad thing	3589	36%	54%	6%	4%
Neither good nor bad	8020	55%	31%	7%	7%

QA8.11 For each of the following areas, please tell me if you believe that more decision-making should take place at a European level or on the contrary that less decision-making should take place at a European level.

The promotion of democracy and peace in the world

	TOTAL	More decision making at a European level	Less decision making at a European level	No change is needed (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	77%	12%	6%	5%
BE	1020	87%	7%	5%	1%
CZ	1036	87%	8%	3%	2%
DK	1002	87%	8%	3%	2%
D-W	1021	79%	11%	8%	2%
DE	1526	80%	10%	8%	2%
D-E	505	83%	9%	7%	1%
EE	1005	80%	10%	1%	8%
EL	1000	77%	16%	7%	0%
ES	1009	71%	8%	8%	12%
FR	1022	84%	9%	3%	5%
IE	1000	66%	15%	9%	10%
IT	1003	78%	13%	5%	4%
CY	508	93%	5%	0%	2%
LV	1016	79%	11%	2%	8%
LT	1004	73%	15%	2%	10%
LU	502	86%	5%	7%	2%
HU	1009	66%	11%	16%	6%
MT	500	82%	9%	2%	7%
NL	1062	76%	9%	13%	2%
AT	1041	69%	21%	6%	4%
PL	1000	87%	8%	1%	4%
PT	1011	78%	11%	1%	9%
SI	1055	75%	15%	6%	4%
SK	1092	79%	13%	5%	3%
FI	1004	81%	12%	6%	1%
SE	1001	87%	9%	2%	2%
UK	1322	63%	24%	7%	6%
Sex					
Male	11939	78%	13%	6%	3%
Female	12811	77%	12%	6%	6%
Age					
15-24	3778	83%	9%	4%	4%
25-39	6533	79%	12%	7%	3%
40-54	6346	78%	13%	6%	3%
55 +	8093	73%	14%	6%	8%
Education (End of)					
15	5939	69%	15%	7%	9%
16-19	10022	78%	13%	6%	3%
20+	6130	83%	9%	6%	2%
Still Studying	2295	83%	9%	4%	4%
Respondent occupation scale					
Self- employed	2021	78%	15%	5%	2%
Managers	2431	82%	9%	8%	2%
Other white collars	2618	80%	11%	7%	3%
Manual workers	5253	78%	14%	5%	4%
House persons	2382	70%	13%	8%	9%
Unemployed	1637	79%	11%	6%	4%
Retired	6113	74%	13%	5%	7%
Students	2295	83%	9%	4%	4%
Difficulty to pay bills					
Yes	9050	75%	14%	5%	6%
No	14058	78%	12%	6%	4%
Membership EU					
A good thing	12049	86%	7%	5%	2%
A bad thing	3589	59%	30%	6%	4%
Neither good nor bad	8020	75%	12%	7%	6%

QA8.12 For each of the following areas, please tell me if you believe that more decision-making should take place at a European level or on the contrary that less decision-making should take place at a European level.

Cooperation in the field of research and innovation

	TOTAL	More decision making at a European level	Less decision making at a European level	No change is needed (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	74%	14%	6%	7%
BE	1020	82%	8%	7%	2%
CZ	1036	84%	11%	2%	3%
DK	1002	83%	11%	3%	3%
D-W	1021	75%	14%	8%	3%
DE	1526	76%	14%	8%	3%
D-E	505	80%	13%	6%	1%
EE	1005	74%	11%	1%	14%
EL	1000	80%	11%	7%	2%
ES	1009	69%	9%	7%	15%
FR	1022	78%	13%	3%	6%
IE	1000	63%	15%	8%	14%
IT	1003	75%	13%	4%	7%
CY	508	92%	3%	0%	5%
LV	1016	76%	11%	3%	11%
LT	1004	74%	14%	1%	11%
LU	502	81%	8%	5%	6%
HU	1009	71%	8%	12%	10%
MT	500	77%	10%	2%	11%
NL	1062	80%	7%	11%	3%
AT	1041	65%	24%	7%	5%
PL	1000	85%	9%	1%	5%
PT	1011	76%	12%	1%	12%
SI	1055	74%	16%	5%	5%
SK	1092	76%	14%	6%	4%
FI	1004	74%	17%	6%	3%
SE	1001	80%	13%	3%	4%
UK	1322	57%	25%	7%	10%
Sex					
Male	11939	76%	14%	5%	5%
Female	12811	72%	13%	6%	9%
Age					
15-24	3778	76%	14%	4%	6%
25-39	6533	76%	13%	6%	5%
40-54	6346	76%	14%	6%	5%
55 +	8093	70%	14%	6%	10%
Education (End of)					
15	5939	64%	16%	7%	13%
16-19	10022	75%	15%	5%	4%
20+	6130	81%	9%	5%	4%
Still Studying	2295	79%	11%	4%	6%
Respondent occupation scale					
Self- employed	2021	78%	16%	3%	3%
Managers	2431	81%	10%	6%	3%
Other white collars	2618	79%	10%	6%	4%
Manual workers	5253	73%	16%	6%	5%
House persons	2382	64%	14%	9%	13%
Unemployed	1637	74%	15%	5%	6%
Retired	6113	71%	14%	5%	10%
Students	2295	79%	11%	4%	6%
Difficulty to pay bills					
Yes	9050	72%	15%	5%	8%
No	14058	76%	13%	6%	6%
Membership EU					
A good thing	12049	83%	9%	5%	4%
A bad thing	3589	57%	31%	6%	6%
Neither good nor bad	8020	72%	13%	6%	8%

QA8.13 For each of the following areas, please tell me if you believe that more decision-making should take place at a European level or on the contrary that less decision-making should take place at a European level.

Ensuring continuous energy provision

	TOTAL	More decision making at a European level	Less decision making at a European level	No change is needed (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	69%	18%	6%	7%
BE	1020	79%	11%	8%	2%
CZ	1036	67%	24%	6%	3%
DK	1002	80%	14%	3%	3%
D-W	1021	69%	19%	9%	3%
DE	1526	70%	19%	8%	2%
D-E	505	74%	19%	6%	1%
EE	1005	59%	30%	1%	10%
EL	1000	75%	15%	8%	2%
ES	1009	65%	10%	7%	18%
FR	1022	73%	15%	4%	7%
IE	1000	64%	16%	8%	12%
IT	1003	70%	16%	5%	9%
CY	508	90%	5%	0%	5%
LV	1016	71%	17%	2%	10%
LT	1004	62%	23%	1%	13%
LU	502	82%	7%	6%	5%
HU	1009	76%	9%	9%	7%
MT	500	70%	17%	3%	10%
NL	1062	71%	15%	11%	4%
AT	1041	56%	29%	10%	5%
PL	1000	79%	14%	2%	5%
PT	1011	76%	11%	1%	12%
SI	1055	67%	18%	9%	5%
SK	1092	66%	22%	7%	4%
FI	1004	70%	23%	5%	2%
SE	1001	64%	27%	3%	6%
UK	1322	58%	28%	6%	8%
Sex					
Male	11939	71%	18%	6%	5%
Female	12811	67%	17%	6%	9%
Age					
15-24	3778	73%	15%	5%	7%
25-39	6533	72%	17%	6%	5%
40-54	6346	70%	18%	6%	5%
55 +	8093	65%	19%	6%	10%
Education (End of)					
15	5939	61%	19%	7%	13%
16-19	10022	70%	19%	6%	5%
20+	6130	76%	15%	5%	4%
Still Studying	2295	73%	15%	5%	8%
Respondent occupation scale					
Self- employed	2021	71%	20%	5%	4%
Managers	2431	78%	13%	5%	3%
Other white collars	2618	73%	15%	7%	5%
Manual workers	5253	70%	18%	6%	6%
House persons	2382	62%	17%	8%	13%
Unemployed	1637	70%	19%	5%	6%
Retired	6113	65%	20%	6%	9%
Students	2295	73%	15%	5%	8%
Difficulty to pay bills					
Yes	9050	69%	18%	5%	8%
No	14058	70%	18%	6%	6%
Membership EU					
A good thing	12049	78%	12%	5%	5%
A bad thing	3589	51%	37%	7%	5%
Neither good nor bad	8020	68%	17%	7%	8%

QA9.1 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the European Union.

Modern

	TOTAL	Describes very well	Describes fairly well	Describes fairly badly	Describes very badly	DK	Describes well	Describes badly
UE25 EU25	24750	14%	53%	20%	4%	9%	67%	24%
BE	1020	9%	62%	23%	3%	2%	72%	26%
CZ	1036	20%	54%	19%	4%	4%	73%	23%
DK	1002	10%	47%	32%	4%	7%	56%	36%
D-W	1021	8%	51%	25%	6%	10%	59%	31%
DE	1526	9%	51%	25%	6%	9%	60%	31%
D-E	505	10%	52%	26%	5%	7%	62%	31%
EE	1005	17%	59%	11%	1%	12%	75%	13%
EL	1000	13%	56%	20%	8%	2%	69%	28%
ES	1009	19%	53%	13%	2%	12%	72%	15%
FR	1022	7%	52%	28%	5%	7%	59%	34%
IE	1000	33%	50%	5%	2%	10%	83%	7%
IT	1003	22%	55%	13%	2%	8%	77%	15%
CY	508	21%	51%	10%	5%	13%	72%	15%
LV	1016	13%	55%	17%	2%	13%	68%	19%
LT	1004	13%	59%	11%	1%	15%	72%	13%
LU	502	13%	50%	23%	5%	8%	63%	28%
HU	1009	18%	53%	16%	3%	10%	71%	19%
MT	500	19%	55%	14%	2%	10%	74%	16%
NL	1062	5%	52%	33%	5%	5%	57%	38%
AT	1041	22%	41%	20%	8%	9%	63%	28%
PL	1000	20%	59%	11%	3%	8%	79%	13%
PT	1011	15%	54%	13%	3%	16%	69%	15%
SI	1055	15%	61%	16%	2%	6%	76%	17%
SK	1092	24%	61%	10%	1%	4%	84%	11%
FI	1004	7%	61%	26%	3%	2%	68%	30%
SE	1001	6%	47%	33%	7%	7%	53%	40%
UK	1322	10%	51%	18%	7%	14%	61%	25%
Sex								
Male	11939	15%	53%	21%	5%	7%	68%	25%
Female	12811	13%	53%	19%	4%	11%	66%	23%
Age								
15-24	3778	17%	60%	15%	2%	6%	77%	17%
25-39	6533	15%	54%	21%	4%	6%	69%	25%
40-54	6346	13%	52%	22%	5%	7%	65%	27%
55 +	8093	12%	51%	19%	5%	14%	62%	24%
Education (End of)								
15	5939	12%	51%	16%	5%	16%	63%	21%
16-19	10022	14%	53%	21%	4%	8%	67%	25%
20+	6130	13%	54%	24%	5%	5%	67%	28%
Still Studying	2295	19%	62%	14%	2%	4%	80%	16%
Respondent occupation scale								
Self- employed	2021	17%	53%	20%	5%	6%	70%	25%
Managers	2431	13%	54%	25%	3%	4%	67%	29%
Other white collars	2618	15%	52%	23%	5%	5%	67%	28%
Manual workers	5253	13%	53%	21%	4%	9%	66%	25%
House persons	2382	12%	54%	15%	4%	14%	67%	19%
Unemployed	1637	15%	52%	19%	5%	9%	66%	24%
Retired	6113	12%	50%	19%	5%	14%	62%	24%
Students	2295	19%	62%	14%	2%	4%	80%	16%
Difficulty to pay bills								
Yes	9050	15%	51%	20%	5%	10%	66%	24%
No	14058	12%	55%	21%	4%	8%	67%	25%
Membership EU								
A good thing	12049	19%	60%	15%	2%	4%	79%	17%
A bad thing	3589	7%	34%	35%	15%	10%	41%	49%
Neither good nor bad	8020	9%	54%	21%	4%	12%	63%	25%

QA9.2 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the European Union.

Democratic

	TOTAL	Describes very well	Describes fairly well	Describes fairly badly	Describes very badly	DK	Describes well	Describes badly
UE25 EU25	24750	16%	52%	19%	5%	9%	67%	24%
BE	1020	12%	59%	23%	4%	2%	71%	27%
CZ	1036	22%	52%	19%	5%	2%	74%	24%
DK	1002	15%	49%	25%	5%	6%	64%	30%
D-W	1021	16%	53%	20%	4%	7%	69%	24%
DE	1526	16%	54%	21%	4%	6%	69%	25%
D-E	505	15%	54%	22%	4%	5%	69%	26%
EE	1005	17%	56%	13%	2%	13%	73%	14%
EL	1000	17%	53%	22%	7%	2%	70%	29%
ES	1009	24%	48%	13%	2%	13%	72%	15%
FR	1022	9%	50%	27%	6%	9%	59%	32%
IE	1000	25%	49%	8%	3%	15%	74%	11%
IT	1003	20%	59%	13%	2%	6%	79%	15%
CY	508	22%	59%	9%	2%	8%	81%	12%
LV	1016	12%	53%	18%	2%	14%	65%	20%
LT	1004	14%	61%	10%	1%	13%	75%	11%
LU	502	18%	46%	22%	7%	8%	64%	29%
HU	1009	21%	52%	14%	4%	9%	73%	17%
MT	500	19%	49%	14%	5%	13%	68%	19%
NL	1062	9%	54%	29%	4%	4%	63%	33%
AT	1041	15%	34%	30%		8%	49%	43%
PL	1000	22%	57%	11%	2%	9%	79%	13%
PT	1011	15%	49%	15%	2%	18%	65%	18%
SI	1055	15%	62%	15%	2%	5%	77%	17%
SK	1092	21%	56%	16%	3%	4%	77%	19%
FI	1004	4%	44%	40%	9%	3%	48%	48%
SE	1001	6%	48%	33%	8%	5%	54%	42%
UK	1322	9%	44%	22%	10%	15%	53%	32%
Sex								
Male	11939	17%	52%	19%	5%	6%	70%	24%
Female	12811	14%	51%	19%	4%	11%	65%	24%
Age								
15-24	3778	20%	56%	15%	2%	7%	76%	17%
25-39	6533	17%	53%	19%	4%	6%	71%	23%
40-54	6346	14%	51%	22%	6%	7%	66%	27%
55 +	8093	13%	49%	19%	6%	12%	62%	25%
Education (End of)								
15	5939	12%	48%	18%	6%	15%	61%	24%
16-19	10022	15%	52%	21%	5%	8%	67%	25%
20+	6130	17%	54%	21%	5%	4%	71%	25%
Still Studying	2295	23%	57%	14%	1%	5%	80%	15%
Respondent occupation scale								
Self- employed	2021	20%	53%	16%	6%	5%	73%	22%
Managers	2431	17%	55%	21%	4%	3%	72%	25%
Other white collars	2618	17%	53%	21%	4%	5%	70%	25%
Manual workers	5253	14%	51%	21%	5%	8%	66%	26%
House persons	2382	13%	52%	16%	5%	15%	65%	21%
Unemployed	1637	14%	49%	21%	5%	11%	63%	26%
Retired	6113	12%	49%	20%	6%	12%	61%	26%
Students	2295	23%	57%	14%	1%	5%	80%	15%
Difficulty to pay bills								
Yes	9050	15%	51%	20%	5%	10%	65%	25%
No	14058	15%	53%	19%	5%	8%	68%	24%
Membership EU								
A good thing	12049	24%	59%	12%	1%	4%	82%	14%
A bad thing	3589	5%	31%	36%	18%	10%	36%	54%
Neither good nor bad	8020	9%	53%	23%	4%	11%	62%	27%

QA9.3 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the European Union.

Protective

	TOTAL	Describes very well	Describes fairly well	Describes fairly badly	Describes very badly	DK	Describes well	Describes badly
UE25 EU25	24750	10%	43%	28%	6%	12%	54%	34%
BE	1020	8%	55%	31%	5%	2%	63%	35%
CZ	1036	17%	48%	25%	5%	6%	65%	30%
DK	1002	15%	51%	22%	4%	8%	66%	27%
D-W	1021	9%	39%	36%	7%	9%	48%	43%
DE	1526	9%	40%	35%	7%	8%	50%	42%
D-E	505	11%	44%	31%	8%	6%	55%	39%
EE	1005	14%	50%	17%	3%	16%	64%	20%
EL	1000	14%	47%	28%	10%	1%	61%	38%
ES	1009	12%	39%	22%	5%	22%	51%	26%
FR	1022	6%	39%	38%	8%	8%	46%	46%
IE	1000	21%	43%	14%	4%	19%	64%	18%
IT	1003	13%	47%	22%	5%	13%	60%	27%
CY	508	19%	50%	21%	3%	8%	68%	24%
LV	1016	12%	45%	24%	4%	15%	57%	28%
LT	1004	14%	51%	15%	3%	18%	65%	18%
LU	502	13%	40%	31%	7%	9%	52%	39%
HU	1009	16%	45%	22%	6%	11%	61%	28%
MT	500	16%	47%	18%	4%	14%	63%	23%
NL	1062	6%	53%	31%	3%	6%	59%	35%
AT	1041	10%	33%	30%	18%	10%	43%	47%
PL	1000	9%	45%	28%	6%	12%	54%	34%
PT	1011	9%	45%	21%	5%	20%	54%	26%
SI	1055	11%	51%	25%	4%	8%	62%	29%
SK	1092	16%	52%	24%	4%	5%	67%	27%
FI	1004	5%	48%	37%	7%	4%	53%	43%
SE	1001	6%	47%	30%	5%	12%	53%	35%
UK	1322	10%	40%	21%	8%	20%	51%	29%
Sex								
Male	11939	12%	45%	27%	6%	10%	57%	33%
Female	12811	9%	42%	29%	6%	15%	50%	35%
Age								
15-24	3778	14%	48%	23%	4%	10%	63%	27%
25-39	6533	11%	46%	28%	6%	9%	57%	34%
40-54	6346	9%	43%	30%	7%	11%	52%	37%
55 +	8093	9%	39%	28%	7%	16%	48%	35%
Education (End of)								
15	5939	9%	38%	27%	7%	20%	46%	34%
16-19	10022	10%	43%	29%	7%	11%	53%	36%
20+	6130	10%	47%	29%	6%	7%	58%	35%
Still Studying	2295	16%	50%	23%	3%	8%	66%	26%
Respondent occupation scale								
Self- employed	2021	12%	46%	28%	6%	8%	58%	34%
Managers	2431	10%	49%	28%	6%	7%	59%	34%
Other white collars	2618	9%	49%	28%	6%	8%	58%	34%
Manual workers	5253	10%	42%	29%	6%	12%	52%	36%
House persons	2382	9%	38%	26%	8%	19%	47%	34%
Unemployed	1637	10%	42%	27%	8%	12%	53%	36%
Retired	6113	9%	39%	28%	7%	17%	47%	36%
Students	2295	16%	50%	23%	3%	8%	66%	26%
Difficulty to pay bills								
Yes	9050	10%	41%	28%	8%	14%	51%	36%
No	14058	10%	45%	28%	6%	11%	55%	34%
Membership EU								
A good thing	12049	15%	52%	22%	3%	8%	67%	25%
A bad thing	3589	5%	24%	41%	20%	10%	29%	61%
Neither good nor bad	8020	7%	41%	32%	6%	15%	47%	38%

QA9.4 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the European Union.

Inefficient

	TOTAL	Describes very well	Describes fairly well	Describes fairly badly	Describes very badly	DK	Describes well	Describes badly
UE25 EU25	24750	12%	31%	33%	8%	15%	43%	42%
BE	1020	9%	37%	44%	6%	4%	46%	50%
CZ	1036	10%	33%	40%	10%	7%	43%	50%
DK	1002	20%	39%	27%	6%	8%	59%	33%
D-W	1021	14%	39%	23%	7%	17%	53%	30%
DE	1526	14%	39%	25%	7%	16%	53%	32%
D-E	505	12%	37%	32%	8%	11%	49%	40%
EE	1005	6%	24%	39%	6%	25%	30%	44%
EL	1000	13%	31%	44%	10%	2%	44%	54%
ES	1009	5%	25%	32%	11%	26%	30%	43%
FR	1022	10%	31%	41%	8%	10%	41%	49%
IE	1000	9%	23%	35%	9%	24%	32%	44%
IT	1003	7%	25%	39%	13%	14%	33%	53%
CY	508	9%	29%	34%	8%	21%	38%	42%
LV	1016	5%	28%	32%	11%	25%	33%	43%
LT	1004	3%	22%	37%	13%	25%	25%	50%
LU	502	9%	27%	40%	12%	12%	36%	52%
HU	1009	8%	31%	37%	12%	13%	38%	49%
MT	500	6%	20%	41%	15%	19%	25%	55%
NL	1062	21%	40%	25%	5%	8%	61%	30%
AT	1041	22%	32%	24%	6%	16%	53%	31%
PL	1000	5%	22%	48%	8%	17%	27%	56%
PT	1011	7%	25%	38%	7%	24%	31%	44%
SI	1055	5%	30%	42%	11%	12%	35%	53%
SK	1092	5%	27%	46%	10%	11%	32%	57%
FI	1004	18%	42%	32%	5%	3%	60%	37%
SE	1001	25%	42%	21%	4%	8%	67%	25%
UK	1322	23%	33%	20%	6%	19%	55%	25%
Sex								
Male	11939	14%	32%	34%	9%	12%	45%	43%
Female	12811	10%	31%	33%	8%	18%	41%	41%
Age								
15-24	3778	7%	29%	41%	9%	14%	36%	50%
25-39	6533	12%	33%	35%	9%	12%	44%	44%
40-54	6346	14%	32%	34%	8%	13%	46%	42%
55 +	8093	13%	30%	28%	8%	20%	43%	36%
Education (End of)								
15	5939	12%	29%	27%	8%	24%	41%	35%
16-19	10022	13%	31%	33%	9%	14%	44%	42%
20+	6130	13%	35%	36%	8%	8%	48%	45%
Still Studying	2295	7%	27%	44%	9%	12%	35%	53%
Respondent occupation scale								
Self- employed	2021	13%	33%	34%	10%	10%	46%	44%
Managers	2431	15%	36%	33%	9%	7%	51%	42%
Other white collars	2618	13%	33%	37%	8%	8%	46%	46%
Manual workers	5253	12%	31%	34%	8%	16%	43%	42%
House persons	2382	9%	29%	30%	9%	23%	38%	39%
Unemployed	1637	11%	34%	31%	8%	16%	46%	38%
Retired	6113	13%	29%	30%	7%	20%	43%	37%
Students	2295	7%	27%	44%	9%	12%	35%	53%
Difficulty to pay bills								
Yes	9050	11%	31%	33%	7%	17%	43%	40%
No	14058	13%	32%	33%	9%	13%	45%	42%
Membership EU								
A good thing	12049	8%	30%	40%	11%	11%	38%	52%
A bad thing	3589	30%	33%	20%	7%	11%	62%	27%
Neither good nor bad	8020	10%	34%	32%	5%	19%	44%	37%

QA9.5 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the European Union.

Technocratic

	TOTAL	Describes very well	Describes fairly well	Describes fairly badly	Describes very badly	DK	Describes well	Describes badly
UE25 EU25	24750	14%	35%	18%	4%	30%	49%	21%
BE	1020	18%	53%	19%	2%	8%	71%	21%
CZ	1036	15%	32%	23%	4%	26%	47%	27%
DK	1002	24%	41%	17%	4%	14%	66%	21%
D-W	1021	18%	40%	16%	6%	21%	58%	22%
DE	1526	17%	41%	16%	6%	20%	58%	22%
D-E	505	15%	43%	18%	6%	17%	59%	24%
EE	1005	13%	36%	13%	2%	35%	49%	15%
EL	1000	26%	49%	17%	2%	6%	75%	19%
ES	1009	8%	27%	16%	3%	46%	35%	19%
FR	1022	24%	36%	18%	5%	18%	60%	22%
IE	1000	14%	28%	12%	3%	44%	42%	14%
IT	1003	6%	36%	23%	4%	32%	41%	27%
CY	508	17%	48%	9%	1%	25%	65%	10%
LV	1016	9%	32%	14%	2%	43%	41%	16%
LT	1004	8%	30%	15%	2%	45%	38%	17%
LU	502	16%	37%	14%	8%	25%	53%	22%
HU	1009	9%	29%	18%	4%	40%	38%	22%
MT	500	8%	19%	11%	2%	61%	26%	12%
NL	1062	14%	43%	18%	3%	22%	57%	21%
AT	1041	25%	35%	19%	4%	17%	60%	23%
PL	1000	9%	30%	21%	3%	36%	39%	25%
PT	1011	9%	26%	24%	3%	38%	34%	27%
SI	1055	11%	45%	20%	3%	21%	56%	22%
SK	1092	6%	36%	29%	4%	25%	43%	33%
FI	1004	16%	41%	18%	2%	22%	57%	20%
SE	1001	15%	37%	14%	4%	31%	52%	18%
UK	1322	13%	30%	11%	2%	44%	44%	13%
Sex								
Male	11939	16%	38%	19%	4%	23%	54%	23%
Female	12811	12%	33%	16%	3%	36%	45%	20%
Age								
15-24	3778	10%	36%	19%	4%	31%	46%	22%
25-39	6533	14%	38%	19%	4%	26%	51%	23%
40-54	6346	16%	36%	19%	4%	26%	52%	22%
55 +	8093	14%	32%	15%	4%	35%	46%	19%
Education (End of)								
15	5939	11%	28%	15%	4%	43%	39%	18%
16-19	10022	14%	35%	18%	3%	29%	49%	21%
20+	6130	18%	41%	20%	5%	17%	59%	24%
Still Studying	2295	11%	38%	19%	4%	28%	49%	23%
Respondent occupation scale								
Self- employed	2021	18%	40%	19%	5%	19%	57%	23%
Managers	2431	20%	41%	21%	3%	14%	62%	24%
Other white collars	2618	15%	41%	18%	3%	23%	56%	21%
Manual workers	5253	12%	34%	19%	4%	31%	46%	23%
House persons	2382	9%	31%	15%	4%	41%	40%	18%
Unemployed	1637	15%	32%	16%	4%	32%	47%	21%
Retired	6113	14%	31%	16%	4%	36%	45%	19%
Students	2295	11%	38%	19%	4%	28%	49%	23%
Difficulty to pay bills								
Yes	9050	13%	32%	18%	4%	32%	46%	22%
No	14058	15%	37%	18%	4%	27%	52%	21%
Membership EU								
A good thing	12049	14%	40%	19%	4%	23%	54%	23%
A bad thing	3589	19%	27%	16%	6%	31%	46%	23%
Neither good nor bad	8020	12%	35%	17%	3%	33%	47%	20%

QA10.1 For each of the following areas, please tell me if you think that for...

Economic unification of Europe

	TOTAL	A lot has been achieved so far	A fair amount has been achieved so far	Very little has been achieved so far	Nothing has been achieved so far	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	10%	44%	32%	5%	9%
BE	1020	12%	49%	34%	3%	2%
CZ	1036	7%	44%	38%	6%	4%
DK	1002	13%	53%	23%	2%	8%
D-W	1021	11%	53%	30%	3%	3%
DE	1526	10%	53%	31%	3%	3%
D-E	505	8%	53%	33%	5%	2%
EE	1005	9%	46%	27%	2%	16%
EL	1000	6%	39%	40%	14%	1%
ES	1009	10%	43%	27%	4%	16%
FR	1022	10%	39%	37%	5%	9%
IE	1000	25%	50%	10%	1%	13%
IT	1003	8%	44%	32%	5%	10%
CY	508	7%	35%	36%	7%	14%
LV	1016	5%	30%	46%	9%	11%
LT	1004	8%	41%	34%	3%	14%
LU	502	26%	49%	16%	3%	6%
HU	1009	6%	32%	40%	9%	13%
MT	500	22%	36%	16%	3%	23%
NL	1062	14%	50%	30%	3%	3%
AT	1041	13%	42%	30%	10%	5%
PL	1000	11%	47%	31%	4%	7%
PT	1011	9%	44%	22%	7%	18%
SI	1055	11%	59%	24%	3%	4%
SK	1092	7%	43%	40%	5%	4%
FI	1004	7%	51%	33%	4%	4%
SE	1001	5%	43%	40%	4%	8%
UK	1322	9%	37%	31%	6%	16%
Sex						
Male	11939	12%	47%	31%	5%	6%
Female	12811	8%	42%	33%	5%	12%
Age						
15-24	3778	11%	49%	25%	3%	11%
25-39	6533	10%	48%	30%	5%	7%
40-54	6346	9%	44%	35%	5%	7%
55 +	8093	8%	40%	34%	6%	12%
Education (End of)						
15	5939	7%	35%	36%	7%	16%
16-19	10022	8%	44%	34%	5%	8%
20+	6130	14%	50%	29%	3%	4%
Still Studying	2295	12%	54%	22%	3%	9%
Respondent occupation scale						
Self- employed	2021	10%	49%	32%	5%	4%
Managers	2431	16%	53%	26%	2%	3%
Other white collars	2618	10%	49%	32%	4%	6%
Manual workers	5253	8%	44%	35%	6%	8%
House persons	2382	7%	37%	32%	6%	18%
Unemployed	1637	10%	41%	33%	6%	10%
Retired	6113	8%	38%	35%	7%	12%
Students	2295	12%	54%	22%	3%	9%
Difficulty to pay bills						
Yes	9050	9%	39%	34%	6%	11%
No	14058	10%	47%	31%	4%	7%
Membership EU						
A good thing	12049	14%	57%	23%	1%	5%
A bad thing	3589	4%	23%	48%	16%	9%
Neither good nor bad	8020	6%	37%	40%	6%	11%

QA10.2 For each of the following areas, please tell me if you think that for...

Political unification of Europe

	TOTAL	A lot has been achieved so far	A fair amount has been achieved so far	Very little has been achieved so far	Nothing has been achieved so far	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	7%	38%	38%	7%	11%
BE	1020	4%	40%	46%	6%	3%
CZ	1036	11%	48%	31%	5%	5%
DK	1002	10%	49%	30%	4%	7%
D-W	1021	8%	46%	37%	5%	3%
DE	1526	8%	47%	36%	5%	3%
D-E	505	8%	53%	33%	4%	2%
EE	1005	8%	49%	23%	2%	18%
EL	1000	5%	41%	38%	14%	2%
ES	1009	6%	32%	35%	8%	19%
FR	1022	5%	27%	47%	9%	13%
IE	1000	20%	42%	17%	2%	18%
IT	1003	7%	39%	37%	6%	11%
CY	508	6%	34%	38%	7%	14%
LV	1016	4%	38%	37%	6%	15%
LT	1004	8%	42%	28%	4%	18%
LU	502	19%	46%	24%	2%	8%
HU	1009	5%	36%	37%	8%	14%
MT	500	17%	33%	18%	4%	29%
NL	1062	4%	31%	55%	7%	3%
AT	1041	10%	37%	33%	13%	6%
PL	1000	10%	46%	30%	4%	9%
PT	1011	8%	43%	22%	6%	21%
SI	1055	13%	61%	19%	3%	5%
SK	1092	10%	51%	31%	3%	5%
FI	1004	2%	42%	43%	7%	6%
SE	1001	3%	37%	47%	5%	8%
UK	1322	5%	28%	39%	8%	20%
Sex						
Male	11939	8%	40%	38%	7%	7%
Female	12811	6%	36%	37%	6%	14%
Age						
15-24	3778	9%	43%	30%	5%	13%
25-39	6533	7%	38%	40%	6%	8%
40-54	6346	6%	38%	41%	7%	8%
55 +	8093	6%	35%	37%	8%	14%
Education (End of)						
15	5939	5%	32%	37%	8%	18%
16-19	10022	7%	37%	40%	7%	9%
20+	6130	8%	41%	40%	6%	4%
Still Studying	2295	10%	47%	29%	3%	12%
Respondent occupation scale						
Self- employed	2021	7%	42%	37%	7%	5%
Managers	2431	8%	43%	40%	5%	4%
Other white collars	2618	6%	39%	42%	6%	6%
Manual workers	5253	7%	36%	40%	7%	10%
House persons	2382	6%	34%	34%	6%	20%
Unemployed	1637	7%	37%	37%	7%	11%
Retired	6113	6%	33%	38%	9%	14%
Students	2295	10%	47%	29%	3%	12%
Difficulty to pay bills						
Yes	9050	7%	34%	39%	8%	13%
No	14058	7%	39%	39%	6%	9%
Membership EU						
A good thing	12049	10%	47%	33%	3%	6%
A bad thing	3589	4%	21%	46%	18%	11%
Neither good nor bad	8020	5%	33%	43%	7%	13%

QA10.3 For each of the following areas, please tell me if you think that for...

Cultural cooperation in Europe

	TOTAL	A lot has been achieved so far	A fair amount has been achieved so far	Very little has been achieved so far	Nothing has been achieved so far	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	9%	43%	30%	5%	13%
BE	1020	8%	50%	35%	3%	5%
CZ	1036	15%	49%	24%	4%	8%
DK	1002	9%	36%	35%	7%	14%
D-W	1021	10%	49%	31%	5%	5%
DE	1526	11%	50%	30%	4%	5%
D-E	505	15%	55%	24%	3%	4%
EE	1005	8%	44%	23%	4%	21%
EL	1000	10%	43%	32%	12%	3%
ES	1009	12%	39%	25%	5%	20%
FR	1022	7%	40%	34%	5%	14%
IE	1000	19%	40%	18%	3%	20%
IT	1003	6%	47%	29%	5%	14%
CY	508	10%	37%	30%	5%	18%
LV	1016	11%	47%	23%	3%	16%
LT	1004	10%	44%	24%	3%	19%
LU	502	19%	48%	21%	2%	9%
HU	1009	12%	44%	26%	4%	13%
MT	500	20%	36%	13%	5%	25%
NL	1062	7%	45%	33%	3%	12%
AT	1041	14%	43%	23%	12%	9%
PL	1000	13%	45%	27%	3%	12%
PT	1011	10%	44%	19%	5%	22%
SI	1055	11%	49%	27%	6%	8%
SK	1092	8%	42%	37%	7%	6%
FI	1004	6%	44%	37%	5%	8%
SE	1001	3%	31%	37%	6%	23%
UK	1322	6%	30%	38%	8%	18%
Sex						
Male	11939	10%	44%	30%	5%	10%
Female	12811	8%	41%	30%	5%	15%
Age						
15-24	3778	12%	43%	28%	4%	13%
25-39	6533	10%	43%	31%	6%	10%
40-54	6346	9%	43%	33%	5%	10%
55 +	8093	7%	42%	28%	6%	17%
Education (End of)						
15	5939	6%	38%	29%	6%	21%
16-19	10022	9%	43%	32%	6%	11%
20+	6130	11%	47%	31%	4%	7%
Still Studying	2295	14%	44%	28%	3%	11%
Respondent occupation scale						
Self- employed	2021	10%	46%	30%	6%	9%
Managers	2431	12%	47%	32%	3%	6%
Other white collars	2618	11%	47%	29%	5%	8%
Manual workers	5253	8%	41%	33%	7%	12%
House persons	2382	8%	39%	29%	5%	20%
Unemployed	1637	8%	41%	32%	5%	13%
Retired	6113	7%	41%	29%	6%	17%
Students	2295	14%	44%	28%	3%	11%
Difficulty to pay bills						
Yes	9050	9%	40%	30%	6%	15%
No	14058	9%	44%	31%	5%	11%
Membership EU						
A good thing	12049	13%	50%	26%	2%	8%
A bad thing	3589	4%	27%	39%	16%	13%
Neither good nor bad	8020	6%	40%	34%	6%	14%

QA11 Which two of the following would you consider to be most helpful if anything, for the future of Europe? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

	TOTAL	A common language	Well defined external borders of the EU	The introduction of the Euro in all EU countries	Comparable living standards	A common army	A common Constitution	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	22%	19%	26%	51%	9%	25%	5%	1%	5%
BE	1020	21%	18%	40%	46%	12%	36%	2%	2%	0%
CZ	1036	12%	14%	33%	74%	10%	14%	3%	0%	1%
DK	1002	16%	20%	38%	47%	9%	27%	7%	1%	2%
D-W	1021	26%	21%	29%	46%	5%	31%	8%	1%	1%
DE	1526	24%	21%	30%	48%	5%	32%	8%	0%	1%
D-E	505	16%	24%	33%	55%	4%	36%	5%	0%	1%
EE	1005	9%	29%	22%	72%	9%	12%	5%	1%	3%
EL	1000	18%	36%	13%	65%	10%	21%	7%	1%	1%
ES	1009	17%	11%	17%	48%	5%	28%	4%	1%	17%
FR	1022	21%	19%	31%	53%	19%	29%	1%	1%	3%
IE	1000	34%	18%	48%	41%	6%	15%	3%	1%	9%
IT	1003	32%	19%	22%	33%	9%	28%	4%	1%	5%
CY	508	25%	26%	23%	47%	26%	25%	3%	1%	3%
LV	1016	16%	37%	22%	65%	9%	12%	3%	0%	3%
LT	1004	16%	17%	22%	76%	9%	17%	3%	0%	4%
LU	502	19%	20%	44%	34%	13%	32%	5%	1%	2%
HU	1009	19%	13%	31%	62%	7%	21%	4%	1%	5%
MT	500	20%	13%	27%	59%	1%	24%	5%	1%	12%
NL	1062	11%	28%	33%	48%	22%	32%	3%	2%	1%
AT	1041	11%	32%	25%	33%	8%	17%	14%	0%	5%
PL	1000	15%	17%	26%	78%	8%	15%	1%	0%	2%
PT	1011	29%	17%	15%	65%	8%	15%	1%	0%	10%
SI	1055	9%	25%	33%	70%	14%	20%	2%	1%	2%
SK	1092	26%	18%	30%	75%	10%	15%	2%	1%	2%
FI	1004	12%	25%	50%	40%	4%	20%	7%	1%	1%
SE	1001	15%	16%	33%	58%	10%	30%	6%	1%	2%
UK	1322	28%	19%	18%	47%	8%	17%	11%	1%	6%
Sex										
Male	11939	21%	20%	27%	50%	11%	28%	5%	1%	4%
Female	12811	23%	18%	25%	52%	7%	22%	6%	1%	6%
Age										
15-24	3778	25%	17%	29%	53%	12%	26%	3%	0%	4%
25-39	6533	21%	18%	27%	56%	8%	26%	4%	1%	3%
40-54	6346	20%	21%	27%	53%	9%	26%	5%	1%	3%
55 +	8093	23%	20%	23%	45%	9%	23%	7%	1%	7%
Education (End of)										
15	5939	26%	17%	19%	42%	8%	19%	8%	1%	10%
16-19	10022	22%	21%	26%	54%	9%	23%	5%	1%	3%
20+	6130	17%	20%	32%	56%	9%	32%	4%	1%	1%
Still Studying	2295	24%	16%	31%	54%	12%	29%	2%	0%	2%
Respondent occupation scale										
Self- employed	2021	24%	21%	26%	50%	8%	27%	5%	1%	3%
Managers	2431	17%	20%	32%	56%	9%	34%	4%	1%	1%
Other white collars	2618	18%	21%	29%	59%	9%	25%	4%	1%	2%
Manual workers	5253	22%	19%	25%	53%	9%	23%	6%	1%	5%
House persons	2382	24%	18%	21%	44%	6%	23%	5%	0%	10%
Unemployed	1637	25%	18%	24%	56%	12%	22%	3%	1%	4%
Retired	6113	23%	20%	23%	45%	10%	22%	7%	1%	7%
Students	2295	24%	16%	31%	54%	12%	29%	2%	0%	2%
Difficulty to pay bills										
Yes	9050	24%	18%	20%	51%	9%	22%	5%	1%	6%
No	14058	20%	20%	29%	51%	9%	27%	5%	1%	4%
Membership EU										
A good thing	12049	22%	18%	33%	54%	10%	33%	1%	1%	3%
A bad thing	3589	23%	21%	13%	42%	10%	14%	16%	1%	5%
Neither good nor bad	8020	22%	20%	23%	53%	9%	20%	6%	1%	5%

QA12a Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of European unification?

	TOTAL	Peace among the Member States of the EU	The free movement of people, goods and services within the EU	The Euro	Student exchange programmes such as ERASMUS	The Common Agricultural Policy	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	43%	29%	10%	6%	3%	5%	0%	4%
BE	1020	37%	20%	28%	8%	3%	3%	0%	0%
CZ	1036	40%	43%	4%	7%	2%	2%	-	2%
DK	1002	45%	34%	6%	7%	3%	3%	0%	2%
D-W	1021	55%	24%	9%	3%	3%	6%	0%	1%
DE	1526	55%	23%	9%	3%	2%	6%	0%	1%
D-E	505	58%	23%	9%	3%	2%	5%	-	0%
EE	1005	33%	41%	4%	9%	4%	5%	-	4%
EL	1000	57%	24%	5%	5%	4%	5%	0%	0%
ES	1009	35%	27%	13%	6%	3%	6%	1%	9%
FR	1022	45%	23%	15%	8%	2%	4%	-	3%
IE	1000	31%	30%	25%	3%	3%	3%	0%	4%
IT	1003	35%	38%	11%	6%	2%	3%	0%	4%
CY	508	65%	23%	3%	3%	3%	1%	0%	1%
LV	1016	38%	35%	3%	12%	6%	3%	-	3%
LT	1004	34%	34%	8%	7%	7%	3%	0%	8%
LU	502	54%	15%	21%	5%	1%	3%	-	1%
HU	1009	39%	25%	13%	6%	8%	4%	0%	5%
MT	500	54%	19%	5%	7%	3%	3%	0%	9%
NL	1062	36%	39%	11%	6%	3%	2%	0%	2%
AT	1041	41%	26%	13%	5%	2%	9%	1%	3%
PL	1000	44%	36%	5%	6%	5%	2%	0%	2%
PT	1011	46%	26%	9%	3%	1%	3%	0%	12%
SI	1055	49%	28%	10%	8%	2%	2%	1%	1%
SK	1092	38%	43%	5%	8%	3%	2%	-	1%
FI	1004	33%	34%	21%	6%	1%	4%	0%	1%
SE	1001	54%	28%	5%	7%	1%	2%	0%	1%
UK	1322	36%	25%	6%	7%	3%	13%	0%	10%
Sex									
Male	11939	41%	32%	11%	5%	3%	5%	0%	3%
Female	12811	44%	26%	10%	7%	3%	5%	0%	6%
Age									
15-24	3778	39%	30%	11%	11%	2%	3%	0%	4%
25-39	6533	37%	35%	11%	6%	2%	5%	0%	3%
40-54	6346	42%	30%	10%	5%	3%	5%	0%	3%
55 +	8093	48%	22%	9%	4%	3%	6%	0%	6%
Education (End of)									
15	5939	45%	22%	10%	4%	3%	8%	0%	9%
16-19	10022	43%	29%	10%	6%	3%	6%	0%	3%
20+	6130	41%	36%	11%	6%	3%	3%	0%	1%
Still Studying	2295	39%	32%	10%	12%	3%	2%	0%	2%
Respondent occupation scale									
Self- employed	2021	39%	36%	10%	5%	2%	5%	0%	2%
Managers	2431	38%	40%	10%	5%	2%	4%	0%	1%
Other white collars	2618	39%	36%	12%	6%	3%	3%	0%	2%
Manual workers	5253	41%	29%	11%	6%	3%	7%	0%	4%
House persons	2382	41%	26%	9%	6%	2%	6%	0%	9%
Unemployed	1637	46%	24%	11%	7%	2%	7%	0%	4%
Retired	6113	49%	21%	9%	4%	4%	6%	0%	6%
Students	2295	39%	32%	10%	12%	3%	2%	0%	2%
Difficulty to pay bills									
Yes	9050	41%	28%	10%	7%	3%	6%	0%	5%
No	14058	43%	30%	11%	5%	3%	5%	0%	3%
Membership EU									
A good thing	12049	45%	33%	12%	5%	2%	1%	0%	2%
A bad thing	3589	37%	23%	8%	8%	3%	16%	0%	4%
Neither good nor bad	8020	42%	27%	10%	7%	3%	6%	0%	5%

QA12b And the second most positive result?

	TOTAL	Peace among the Member States of the EU	The free movement of people, goods and services within the EU	The Euro	Student exchange programmes such as ERASMUS	The Common Agricultural Policy	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	22426	20%	30%	18%	14%	8%	6%	0%	4%
BE	986	19%	29%	27%	13%	7%	4%	0%	1%
CZ	1001	22%	31%	12%	20%	8%	3%	0%	3%
DK	955	23%	33%	14%	12%	11%	5%	0%	3%
D-W	946	20%	40%	18%	5%	8%	7%	1%	1%
DE	1421	20%	40%	18%	6%	8%	7%	1%	1%
D-E	479	18%	40%	21%	6%	5%	10%	-	0%
EE	921	23%	30%	12%	19%	9%	3%	1%	4%
EL	951	17%	39%	10%	10%	11%	12%	0%	1%
ES	859	14%	24%	22%	15%	8%	5%	1%	10%
FR	947	20%	23%	23%	14%	8%	6%	0%	6%
IE	924	18%	28%	28%	12%	7%	2%	0%	4%
IT	930	19%	27%	21%	20%	6%	4%	0%	3%
CY	497	16%	42%	11%	15%	11%	0%	-	4%
LV	953	22%	30%	8%	21%	11%	3%	-	4%
LT	898	20%	31%	12%	17%	13%	-	1%	5%
LU	483	14%	27%	33%	13%	6%	2%	1%	4%
HU	921	16%	26%	21%	16%	15%	2%	1%	5%
MT	439	16%	30%	14%	21%	8%	5%	0%	4%
NL	1018	22%	26%	24%	11%	10%	3%	0%	2%
AT	916	17%	33%	20%	14%	4%	8%	1%	3%
PL	958	23%	31%	11%	16%	14%	3%	0%	3%
PT	858	19%	34%	21%	12%	7%	2%	0%	5%
SI	1028	11%	26%	22%	18%	10%	0%	1%	13%
SK	1055	19%	34%	15%	20%	8%	2%	0%	2%
FI	957	18%	30%	29%	15%	3%	4%	0%	1%
SE	963	17%	38%	14%	18%	7%	4%	0%	2%
UK	1029	23%	31%	10%	12%	8%	11%	0%	5%
Sex									
Male	10996	20%	30%	20%	12%	9%	5%	0%	3%
Female	11430	19%	31%	16%	15%	8%	6%	0%	4%
Age									
15-24	3542	22%	28%	18%	18%	8%	4%	0%	3%
25-39	5999	21%	31%	19%	14%	7%	5%	0%	3%
40-54	5821	20%	30%	17%	14%	10%	5%	1%	3%
55 +	7065	17%	32%	18%	11%	9%	7%	1%	6%
Education (End of)									
15	4964	19%	30%	17%	11%	9%	7%	1%	7%
16-19	9090	20%	31%	18%	13%	9%	6%	0%	3%
20+	5884	20%	32%	19%	15%	7%	4%	0%	2%
Still Studying	2209	22%	27%	19%	21%	7%	2%	0%	2%
Respondent occupation scale									
Self- employed	1879	19%	29%	22%	15%	8%	4%	0%	3%
Managers	2306	21%	32%	19%	15%	7%	4%	0%	2%
Other white collars	2487	21%	28%	20%	14%	8%	6%	0%	3%
Manual workers	4707	21%	30%	17%	13%	9%	5%	1%	3%
House persons	2024	19%	32%	16%	12%	7%	6%	1%	7%
Unemployed	1462	20%	33%	16%	12%	8%	7%	0%	3%
Retired	5352	17%	31%	18%	11%	10%	7%	0%	6%
Students	2209	22%	27%	19%	21%	7%	2%	0%	2%
Difficulty to pay bills									
Yes	8016	19%	29%	16%	14%	9%	7%	0%	5%
No	12924	20%	31%	19%	13%	8%	5%	0%	3%
Membership EU									
A good thing	11687	20%	32%	22%	12%	8%	2%	0%	3%
A bad thing	2845	19%	25%	11%	16%	7%	15%	0%	6%
Neither good nor bad	7167	20%	29%	15%	14%	10%	7%	1%	4%

QA12a+b The most positive results of European unification

	TOTAL	Peace among the Member States of the EU	The free movement of people, goods and services within the EU	The Euro	Student exchange programmes such as ERASMUS	The Common Agricultural Policy	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	60%	56%	27%	18%	11%	10%	1%	4%
BE	1020	55%	48%	54%	21%	10%	8%	0%	0%
CZ	1036	61%	73%	16%	27%	10%	5%	0%	2%
DK	1002	67%	65%	19%	19%	13%	7%	0%	2%
D-W	1021	73%	60%	25%	8%	10%	12%	1%	1%
DE	1526	74%	60%	26%	8%	9%	12%	1%	1%
D-E	505	75%	60%	29%	9%	7%	14%	-	0%
EE	1005	54%	69%	15%	26%	12%	7%	1%	4%
EL	1000	73%	61%	15%	15%	15%	16%	0%	0%
ES	1009	47%	48%	32%	19%	10%	11%	2%	9%
FR	1022	64%	44%	36%	21%	10%	10%	0%	3%
IE	1000	48%	57%	51%	14%	9%	5%	0%	4%
IT	1003	53%	63%	30%	25%	8%	7%	0%	4%
CY	508	80%	65%	14%	18%	14%	1%	0%	1%
LV	1016	59%	63%	11%	32%	16%	6%	-	3%
LT	1004	52%	62%	19%	22%	18%	3%	1%	8%
LU	502	68%	40%	53%	18%	7%	5%	1%	1%
HU	1009	53%	48%	32%	20%	22%	5%	1%	5%
MT	500	69%	45%	18%	26%	10%	8%	0%	9%
NL	1062	57%	65%	35%	17%	13%	6%	0%	2%
AT	1041	56%	55%	30%	17%	5%	16%	2%	3%
PL	1000	66%	65%	15%	21%	19%	5%	0%	2%
PT	1011	62%	54%	27%	13%	7%	5%	0%	12%
SI	1055	60%	53%	31%	25%	12%	2%	1%	1%
SK	1092	56%	76%	19%	27%	11%	4%	0%	1%
FI	1004	51%	63%	49%	19%	4%	8%	1%	1%
SE	1001	71%	65%	18%	25%	8%	6%	0%	1%
UK	1322	55%	49%	14%	17%	8%	21%	0%	10%
Sex									
Male	11939	60%	60%	29%	16%	11%	10%	1%	3%
Female	12811	61%	54%	24%	20%	10%	11%	0%	6%
Age									
15-24	3778	60%	57%	27%	28%	9%	6%	0%	4%
25-39	6533	57%	63%	28%	18%	9%	10%	1%	3%
40-54	6346	60%	58%	26%	18%	12%	10%	1%	3%
55 +	8093	63%	50%	25%	14%	11%	13%	1%	6%
Education (End of)									
15	5939	61%	46%	24%	13%	10%	14%	1%	9%
16-19	10022	61%	57%	26%	17%	12%	11%	1%	3%
20+	6130	60%	67%	29%	20%	9%	7%	0%	1%
Still Studying	2295	60%	57%	28%	32%	10%	4%	0%	2%
Respondent occupation scale									
Self- employed	2021	57%	63%	31%	18%	10%	9%	1%	2%
Managers	2431	58%	70%	28%	19%	8%	8%	0%	1%
Other white collars	2618	59%	63%	31%	19%	10%	8%	0%	2%
Manual workers	5253	60%	56%	26%	17%	12%	11%	1%	4%
House persons	2382	57%	54%	23%	16%	8%	11%	1%	9%
Unemployed	1637	63%	54%	25%	18%	10%	14%	0%	4%
Retired	6113	64%	48%	25%	14%	12%	12%	1%	6%
Students	2295	60%	57%	28%	32%	10%	4%	0%	2%
Difficulty to pay bills									
Yes	9050	59%	54%	24%	19%	11%	12%	1%	5%
No	14058	62%	59%	28%	17%	10%	10%	1%	3%
Membership EU									
A good thing	12049	64%	65%	33%	17%	10%	4%	1%	2%
A bad thing	3589	53%	43%	16%	21%	9%	28%	1%	4%
Neither good nor bad	8020	60%	53%	23%	20%	12%	12%	1%	5%

QA13.1 Using a scale from 1 to 10, how would you judge the performance of the European Union in each of the following areas? '1' means that the European Union's performance in a specific area is "not at all satisfactory" and '10' means that its performance is "very satisfactory".

The fight against unemployment

	TOTAL	Not at all satisfactory	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very satisfactory	DK	Average
UE25 EU25	24750	17%	10%	15%	14%	19%	9%	5%	2%	1%	1%	7%	3,8
BE	1020	14%	7%	15%	17%	22%	12%	9%	2%	0%	1%	1%	4,2
CZ	1036	20%	7%	16%	14%	19%	9%	7%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3,9
DK	1002	6%	5%	19%	14%	28%	9%	5%	4%	0%	1%	9%	4,4
D-W	1021	29%	15%	20%	13%	12%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	4%	2,9
DE	1526	31%	15%	20%	13%	12%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	3%	2,8
D-E	505	40%	15%	18%	13%	8%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2,5
EE	1005	8%	3%	13%	13%	25%	8%	7%	4%	1%	2%	15%	4,6
EL	1000	25%	14%	16%	14%	17%	6%	5%	3%	0%	0%	0%	3,4
ES	1009	5%	5%	11%	16%	21%	16%	11%	4%	1%	0%	12%	4,8
FR	1022	19%	11%	20%	18%	18%	5%	2%	1%	0%	1%	5%	3,4
IE	1000	3%	2%	6%	11%	20%	12%	15%	12%	7%	4%	9%	5,9
IT	1003	18%	11%	11%	12%	18%	12%	8%	3%	1%	1%	6%	4,0
CY	508	23%	5%	11%	15%	19%	11%	5%	3%	0%	1%	6%	3,9
LV	1016	13%	7%	16%	13%	19%	9%	6%	4%	1%	1%	11%	4,1
LT	1004	8%	3%	6%	6%	24%	10%	12%	9%	3%	3%	15%	5,3
LU	502	21%	8%	19%	13%	19%	8%	6%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3,7
HU	1009	20%	10%	15%	14%	21%	9%	5%	2%	-	1%	4%	3,7
MT	500	14%	7%	14%	13%	18%	12%	9%	5%	1%	1%	6%	4,3
NL	1062	5%	2%	12%	15%	26%	20%	8%	0%	0%	0%	11%	4,7
AT	1041	32%	11%	16%	15%	12%	5%	3%	1%	0%	1%	2%	3,1
PL	1000	17%	10%	16%	15%	21%	8%	5%	2%	0%	2%	4%	3,9
PT	1011	16%	13%	17%	14%	18%	5%	4%	4%	4%	0%	5%	3,8
SI	1055	9%	10%	17%	19%	20%	10%	7%	3%	1%	-	4%	4,1
SK	1092	14%	12%	18%	15%	16%	10%	7%	6%	1%	1%	1%	4,1
FI	1004	7%	12%	19%	20%	20%	12%	8%	1%	0%	-	2%	4,1
SE	1001	12%	12%	21%	20%	18%	4%	2%	1%	-	-	9%	3,5
UK	1322	12%	7%	12%	13%	23%	9%	5%	2%	0%	1%	17%	4,1
Sex													
Male	11939	16%	10%	16%	15%	19%	9%	6%	2%	1%	1%	5%	3,9
Female	12811	18%	10%	15%	14%	18%	8%	5%	2%	0%	1%	9%	3,7
Age													
15-24	3778	10%	7%	13%	16%	19%	12%	9%	3%	1%	1%	8%	4,4
25-39	6533	16%	10%	17%	14%	19%	9%	5%	3%	1%	1%	6%	3,8
40-54	6346	19%	11%	16%	15%	19%	7%	5%	2%	0%	1%	6%	3,6
55 +	8093	20%	10%	15%	13%	18%	7%	5%	2%	0%	1%	9%	3,6
Education (End of)													
15	5939	22%	11%	12%	13%	16%	7%	5%	2%	1%	1%	9%	3,6
16-19	10022	19%	11%	16%	14%	18%	9%	5%	2%	0%	1%	5%	3,7
20+	6130	14%	9%	18%	16%	21%	9%	5%	2%	1%	0%	6%	3,9
Still Studying	2295	7%	6%	14%	17%	20%	13%	11%	3%	1%	1%	8%	4,6
Respondent occupation scale													
Self- employed	2021	17%	11%	15%	15%	19%	9%	6%	2%	1%	1%	6%	3,8
Managers	2431	15%	10%	16%	17%	20%	8%	5%	2%	1%	0%	6%	3,8
Other white collars	2618	16%	9%	17%	15%	19%	11%	5%	3%	0%	0%	6%	3,9
Manual workers	5253	19%	11%	17%	14%	18%	7%	5%	3%	0%	1%	5%	3,7
House persons	2382	18%	9%	12%	13%	20%	8%	5%	2%	1%	1%	11%	3,8
Unemployed	1637	25%	10%	16%	13%	15%	7%	4%	2%	1%	3%	5%	3,6
Retired	6113	20%	11%	15%	13%	18%	8%	4%	2%	0%	1%	8%	3,6
Students	2295	7%	6%	14%	17%	20%	13%	11%	3%	1%	1%	8%	4,6
Difficulty to pay bills													
Yes	9050	21%	11%	15%	13%	16%	8%	5%	2%	1%	1%	6%	3,6
No	14058	16%	9%	16%	15%	20%	9%	5%	2%	0%	1%	7%	3,8
Membership EU													
A good thing	12049	10%	8%	15%	16%	21%	11%	8%	3%	1%	1%	6%	4,3
A bad thing	3589	36%	14%	15%	10%	10%	5%	2%	1%	0%	1%	6%	2,8
Neither good nor bad	8020	21%	10%	17%	14%	18%	7%	4%	2%	0%	1%	7%	3,5

QA13.2 Using a scale from 1 to 10, how would you judge the performance of the European Union in each of the following areas? '1' means that the European Union's performance in a specific area is "not at all satisfactory" and '10' means that its performance is "very satisfactory".

The protection of social rights

	TOTAL	Not at all satisfactory	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very satisfactory	DK	Average
UE25 EU25	24750	8%	6%	12%	13%	22%	13%	10%	5%	1%	1%	8%	4,7
BE	1020	8%	6%	10%	11%	24%	18%	16%	5%	1%	1%	1%	4,9
CZ	1036	8%	4%	10%	12%	22%	12%	14%	10%	2%	2%	4%	5,1
DK	1002	4%	5%	12%	12%	28%	10%	11%	8%	1%	1%	9%	5,0
D-W	1021	7%	7%	15%	15%	26%	11%	7%	5%	1%	1%	5%	4,6
DE	1526	8%	8%	15%	15%	24%	11%	7%	5%	1%	1%	4%	4,5
D-E	505	11%	10%	18%	16%	19%	9%	5%	5%	2%	2%	2%	4,3
EE	1005	7%	4%	12%	11%	20%	11%	11%	4%	2%	2%	16%	4,9
EL	1000	11%	8%	10%	12%	18%	17%	13%	7%	2%	1%	1%	4,8
ES	1009	2%	4%	9%	14%	20%	15%	15%	6%	1%	0%	13%	5,2
FR	1022	10%	9%	15%	13%	23%	8%	8%	3%	1%	1%	8%	4,3
IE	1000	2%	2%	4%	7%	19%	15%	18%	14%	5%	4%	10%	6,1
IT	1003	9%	5%	10%	11%	19%	18%	13%	6%	1%	1%	7%	4,9
CY	508	7%	4%	6%	7%	17%	13%	14%	15%	6%	5%	5%	5,8
LV	1016	9%	8%	12%	11%	21%	12%	10%	5%	2%	0%	11%	4,6
LT	1004	6%	5%	7%	6%	18%	12%	9%	11%	5%	3%	19%	5,5
LU	502	12%	5%	13%	9%	26%	9%	8%	8%	2%	1%	5%	4,6
HU	1009	10%	7%	13%	14%	24%	11%	9%	4%	0%	2%	7%	4,4
MT	500	4%	5%	9%	8%	15%	15%	16%	11%	3%	2%	12%	5,5
NL	1062	3%	2%	6%	10%	19%	27%	19%	4%	0%	0%	9%	5,4
AT	1041	17%	9%	13%	14%	16%	12%	8%	3%	0%	3%	5%	4,1
PL	1000	9%	8%	14%	15%	21%	11%	7%	5%	1%	1%	8%	4,4
PT	1011	6%	10%	12%	14%	19%	10%	10%	8%	4%	0%	8%	4,8
SI	1055	5%	8%	17%	17%	22%	11%	10%	5%	1%	0%	5%	4,6
SK	1092	7%	8%	14%	15%	20%	13%	10%	7%	2%	1%	2%	4,7
FI	1004	3%	8%	15%	16%	21%	14%	13%	5%	0%	0%	3%	4,7
SE	1001	5%	8%	16%	17%	23%	10%	7%	2%	1%	0%	12%	4,3
UK	1322	8%	4%	8%	10%	23%	11%	11%	6%	2%	1%	15%	4,9
Sex													
Male	11939	8%	6%	12%	13%	23%	13%	11%	6%	2%	1%	6%	4,8
Female	12811	8%	7%	11%	13%	21%	13%	10%	5%	1%	1%	10%	4,7
Age													
15-24	3778	3%	4%	8%	13%	21%	13%	16%	9%	2%	1%	10%	5,4
25-39	6533	7%	7%	11%	13%	23%	15%	11%	6%	1%	1%	6%	4,8
40-54	6346	8%	7%	13%	14%	22%	12%	10%	5%	1%	1%	7%	4,6
55 +	8093	10%	6%	13%	13%	22%	11%	9%	4%	1%	1%	11%	4,5
Education (End of)													
15	5939	10%	7%	13%	13%	19%	11%	9%	4%	1%	1%	12%	4,5
16-19	10022	9%	7%	12%	14%	23%	12%	10%	5%	1%	1%	6%	4,6
20+	6130	6%	6%	11%	13%	23%	14%	12%	6%	2%	1%	6%	4,9
Still Studying	2295	2%	3%	8%	11%	20%	16%	15%	11%	3%	1%	10%	5,6
Respondent occupation scale													
Self- employed	2021	7%	7%	11%	13%	22%	15%	12%	6%	1%	1%	5%	4,8
Managers	2431	5%	6%	12%	13%	22%	15%	13%	6%	2%	0%	5%	4,9
Other white collars	2618	6%	6%	12%	12%	23%	17%	11%	5%	2%	0%	6%	4,9
Manual workers	5253	8%	6%	12%	14%	23%	12%	10%	5%	1%	2%	6%	4,7
House persons	2382	9%	7%	10%	11%	21%	13%	9%	4%	1%	1%	14%	4,6
Unemployed	1637	10%	8%	14%	13%	21%	8%	10%	5%	1%	2%	7%	4,4
Retired	6113	10%	6%	13%	14%	20%	11%	8%	4%	1%	1%	11%	4,4
Students	2295	2%	3%	8%	11%	20%	16%	15%	11%	3%	1%	10%	5,6
Difficulty to pay bills													
Yes	9050	10%	8%	12%	13%	20%	13%	9%	5%	1%	1%	8%	4,5
No	14058	6%	5%	12%	13%	23%	13%	11%	6%	1%	1%	8%	4,8
Membership EU													
A good thing	12049	3%	4%	10%	13%	23%	16%	14%	7%	2%	1%	6%	5,2
A bad thing	3589	22%	12%	15%	12%	16%	8%	5%	2%	1%	1%	6%	3,6
Neither good nor bad	8020	9%	7%	14%	14%	23%	11%	8%	4%	1%	1%	9%	4,5

QA13.3 Using a scale from 1 to 10, how would you judge the performance of the European Union in each of the following areas? '1' means that the European Union's performance in a specific area is "not at all satisfactory" and '10' means that its performance is "very satisfactory".

The protection of human rights

	TOTAL	Not at all satisfactory	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very satisfactory	DK	Average
UE25 EU25	24750	5%	4%	7%	9%	19%	14%	16%	13%	4%	3%	6%	5,7
BE	1020	4%	3%	6%	6%	16%	15%	25%	16%	4%	3%	1%	6,1
CZ	1036	4%	3%	6%	7%	17%	12%	16%	18%	8%	6%	2%	6,2
DK	1002	2%	3%	6%	7%	18%	10%	21%	20%	6%	5%	4%	6,3
D-W	1021	4%	4%	8%	8%	19%	14%	15%	15%	5%	5%	4%	5,9
DE	1526	4%	4%	8%	8%	18%	14%	15%	15%	5%	5%	3%	5,8
D-E	505	4%	5%	9%	9%	18%	13%	15%	16%	5%	6%	0%	5,8
EE	1005	4%	2%	9%	7%	18%	14%	12%	10%	4%	5%	15%	5,8
EL	1000	12%	7%	8%	11%	17%	15%	15%	10%	3%	1%	1%	5,0
ES	1009	2%	3%	7%	10%	21%	14%	15%	11%	3%	1%	12%	5,6
FR	1022	5%	3%	6%	6%	19%	14%	16%	16%	5%	3%	6%	5,9
IE	1000	2%	2%	4%	7%	19%	16%	17%	14%	5%	5%	9%	6,2
IT	1003	7%	4%	7%	9%	16%	19%	18%	10%	3%	2%	5%	5,4
CY	508	6%	4%	5%	8%	14%	10%	16%	16%	10%	8%	4%	6,2
LV	1016	6%	5%	10%	9%	21%	12%	13%	10%	3%	2%	9%	5,3
LT	1004	7%	4%	5%	6%	16%	9%	11%	13%	8%	5%	15%	5,9
LU	502	10%	4%	6%	8%	16%	12%	17%	14%	5%	4%	4%	5,6
HU	1009	6%	4%	9%	11%	23%	13%	14%	9%	3%	3%	5%	5,4
MT	500	4%	2%	8%	8%	12%	11%	15%	15%	11%	4%	9%	6,2
NL	1062	2%	1%	4%	8%	12%	21%	29%	16%	3%	1%	4%	6,2
AT	1041	16%	5%	12%	11%	16%	12%	10%	7%	1%	5%	4%	4,7
PL	1000	4%	3%	8%	10%	18%	13%	14%	12%	5%	6%	6%	5,8
PT	1011	3%	7%	8%	10%	22%	14%	15%	11%	2%	1%	7%	5,3
SI	1055	3%	5%	11%	12%	23%	16%	13%	10%	3%	1%	4%	5,3
SK	1092	5%	7%	11%	12%	18%	14%	15%	10%	4%	2%	2%	5,2
FI	1004	2%	4%	9%	12%	18%	16%	20%	14%	3%	1%	3%	5,7
SE	1001	5%	5%	8%	12%	21%	13%	16%	9%	2%	2%	8%	5,3
UK	1322	6%	3%	7%	7%	21%	12%	14%	10%	3%	3%	12%	5,5
Sex													
Male	11939	5%	3%	6%	8%	19%	14%	17%	15%	5%	4%	5%	5,8
Female	12811	5%	4%	8%	9%	19%	15%	15%	11%	3%	3%	8%	5,5
Age													
15-24	3778	3%	3%	5%	7%	17%	13%	18%	18%	6%	5%	6%	6,2
25-39	6533	5%	4%	7%	8%	18%	15%	19%	13%	4%	3%	4%	5,8
40-54	6346	5%	4%	8%	10%	20%	14%	15%	12%	4%	3%	5%	5,6
55 +	8093	6%	4%	8%	10%	19%	15%	14%	10%	3%	2%	9%	5,4
Education (End of)													
15	5939	7%	5%	9%	10%	19%	14%	13%	9%	3%	3%	11%	5,3
16-19	10022	5%	4%	8%	10%	20%	15%	15%	12%	3%	3%	5%	5,5
20+	6130	3%	3%	5%	8%	18%	15%	20%	16%	6%	3%	4%	6,0
Still Studying	2295	2%	2%	5%	7%	14%	15%	19%	19%	6%	6%	6%	6,4
Respondent occupation scale													
Self- employed	2021	6%	3%	8%	9%	19%	15%	18%	13%	4%	3%	3%	5,7
Managers	2431	3%	3%	6%	7%	16%	15%	21%	17%	7%	2%	4%	6,1
Other white collars	2618	3%	3%	7%	8%	17%	16%	20%	13%	4%	3%	4%	5,8
Manual workers	5253	5%	4%	8%	9%	21%	13%	15%	13%	3%	3%	5%	5,6
House persons	2382	6%	5%	7%	11%	20%	13%	12%	8%	3%	2%	12%	5,2
Unemployed	1637	7%	3%	9%	9%	21%	13%	14%	10%	4%	4%	6%	5,5
Retired	6113	7%	4%	7%	10%	19%	15%	14%	10%	3%	3%	9%	5,4
Students	2295	2%	2%	5%	7%	14%	15%	19%	19%	6%	6%	6%	6,4
Difficulty to pay bills													
Yes	9050	7%	4%	9%	9%	19%	14%	14%	10%	3%	3%	7%	5,3
No	14058	4%	3%	7%	8%	18%	15%	18%	14%	4%	3%	6%	5,8
Membership EU													
A good thing	12049	2%	2%	5%	8%	17%	16%	20%	17%	6%	4%	4%	6,2
A bad thing	3589	16%	7%	11%	10%	18%	11%	10%	7%	2%	2%	6%	4,5
Neither good nor bad	8020	5%	4%	9%	9%	22%	15%	14%	10%	3%	2%	7%	5,4

QA13.4 Using a scale from 1 to 10, how would you judge the performance of the European Union in each of the following areas? '1' means that the European Union's performance in a specific area is "not at all satisfactory" and '10' means that its performance is "very satisfactory".

Ensuring economic growth

	TOTAL	Not at all satisfactory	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very satisfactory	DK	Average
UE25 EU25	24750	7%	6%	10%	13%	22%	14%	12%	6%	2%	1%	8%	4,9
BE	1020	6%	4%	7%	10%	26%	20%	17%	8%	1%	1%	1%	5,3
CZ	1036	7%	4%	9%	13%	19%	15%	16%	10%	4%	2%	3%	5,4
DK	1002	2%	3%	3%	7%	25%	15%	17%	14%	5%	2%	9%	6,0
D-W	1021	9%	11%	14%	15%	22%	11%	7%	4%	1%	1%	4%	4,3
DE	1526	10%	11%	14%	15%	22%	11%	7%	4%	1%	1%	4%	4,3
D-E	505	13%	9%	14%	16%	21%	9%	9%	5%	1%	1%	3%	4,2
EE	1005	4%	2%	7%	8%	22%	13%	13%	11%	3%	3%	14%	5,6
EL	1000	17%	11%	12%	11%	22%	12%	9%	5%	2%	0%	0%	4,2
ES	1009	3%	3%	7%	11%	20%	18%	16%	6%	2%	1%	13%	5,4
FR	1022	6%	7%	11%	14%	25%	12%	10%	5%	1%	1%	7%	4,7
IE	1000	1%	1%	4%	5%	17%	15%	17%	18%	8%	5%	8%	6,5
IT	1003	10%	4%	9%	12%	20%	19%	13%	6%	2%	0%	5%	4,9
CY	508	9%	5%	6%	9%	19%	10%	16%	12%	3%	3%	7%	5,4
LV	1016	6%	5%	11%	11%	21%	13%	12%	7%	1%	0%	12%	5,0
LT	1004	4%	4%	4%	6%	18%	10%	14%	13%	6%	4%	18%	6,0
LU	502	9%	5%	12%	10%	19%	12%	12%	9%	3%	2%	7%	5,0
HU	1009	8%	6%	13%	16%	23%	14%	9%	4%	0%	1%	5%	4,5
MT	500	6%	5%	10%	11%	13%	14%	12%	11%	6%	2%	11%	5,4
NL	1062	3%	2%	6%	12%	23%	25%	16%	3%	1%	0%	9%	5,3
AT	1041	14%	7%	10%	14%	19%	12%	9%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4,6
PL	1000	6%	5%	9%	11%	24%	14%	12%	6%	2%	2%	8%	5,0
PT	1011	8%	10%	14%	13%	16%	10%	12%	6%	3%	0%	7%	4,6
SI	1055	3%	6%	10%	14%	21%	17%	16%	6%	2%	1%	5%	5,1
SK	1092	6%	8%	13%	14%	18%	15%	11%	8%	3%	1%	2%	4,9
FI	1004	2%	4%	11%	15%	19%	17%	17%	9%	2%	0%	3%	5,3
SE	1001	5%	6%	11%	16%	24%	12%	9%	4%	2%	0%	11%	4,7
UK	1322	7%	3%	7%	12%	25%	12%	11%	4%	1%	1%	17%	4,9
Sex													
Male	11939	7%	5%	10%	13%	22%	15%	13%	6%	2%	1%	5%	5,0
Female	12811	7%	6%	10%	13%	22%	14%	11%	5%	1%	1%	10%	4,7
Age													
15-24	3778	3%	4%	7%	11%	20%	16%	17%	9%	3%	1%	9%	5,5
25-39	6533	7%	6%	9%	12%	23%	15%	13%	7%	1%	1%	6%	5,0
40-54	6346	7%	7%	11%	13%	24%	15%	10%	4%	1%	1%	6%	4,7
55 +	8093	9%	6%	11%	13%	22%	13%	9%	4%	1%	1%	11%	4,6
Education (End of)													
15	5939	10%	7%	11%	13%	20%	12%	8%	4%	1%	1%	12%	4,5
16-19	10022	8%	7%	11%	13%	23%	14%	11%	5%	1%	1%	7%	4,7
20+	6130	5%	5%	9%	13%	25%	16%	13%	6%	2%	1%	5%	5,1
Still Studying	2295	3%	2%	6%	8%	19%	19%	20%	9%	4%	1%	9%	5,7
Respondent occupation scale													
Self- employed	2021	8%	6%	13%	14%	21%	13%	12%	6%	2%	1%	4%	4,7
Managers	2431	6%	6%	9%	12%	24%	15%	14%	7%	2%	1%	5%	5,0
Other white collars	2618	5%	6%	10%	12%	22%	18%	14%	4%	1%	1%	6%	5,0
Manual workers	5253	8%	7%	11%	13%	23%	13%	11%	6%	1%	1%	6%	4,7
House persons	2382	8%	7%	8%	12%	24%	13%	9%	4%	1%	1%	13%	4,7
Unemployed	1637	8%	6%	11%	13%	22%	14%	9%	6%	2%	1%	8%	4,8
Retired	6113	9%	7%	10%	14%	22%	13%	8%	5%	1%	1%	11%	4,6
Students	2295	3%	2%	6%	8%	19%	18%	20%	9%	4%	1%	9%	5,7
Difficulty to pay bills													
Yes	9050	10%	6%	11%	13%	21%	14%	10%	5%	1%	1%	8%	4,6
No	14058	6%	6%	10%	13%	24%	14%	12%	6%	2%	1%	8%	4,9
Membership EU													
A good thing	12049	3%	3%	7%	12%	23%	18%	16%	8%	2%	1%	6%	5,4
A bad thing	3589	21%	12%	15%	13%	17%	8%	4%	3%	1%	1%	7%	3,6
Neither good nor bad	8020	7%	7%	12%	14%	24%	12%	9%	4%	1%	1%	8%	4,5

QA13.5 Using a scale from 1 to 10, how would you judge the performance of the European Union in each of the following areas? '1' means that the European Union's performance in a specific area is "not at all satisfactory" and '10' means that its performance is "very satisfactory".

The fight against organised crime

	TOTAL	Not at all satisfactory	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very satisfactory	DK	Average
UE25 EU25	24750	7%	5%	9%	11%	19%	16%	13%	9%	3%	2%	7%	5,2
BE	1020	8%	5%	8%	10%	21%	18%	17%	8%	2%	1%	1%	5,2
CZ	1036	6%	3%	8%	9%	16%	13%	16%	16%	6%	5%	2%	5,9
DK	1002	3%	4%	6%	6%	22%	15%	18%	14%	4%	2%	6%	5,8
D-W	1021	7%	7%	12%	13%	19%	13%	12%	9%	3%	2%	4%	5,0
DE	1526	7%	7%	11%	12%	19%	13%	12%	10%	3%	2%	3%	5,1
D-E	505	7%	6%	9%	11%	19%	13%	13%	13%	4%	2%	2%	5,3
EE	1005	6%	4%	10%	10%	18%	15%	12%	8%	4%	3%	11%	5,3
EL	1000	12%	7%	10%	11%	20%	16%	14%	6%	3%	0%	1%	4,7
ES	1009	4%	4%	9%	11%	19%	20%	13%	7%	1%	1%	11%	5,2
FR	1022	6%	3%	5%	8%	19%	14%	15%	14%	5%	3%	9%	5,7
IE	1000	6%	5%	9%	12%	18%	15%	13%	8%	3%	3%	8%	5,2
IT	1003	9%	6%	8%	11%	18%	21%	12%	8%	2%	0%	5%	5,0
CY	508	12%	4%	6%	10%	22%	9%	13%	10%	4%	3%	6%	5,1
LV	1016	4%	6%	11%	9%	21%	11%	12%	9%	2%	1%	14%	5,1
LT	1004	7%	5%	7%	8%	16%	9%	13%	11%	7%	3%	15%	5,5
LU	502	15%	7%	10%	10%	20%	13%	12%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4,6
HU	1009	7%	5%	8%	12%	21%	15%	12%	10%	2%	3%	5%	5,3
MT	500	5%	4%	7%	10%	13%	12%	16%	11%	8%	5%	9%	5,9
NL	1062	3%	2%	5%	9%	20%	26%	21%	8%	1%	0%	6%	5,6
AT	1041	18%	7%	12%	13%	18%	13%	9%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4,3
PL	1000	5%	4%	6%	9%	22%	14%	13%	13%	6%	3%	5%	5,7
PT	1011	5%	7%	11%	11%	18%	15%	14%	9%	3%	1%	7%	5,1
SI	1055	3%	7%	9%	14%	21%	16%	15%	9%	2%	1%	4%	5,2
SK	1092	7%	6%	9%	13%	16%	15%	14%	12%	4%	2%	2%	5,3
FI	1004	2%	5%	10%	12%	18%	17%	18%	11%	3%	0%	2%	5,5
SE	1001	6%	7%	11%	13%	19%	13%	15%	6%	2%	1%	7%	4,9
UK	1322	8%	4%	10%	12%	19%	11%	10%	5%	1%	2%	17%	4,8
Sex													
Male	11939	6%	5%	8%	10%	19%	16%	14%	10%	3%	2%	5%	5,4
Female	12811	7%	5%	9%	11%	19%	15%	12%	8%	3%	1%	9%	5,1
Age													
15-24	3778	4%	3%	6%	9%	18%	17%	16%	10%	6%	2%	8%	5,7
25-39	6533	6%	4%	7%	11%	20%	16%	15%	10%	3%	2%	6%	5,4
40-54	6346	6%	10%	12%	19%	16%	13%	9%	2%	2%	6%	5,1	
55 +	8093	9%	6%	10%	10%	19%	15%	11%	8%	2%	2%	9%	5,0
Education (End of)													
15	5939	9%	7%	10%	12%	19%	14%	9%	7%	2%	2%	10%	4,8
16-19	10022	7%	5%	9%	11%	19%	15%	12%	9%	3%	2%	6%	5,2
20+	6130	5%	4%	8%	10%	20%	18%	16%	10%	3%	1%	6%	5,5
Still Studying	2295	3%	2%	6%	9%	17%	18%	19%	11%	6%	1%	8%	5,9
Respondent occupation scale													
Self- employed	2021	7%	6%	8%	10%	20%	18%	13%	9%	3%	1%	4%	5,2
Managers	2431	4%	4%	9%	11%	19%	18%	16%	9%	3%	2%	6%	5,5
Other white collars	2618	5%	5%	8%	10%	20%	17%	16%	10%	3%	1%	6%	5,4
Manual workers	5253	7%	5%	9%	11%	19%	14%	13%	10%	3%	2%	6%	5,2
House persons	2382	9%	6%	9%	12%	19%	14%	9%	6%	3%	1%	12%	4,8
Unemployed	1637	7%	4%	9%	13%	19%	14%	12%	11%	3%	3%	6%	5,3
Retired	6113	9%	6%	10%	10%	19%	15%	10%	8%	2%	2%	9%	5,0
Students	2295	3%	2%	6%	9%	17%	18%	19%	11%	6%	1%	8%	5,9
Difficulty to pay bills													
Yes	9050	8%	6%	9%	11%	18%	15%	12%	9%	3%	2%	7%	5,1
No	14058	6%	5%	9%	10%	20%	16%	14%	10%	3%	2%	7%	5,3
Membership EU													
A good thing	12049	3%	3%	7%	10%	19%	19%	17%	12%	4%	2%	6%	5,7
A bad thing	3589	18%	10%	11%	11%	15%	11%	8%	6%	2%	2%	6%	4,2
Neither good nor bad	8020	7%	6%	10%	12%	22%	14%	11%	7%	3%	1%	8%	5,0

QA13.6 Using a scale from 1 to 10, how would you judge the performance of the European Union in each of the following areas? '1' means that the European Union's performance in a specific area is "not at all satisfactory" and '10' means that its performance is "very satisfactory".

The fight against terrorism

	TOTAL	Not at all satisfactory	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very satisfactory	DK	Average
UE25 EU25	24750	7%	5%	8%	10%	18%	15%	14%	11%	4%	3%	6%	5,4
BE	1020	8%	4%	8%	10%	20%	17%	16%	11%	2%	2%	1%	5,3
CZ	1036	6%	3%	9%	7%	13%	11%	16%	19%	8%	6%	2%	6,1
DK	1002	4%	4%	5%	8%	17%	12%	17%	20%	7%	4%	3%	6,1
D-W	1021	6%	7%	11%	12%	18%	13%	12%	11%	4%	3%	3%	5,2
DE	1526	6%	7%	10%	11%	17%	13%	13%	12%	4%	3%	3%	5,3
D-E	505	5%	7%	7%	10%	14%	12%	15%	17%	7%	4%	2%	5,8
EE	1005	5%	3%	9%	10%	20%	11%	12%	10%	4%	3%	13%	5,5
EL	1000	12%	7%	10%	11%	19%	13%	13%	10%	4%	0%	1%	4,8
ES	1009	4%	4%	8%	13%	18%	19%	14%	8%	1%	1%	10%	5,3
FR	1022	5%	4%	6%	5%	15%	15%	16%	17%	7%	4%	6%	6,0
IE	1000	6%	5%	9%	11%	18%	14%	14%	10%	5%	3%	7%	5,4
IT	1003	9%	5%	8%	10%	17%	18%	16%	8%	4%	1%	4%	5,2
CY	508	13%	4%	7%	8%	19%	10%	13%	10%	6%	3%	7%	5,1
LV	1016	5%	5%	8%	8%	19%	10%	14%	10%	2%	2%	16%	5,3
LT	1004	5%	5%	5%	6%	17%	9%	10%	13%	8%	4%	19%	5,8
LU	502	15%	7%	13%	11%	19%	10%	14%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4,6
HU	1009	7%	5%	7%	10%	22%	13%	12%	12%	3%	4%	6%	5,4
MT	500	5%	4%	7%	8%	12%	10%	13%	12%	11%	9%	9%	6,1
NL	1062	3%	1%	4%	9%	20%	24%	21%	11%	1%	0%	5%	5,7
AT	1041	18%	4%	10%	12%	18%	13%	9%	6%	2%	4%	5%	4,6
PL	1000	5%	3%	6%	9%	21%	12%	14%	13%	7%	5%	5%	5,9
PT	1011	5%	6%	9%	11%	18%	13%	16%	10%	4%	1%	7%	5,3
SI	1055	3%	5%	8%	12%	19%	17%	17%	11%	3%	1%	3%	5,5
SK	1092	6%	8%	9%	11%	16%	11%	15%	14%	6%	2%	2%	5,4
FI	1004	3%	5%	10%	12%	15%	18%	19%	12%	3%	1%	2%	5,5
SE	1001	6%	7%	10%	12%	18%	13%	14%	9%	4%	1%	7%	5,1
UK	1322	9%	5%	9%	10%	18%	12%	12%	8%	3%	3%	12%	5,1
Sex													
Male	11939	6%	4%	8%	10%	17%	15%	15%	12%	4%	4%	4%	5,6
Female	12811	7%	5%	8%	10%	18%	15%	14%	10%	4%	2%	7%	5,3
Age													
15-24	3778	5%	3%	6%	9%	17%	14%	17%	15%	6%	3%	6%	5,9
25-39	6533	6%	5%	7%	10%	18%	15%	16%	12%	4%	3%	5%	5,5
40-54	6346	7%	5%	9%	11%	18%	16%	14%	10%	4%	3%	4%	5,4
55 +	8093	8%	5%	9%	10%	18%	14%	12%	9%	4%	3%	8%	5,2
Education (End of)													
15	5939	9%	6%	10%	11%	18%	13%	12%	8%	3%	3%	9%	5,0
16-19	10022	7%	5%	8%	10%	17%	14%	14%	11%	4%	3%	4%	5,4
20+	6130	4%	4%	7%	10%	18%	17%	17%	13%	4%	2%	4%	5,7
Still Studying	2295	4%	2%	6%	8%	17%	16%	17%	16%	6%	2%	6%	6,0
Respondent occupation scale													
Self- employed	2021	7%	4%	8%	10%	19%	17%	14%	11%	4%	3%	3%	5,4
Managers	2431	4%	4%	7%	11%	18%	16%	18%	12%	4%	2%	4%	5,7
Other white collars	2618	4%	5%	8%	9%	18%	17%	17%	12%	4%	2%	4%	5,6
Manual workers	5253	7%	5%	8%	9%	17%	15%	15%	12%	4%	3%	5%	5,4
House persons	2382	8%	6%	8%	12%	17%	13%	11%	9%	3%	2%	11%	5,1
Unemployed	1637	6%	4%	9%	11%	16%	13%	15%	12%	4%	5%	5%	5,5
Retired	6113	8%	5%	9%	10%	18%	14%	12%	9%	4%	3%	7%	5,2
Students	2295	4%	2%	6%	8%	17%	16%	17%	16%	6%	2%	6%	6,0
Difficulty to pay bills													
Yes	9050	8%	5%	8%	11%	17%	14%	14%	10%	4%	3%	6%	5,3
No	14058	6%	5%	8%	10%	18%	15%	15%	12%	4%	3%	6%	5,5
Membership EU													
A good thing	12049	3%	3%	6%	10%	17%	17%	18%	15%	5%	3%	4%	5,9
A bad thing	3589	19%	8%	11%	10%	15%	11%	9%	7%	3%	2%	5%	4,4
Neither good nor bad	8020	7%	5%	10%	11%	20%	13%	12%	8%	4%	3%	6%	5,2

QA13.7 Using a scale from 1 to 10, how would you judge the performance of the European Union in each of the following areas? '1' means that the European Union's performance in a specific area is "not at all satisfactory" and '10' means that its performance is "very satisfactory".

Ensuring food safety

	TOTAL	Not at all satisfactory	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very satisfactory	DK	Average
UE25 EU25	24750	5%	4%	8%	9%	20%	15%	15%	10%	4%	3%	7%	5,5
BE	1020	4%	2%	5%	8%	19%	15%	25%	15%	4%	2%	1%	6,0
CZ	1036	5%	3%	7%	8%	17%	13%	17%	14%	6%	6%	3%	5,9
DK	1002	7%	6%	9%	11%	18%	13%	13%	12%	3%	2%	5%	5,2
D-W	1021	6%	6%	13%	12%	23%	13%	10%	8%	3%	2%	4%	5,0
DE	1526	5%	6%	12%	11%	22%	13%	11%	9%	4%	3%	3%	5,2
D-E	505	5%	4%	9%	8%	20%	14%	13%	16%	5%	4%	1%	5,7
EE	1005	4%	3%	8%	7%	19%	13%	12%	12%	3%	4%	16%	5,7
EL	1000	11%	7%	9%	9%	20%	16%	14%	8%	3%	1%	1%	4,9
ES	1009	2%	2%	6%	9%	20%	19%	19%	8%	2%	1%	12%	5,7
FR	1022	5%	3%	5%	8%	22%	15%	15%	13%	5%	3%	6%	5,8
IE	1000	2%	1%	3%	7%	13%	16%	18%	17%	11%	5%	7%	6,6
IT	1003	7%	5%	6%	8%	19%	20%	16%	9%	4%	1%	5%	5,4
CY	508	5%	2%	3%	4%	10%	11%	14%	23%	14%	10%	3%	6,9
LV	1016	5%	4%	10%	9%	20%	11%	13%	10%	4%	2%	12%	5,4
LT	1004	4%	3%	6%	7%	15%	12%	11%	15%	8%	5%	16%	6,1
LU	502	11%	4%	8%	8%	17%	14%	13%	12%	6%	4%	3%	5,4
HU	1009	13%	10%	12%	11%	18%	12%	8%	7%	3%	3%	4%	4,5
MT	500	2%	2%	4%	7%	11%	11%	15%	19%	14%	9%	7%	6,8
NL	1062	2%	2%	4%	6%	15%	22%	29%	13%	2%	1%	5%	6,1
AT	1041	15%	6%	9%	11%	18%	14%	10%	7%	1%	4%	5%	4,7
PL	1000	4%	3%	7%	9%	21%	14%	13%	12%	6%	5%	6%	5,9
PT	1011	3%	5%	7%	11%	19%	17%	15%	9%	5%	1%	8%	5,5
SI	1055	1%	2%	5%	10%	18%	16%	19%	15%	6%	2%	5%	6,1
SK	1092	4%	7%	10%	14%	20%	14%	13%	11%	3%	1%	2%	5,2
FI	1004	2%	4%	8%	11%	16%	15%	22%	16%	5%	0%	2%	5,9
SE	1001	5%	6%	10%	14%	22%	12%	12%	7%	2%	1%	11%	5,0
UK	1322	6%	4%	8%	9%	21%	13%	12%	10%	2%	3%	13%	5,3
Sex													
Male	11939	5%	4%	8%	9%	20%	15%	16%	12%	4%	3%	5%	5,6
Female	12811	6%	5%	8%	10%	21%	16%	13%	9%	3%	2%	8%	5,4
Age													
15-24	3778	3%	3%	5%	8%	16%	16%	18%	14%	6%	3%	8%	6,0
25-39	6533	5%	4%	8%	8%	20%	16%	16%	11%	4%	3%	4%	5,6
40-54	6346	5%	5%	9%	11%	20%	16%	14%	10%	3%	2%	5%	5,4
55 +	8093	6%	5%	8%	9%	22%	14%	12%	8%	3%	2%	9%	5,2
Education (End of)													
15	5939	7%	5%	8%	10%	21%	15%	12%	8%	2%	2%	10%	5,2
16-19	10022	6%	5%	9%	9%	22%	15%	13%	10%	3%	3%	5%	5,4
20+	6130	4%	4%	7%	10%	20%	16%	18%	12%	4%	2%	4%	5,7
Still Studying	2295	3%	3%	4%	8%	13%	16%	21%	15%	7%	3%	8%	6,2
Respondent occupation scale													
Self- employed	2021	7%	6%	11%	8%	19%	18%	13%	11%	3%	2%	4%	5,3
Managers	2431	3%	3%	8%	9%	19%	16%	19%	12%	4%	2%	4%	5,7
Other white collars	2618	4%	4%	8%	9%	20%	17%	16%	11%	4%	2%	4%	5,5
Manual workers	5253	6%	4%	7%	11%	21%	15%	14%	11%	3%	3%	5%	5,5
House persons	2382	7%	4%	8%	9%	20%	16%	13%	7%	3%	2%	11%	5,2
Unemployed	1637	5%	4%	9%	10%	21%	15%	12%	10%	4%	5%	5%	5,5
Retired	6113	6%	5%	8%	9%	22%	14%	12%	9%	4%	2%	9%	5,3
Students	2295	3%	3%	4%	8%	13%	16%	21%	15%	7%	3%	8%	6,2
Difficulty to pay bills													
Yes	9050	7%	5%	8%	9%	20%	15%	13%	9%	4%	3%	6%	5,3
No	14058	4%	4%	8%	9%	21%	16%	16%	11%	4%	2%	6%	5,6
Membership EU													
A good thing	12049	2%	3%	6%	8%	19%	18%	19%	13%	5%	3%	4%	6,0
A bad thing	3589	16%	9%	11%	11%	18%	11%	9%	6%	2%	2%	5%	4,4
Neither good nor bad	8020	6%	5%	9%	11%	23%	15%	12%	9%	2%	2%	7%	5,2

QA13.8 Using a scale from 1 to 10, how would you judge the performance of the European Union in each of the following areas? '1' means that the European Union's performance in a specific area is "not at all satisfactory" and '10' means that its performance is "very satisfactory".

The protection of the environment

	TOTAL	Not at all satisfactory	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very satisfactory	DK	Average
UE25 EU25	24750	6%	4%	8%	11%	20%	17%	14%	9%	3%	2%	6%	5,3
BE	1020	4%	4%	6%	11%	20%	19%	21%	9%	3%	1%	1%	5,6
CZ	1036	7%	3%	7%	11%	18%	15%	15%	14%	5%	4%	1%	5,7
DK	1002	5%	7%	12%	14%	21%	13%	12%	9%	2%	1%	3%	5,0
D-W	1021	4%	5%	11%	14%	24%	15%	13%	6%	2%	2%	3%	5,1
DE	1526	4%	5%	11%	14%	23%	15%	13%	8%	3%	2%	3%	5,3
D-E	505	4%	3%	7%	12%	18%	17%	12%	16%	7%	3%	1%	5,8
EE	1005	4%	3%	7%	9%	17%	15%	15%	12%	5%	4%	10%	5,8
EL	1000	11%	6%	9%	10%	18%	14%	18%	11%	3%	0%	1%	5,0
ES	1009	2%	2%	9%	10%	21%	19%	14%	6%	1%	1%	14%	5,3
FR	1022	6%	5%	8%	10%	22%	15%	14%	10%	4%	2%	5%	5,4
IE	1000	2%	3%	3%	7%	16%	17%	17%	16%	6%	4%	7%	6,2
IT	1003	8%	3%	7%	10%	18%	21%	16%	8%	3%	1%	6%	5,3
CY	508	4%	1%	2%	5%	11%	13%	16%	24%	13%	6%	4%	6,8
LV	1016	3%	4%	8%	8%	18%	14%	15%	10%	4%	2%	12%	5,6
LT	1004	3%	2%	5%	5%	16%	11%	15%	16%	8%	5%	14%	6,2
LU	502	11%	5%	6%	9%	20%	12%	15%	12%	4%	3%	3%	5,3
HU	1009	8%	6%	11%	11%	21%	13%	12%	8%	3%	3%	4%	5,1
MT	500	4%	3%	6%	5%	10%	10%	16%	18%	14%	9%	5%	6,6
NL	1062	2%	3%	6%	11%	20%	26%	20%	7%	0%	0%	4%	5,5
AT	1041	17%	7%	12%	14%	16%	13%	8%	5%	1%	3%	3%	4,3
PL	1000	3%	2%	6%	8%	19%	16%	16%	13%	7%	6%	5%	6,1
PT	1011	3%	5%	10%	13%	19%	16%	12%	9%	4%	1%	8%	5,3
SI	1055	2%	3%	7%	11%	19%	18%	17%	13%	4%	3%	4%	5,8
SK	1092	4%	5%	10%	13%	20%	16%	14%	10%	3%	1%	2%	5,3
FI	1004	2%	3%	8%	11%	20%	17%	20%	14%	3%	0%	2%	5,7
SE	1001	6%	9%	14%	17%	19%	12%	10%	5%	1%	1%	6%	4,6
UK	1322	8%	5%	8%	9%	22%	14%	11%	6%	2%	2%	13%	4,9
Sex													
Male	11939	5%	4%	8%	10%	20%	17%	15%	10%	3%	2%	5%	5,4
Female	12811	6%	4%	9%	11%	21%	16%	13%	8%	3%	2%	8%	5,2
Age													
15-24	3778	4%	3%	6%	10%	18%	16%	18%	11%	4%	3%	7%	5,7
25-39	6533	5%	4%	8%	11%	21%	17%	15%	10%	3%	2%	5%	5,4
40-54	6346	6%	5%	10%	11%	20%	17%	14%	8%	3%	2%	5%	5,2
55 +	8093	6%	4%	9%	11%	21%	16%	12%	7%	3%	2%	8%	5,2
Education (End of)													
15	5939	7%	5%	9%	10%	21%	15%	11%	7%	3%	2%	10%	5,1
16-19	10022	6%	5%	9%	11%	21%	16%	14%	9%	3%	2%	5%	5,3
20+	6130	4%	4%	8%	11%	21%	19%	16%	9%	3%	1%	4%	5,5
Still Studying	2295	4%	2%	5%	11%	18%	18%	18%	13%	3%	3%	6%	5,8
Respondent occupation scale													
Self- employed	2021	7%	4%	9%	10%	20%	18%	16%	8%	2%	1%	4%	5,2
Managers	2431	4%	4%	9%	11%	19%	19%	17%	10%	4%	1%	3%	5,5
Other white collars	2618	4%	4%	8%	11%	22%	17%	16%	9%	2%	1%	4%	5,4
Manual workers	5253	6%	5%	9%	11%	21%	15%	13%	9%	4%	2%	5%	5,3
House persons	2382	6%	4%	9%	10%	20%	16%	11%	5%	3%	2%	12%	5,1
Unemployed	1637	5%	4%	9%	10%	21%	15%	14%	8%	5%	3%	5%	5,4
Retired	6113	7%	5%	8%	11%	21%	16%	12%	8%	2%	2%	8%	5,1
Students	2295	4%	2%	5%	11%	18%	18%	12%	13%	3%	3%	6%	5,8
Difficulty to pay bills													
Yes	9050	7%	5%	9%	10%	20%	16%	13%	8%	3%	2%	7%	5,2
No	14058	4%	4%	8%	11%	21%	17%	15%	9%	3%	2%	6%	5,4
Membership EU													
A good thing	12049	2%	3%	6%	10%	21%	19%	17%	11%	4%	2%	4%	5,8
A bad thing	3589	17%	7%	13%	12%	17%	13%	9%	5%	2%	1%	5%	4,3
Neither good nor bad	8020	6%	5%	10%	12%	22%	15%	13%	7%	3%	2%	7%	5,2

QA13.9 Using a scale from 1 to 10, how would you judge the performance of the European Union in each of the following areas? '1' means that the European Union's performance in a specific area is "not at all satisfactory" and '10' means that its performance is "very satisfactory".

The prevention of major health issues

	TOTAL	Not at all satisfactory	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very satisfactory	DK	Average
UE25 EU25	24750	5%	4%	8%	10%	20%	17%	15%	9%	3%	2%	7%	5,4
BE	1020	3%	3%	5%	8%	16%	20%	24%	13%	3%	2%	2%	5,9
CZ	1036	5%	2%	6%	10%	17%	14%	17%	14%	5%	3%	6%	5,8
DK	1002	3%	3%	8%	11%	26%	15%	12%	11%	2%	2%	7%	5,5
D-W	1021	4%	6%	12%	14%	23%	13%	12%	6%	2%	3%	4%	5,0
DE	1526	4%	6%	11%	13%	23%	14%	13%	8%	2%	2%	4%	5,1
D-E	505	5%	5%	7%	9%	21%	15%	15%	14%	5%	2%	2%	5,6
EE	1005	4%	3%	10%	11%	17%	13%	13%	8%	4%	4%	14%	5,5
EL	1000	10%	5%	8%	12%	17%	14%	19%	10%	3%	1%	1%	5,2
ES	1009	2%	2%	5%	8%	19%	21%	19%	8%	1%	1%	13%	5,7
FR	1022	4%	4%	6%	9%	21%	16%	15%	11%	4%	3%	7%	5,7
IE	1000	5%	3%	6%	7%	18%	16%	14%	13%	7%	2%	9%	5,8
IT	1003	7%	3%	7%	10%	18%	23%	16%	7%	2%	1%	6%	5,3
CY	508	4%	1%	2%	4%	14%	14%	16%	20%	12%	7%	7%	6,7
LV	1016	6%	9%	9%	10%	20%	13%	10%	7%	3%	1%	15%	5,0
LT	1004	4%	3%	5%	6%	16%	9%	12%	12%	7%	4%	21%	6,0
LU	502	12%	4%	8%	7%	19%	13%	16%	10%	3%	4%	4%	5,3
HU	1009	7%	5%	12%	15%	23%	12%	10%	5%	2%	2%	6%	4,8
MT	500	4%	2%	5%	5%	9%	12%	18%	16%	12%	7%	9%	6,6
NL	1062	1%	2%	3%	8%	16%	26%	25%	9%	1%	0%	7%	5,9
AT	1041	13%	5%	10%	13%	20%	14%	9%	5%	1%	4%	6%	4,7
PL	1000	4%	2%	8%	11%	21%	15%	14%	10%	5%	4%	6%	5,7
PT	1011	4%	6%	9%	10%	18%	14%	17%	12%	3%	1%	7%	5,4
SI	1055	2%	5%	6%	11%	19%	16%	17%	14%	2%	2%	6%	5,7
SK	1092	7%	6%	12%	12%	19%	15%	12%	10%	3%	1%	3%	5,1
FI	1004	2%	3%	6%	9%	18%	15%	22%	19%	4%	0%	3%	6,0
SE	1001	4%	5%	10%	12%	20%	15%	15%	8%	2%	1%	9%	5,2
UK	1322	8%	4%	8%	9%	21%	14%	12%	6%	2%	1%	14%	5,1
Sex													
Male	11939	5%	3%	8%	10%	20%	18%	16%	9%	3%	2%	6%	5,5
Female	12811	5%	4%	8%	10%	20%	16%	14%	8%	3%	2%	9%	5,3
Age													
15-24	3778	3%	2%	5%	9%	18%	16%	19%	12%	5%	3%	8%	5,9
25-39	6533	5%	3%	8%	9%	21%	18%	17%	9%	3%	2%	5%	5,5
40-54	6346	5%	5%	8%	11%	21%	17%	14%	9%	2%	2%	6%	5,3
55 +	8093	6%	4%	9%	11%	20%	16%	13%	7%	2%	2%	10%	5,2
Education (End of)													
15	5939	7%	4%	10%	11%	19%	16%	11%	7%	2%	2%	10%	5,1
16-19	10022	6%	5%	8%	11%	21%	16%	15%	9%	2%	2%	6%	5,3
20+	6130	3%	3%	7%	9%	20%	19%	19%	10%	3%	1%	6%	5,6
Still Studying	2295	2%	2%	4%	8%	16%	18%	21%	13%	6%	2%	8%	6,1
Respondent occupation scale													
Self- employed	2021	6%	4%	9%	9%	21%	18%	16%	8%	2%	2%	5%	5,3
Managers	2431	3%	4%	8%	10%	20%	19%	18%	10%	2%	2%	5%	5,6
Other white collars	2618	4%	3%	8%	9%	22%	19%	18%	9%	2%	1%	5%	5,5
Manual workers	5253	5%	5%	8%	11%	20%	16%	15%	10%	3%	2%	6%	5,4
House persons	2382	6%	3%	8%	10%	22%	15%	14%	6%	3%	1%	12%	5,2
Unemployed	1637	6%	3%	8%	12%	22%	15%	12%	9%	3%	3%	7%	5,3
Retired	6113	6%	4%	9%	11%	20%	16%	12%	7%	2%	2%	9%	5,2
Students	2295	2%	2%	4%	8%	16%	18%	21%	13%	6%	2%	8%	6,1
Difficulty to pay bills													
Yes	9050	7%	5%	9%	11%	20%	16%	14%	8%	3%	2%	8%	5,2
No	14058	4%	3%	8%	10%	21%	18%	16%	9%	3%	2%	7%	5,5
Membership EU													
A good thing	12049	2%	2%	6%	9%	20%	20%	19%	11%	3%	2%	5%	5,9
A bad thing	3589	16%	7%	12%	12%	17%	12%	9%	5%	2%	2%	6%	4,4
Neither good nor bad	8020	5%	5%	9%	11%	23%	15%	13%	7%	3%	2%	7%	5,2

QA13.10 Using a scale from 1 to 10, how would you judge the performance of the European Union in each of the following areas? '1' means that the European Union's performance in a specific area is "not at all satisfactory" and '10' means that its performance is "very satisfactory".

Equal treatment of men and women

	TOTAL	Not at all satisfactory	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very satisfactory	DK	Average
UE25 EU25	24750	5%	4%	7%	9%	20%	15%	14%	11%	4%	4%	8%	5,6
BE	1020	5%	3%	6%	8%	19%	17%	21%	14%	4%	3%	1%	5,8
CZ	1036	5%	3%	7%	10%	19%	11%	13%	15%	7%	7%	3%	6,0
DK	1002	4%	5%	9%	11%	24%	13%	10%	12%	2%	3%	7%	5,4
D-W	1021	3%	4%	7%	9%	21%	16%	12%	12%	6%	5%	5%	5,8
DE	1526	4%	4%	7%	9%	20%	15%	11%	13%	7%	5%	5%	5,8
D-E	505	4%	4%	9%	12%	18%	13%	9%	16%	8%	4%	3%	5,7
EE	1005	4%	2%	7%	7%	18%	13%	10%	12%	4%	5%	19%	5,8
EL	1000	7%	4%	5%	7%	16%	14%	18%	17%	7%	4%	1%	5,9
ES	1009	3%	3%	7%	10%	21%	19%	17%	7%	2%	1%	11%	5,5
FR	1022	7%	5%	10%	12%	24%	11%	9%	2%	2%	3%	6%	5,2
IE	1000	2%	2%	6%	5%	18%	15%	16%	13%	6%	7%	11%	6,3
IT	1003	6%	3%	5%	9%	19%	21%	16%	11%	4%	2%	6%	5,6
CY	508	4%	2%	4%	3%	10%	9%	14%	23%	14%	11%	5%	6,9
LV	1016	4%	2%	6%	6%	21%	12%	10%	13%	5%	4%	17%	5,9
LT	1004	3%	3%	3%	4%	16%	8%	10%	15%	12%	9%	18%	6,7
LU	502	11%	6%	7%	9%	18%	9%	14%	12%	6%	5%	4%	5,3
HU	1009	5%	3%	9%	10%	24%	14%	12%	8%	3%	5%	6%	5,5
MT	500	2%	1%	3%	6%	11%	11%	16%	14%	11%	10%	14%	6,8
NL	1062	2%	2%	3%	7%	14%	23%	27%	14%	2%	1%	5%	6,1
AT	1041	13%	6%	9%	12%	16%	14%	10%	5%	2%	6%	6%	4,8
PL	1000	3%	3%	6%	7%	20%	12%	13%	14%	8%	8%	7%	6,2
PT	1011	4%	6%	7%	9%	20%	16%	15%	10%	5%	2%	7%	5,6
SI	1055	2%	3%	6%	8%	17%	15%	20%	15%	6%	3%	4%	6,1
SK	1092	5%	6%	8%	12%	19%	13%	11%	13%	7%	3%	2%	5,5
FI	1004	2%	3%	8%	13%	16%	16%	20%	14%	4%	1%	3%	5,7
SE	1001	8%	9%	13%	18%	18%	11%	6%	4%	2%	1%	9%	4,4
UK	1322	6%	3%	7%	8%	23%	12%	11%	8%	3%	3%	16%	5,4
Sex													
Male	11939	4%	3%	6%	9%	20%	15%	15%	12%	5%	4%	6%	5,8
Female	12811	6%	4%	8%	10%	20%	15%	12%	9%	4%	3%	9%	5,4
Age													
15-24	3778	3%	2%	5%	7%	18%	15%	16%	13%	8%	6%	7%	6,2
25-39	6533	5%	4%	6%	9%	20%	16%	15%	12%	5%	4%	6%	5,7
40-54	6346	5%	4%	8%	11%	22%	15%	13%	10%	4%	3%	6%	5,4
55 +	8093	6%	4%	8%	10%	21%	14%	12%	9%	3%	3%	11%	5,4
Education (End of)													
15	5939	6%	4%	7%	10%	21%	14%	12%	9%	3%	3%	11%	5,4
16-19	10022	5%	4%	7%	9%	23%	15%	12%	11%	4%	4%	6%	5,5
20+	6130	4%	4%	7%	10%	18%	15%	16%	13%	4%	3%	6%	5,7
Still Studying	2295	2%	2%	5%	7%	15%	17%	18%	12%	9%	7%	6%	6,4
Respondent occupation scale													
Self- employed	2021	5%	4%	6%	9%	19%	16%	14%	13%	4%	3%	5%	5,7
Managers	2431	4%	3%	7%	11%	18%	16%	15%	14%	4%	2%	6%	5,7
Other white collars	2618	4%	4%	6%	9%	21%	18%	18%	9%	3%	3%	5%	5,7
Manual workers	5253	6%	4%	7%	10%	22%	14%	12%	12%	5%	3%	6%	5,5
House persons	2382	5%	5%	8%	9%	21%	14%	12%	8%	4%	2%	12%	5,3
Unemployed	1637	5%	3%	7%	9%	23%	13%	13%	11%	5%	6%	6%	5,7
Retired	6113	6%	4%	7%	10%	21%	14%	11%	9%	3%	3%	11%	5,4
Students	2295	2%	2%	5%	7%	15%	17%	18%	12%	9%	7%	6%	6,4
Difficulty to pay bills													
Yes	9050	6%	5%	8%	9%	20%	15%	12%	9%	4%	3%	7%	5,4
No	14058	4%	3%	7%	10%	21%	15%	14%	12%	4%	4%	7%	5,7
Membership EU													
A good thing	12049	2%	2%	5%	8%	19%	18%	17%	13%	5%	5%	5%	6,1
A bad thing	3589	14%	7%	10%	11%	19%	11%	9%	7%	3%	2%	7%	4,7
Neither good nor bad	8020	5%	4%	8%	11%	23%	14%	12%	9%	4%	3%	8%	5,4

QA13.11 Using a scale from 1 to 10, how would you judge the performance of the European Union in each of the following areas? '1' means that the European Union's performance in a specific area is "not at all satisfactory" and '10' means that its performance is "very satisfactory".

The protection of agriculture

	TOTAL	Not at all satisfactory	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very satisfactory	DK	Average
UE25 EU25	24750	7%	5%	9%	11%	20%	15%	12%	7%	2%	2%	9%	5,1
BE	1020	4%	4%	5%	8%	23%	22%	22%	8%	2%	2%	2%	5,6
CZ	1036	13%	6%	12%	12%	18%	11%	11%	7%	3%	3%	3%	4,7
DK	1002	4%	5%	7%	9%	20%	10%	14%	14%	5%	4%	7%	5,7
D-W	1021	4%	5%	11%	13%	23%	14%	11%	8%	2%	3%	8%	5,2
DE	1526	4%	5%	11%	13%	23%	13%	11%	8%	3%	3%	7%	5,2
D-E	505	5%	4%	10%	11%	24%	13%	10%	10%	5%	4%	4%	5,4
EE	1005	4%	3%	9%	9%	19%	11%	14%	11%	3%	4%	13%	5,5
EL	1000	15%	10%	12%	12%	18%	12%	10%	6%	2%	1%	2%	4,3
ES	1009	4%	5%	7%	10%	22%	17%	13%	4%	1%	1%	17%	5,1
FR	1022	6%	6%	9%	11%	21%	14%	12%	8%	3%	1%	8%	5,1
IE	1000	4%	4%	7%	8%	14%	14%	13%	13%	8%	4%	13%	5,9
IT	1003	8%	3%	7%	10%	19%	19%	15%	8%	2%	1%	9%	5,2
CY	508	7%	4%	7%	7%	18%	14%	13%	13%	7%	3%	7%	5,6
LV	1016	9%	8%	10%	10%	15%	12%	12%	7%	3%	1%	13%	4,8
LT	1004	4%	3%	5%	6%	16%	12%	11%	12%	6%	4%	21%	5,9
LU	502	10%	5%	5%	7%	21%	10%	12%	11%	4%	3%	12%	5,3
HU	1009	15%	10%	14%	13%	19%	10%	6%	5%	1%	2%	5%	4,2
MT	500	4%	4%	6%	9%	12%	13%	16%	14%	6%	4%	12%	5,9
NL	1062	2%	2%	4%	8%	18%	21%	20%	10%	2%	2%	11%	5,9
AT	1041	19%	7%	12%	11%	17%	10%	10%	6%	2%	4%	3%	4,4
PL	1000	4%	5%	6%	11%	20%	15%	12%	10%	5%	4%	7%	5,6
PT	1011	8%	13%	14%	12%	17%	10%	8%	7%	3%	1%	7%	4,5
SI	1055	3%	5%	8%	10%	16%	15%	15%	13%	5%	4%	5%	5,8
SK	1092	6%	7%	12%	14%	18%	16%	12%	9%	3%	1%	3%	5,0
FI	1004	9%	7%	13%	14%	19%	15%	12%	6%	1%	1%	2%	4,7
SE	1001	9%	8%	10%	13%	19%	10%	9%	7%	2%	3%	9%	4,8
UK	1322	11%	6%	8%	10%	20%	11%	10%	6%	1%	2%	16%	4,7
Sex													
Male	11939	7%	5%	9%	11%	20%	15%	14%	8%	3%	2%	6%	5,2
Female	12811	7%	5%	9%	11%	21%	15%	11%	7%	2%	2%	12%	5,0
Age													
15-24	3778	4%	2%	7%	9%	20%	17%	15%	10%	4%	2%	11%	5,6
25-39	6533	6%	6%	7%	11%	22%	15%	13%	8%	2%	2%	9%	5,2
40-54	6346	7%	6%	10%	11%	21%	14%	12%	7%	2%	2%	7%	5,0
55 +	8093	9%	6%	10%	11%	19%	14%	10%	6%	2%	2%	10%	4,8
Education (End of)													
15	5939	9%	6%	10%	11%	20%	12%	10%	6%	2%	2%	12%	4,8
16-19	10022	7%	6%	9%	11%	21%	15%	12%	7%	2%	2%	8%	5,0
20+	6130	6%	5%	8%	11%	20%	15%	14%	9%	3%	2%	7%	5,3
Still Studying	2295	3%	3%	5%	9%	17%	19%	16%	11%	5%	2%	12%	5,8
Respondent occupation scale													
Self- employed	2021	10%	6%	9%	13%	18%	15%	13%	7%	2%	2%	6%	4,9
Managers	2431	5%	5%	8%	11%	20%	13%	16%	9%	2%	2%	7%	5,3
Other white collars	2618	5%	5%	8%	11%	23%	15%	14%	6%	2%	2%	8%	5,2
Manual workers	5253	7%	5%	9%	12%	21%	14%	11%	8%	2%	2%	8%	5,1
House persons	2382	6%	5%	8%	9%	20%	16%	9%	6%	2%	2%	17%	5,0
Unemployed	1637	8%	6%	8%	12%	21%	14%	11%	7%	2%	3%	8%	5,0
Retired	6113	9%	6%	10%	11%	21%	13%	10%	6%	2%	2%	9%	4,8
Students	2295	3%	3%	5%	9%	17%	19%	16%	11%	5%	2%	12%	5,8
Difficulty to pay bills													
Yes	9050	8%	7%	9%	11%	19%	14%	11%	6%	2%	2%	10%	4,9
No	14058	6%	5%	9%	11%	21%	15%	12%	8%	2%	2%	8%	5,2
Membership EU													
A good thing	12049	3%	4%	7%	10%	21%	18%	16%	10%	3%	2%	8%	5,6
A bad thing	3589	21%	9%	13%	11%	15%	9%	7%	4%	2%	2%	7%	3,9
Neither good nor bad	8020	7%	6%	10%	12%	22%	14%	10%	5%	2%	2%	9%	4,8

QA13.12 Using a scale from 1 to 10, how would you judge the performance of the European Union in each of the following areas? '1' means that the European Union's performance in a specific area is "not at all satisfactory" and '10' means that its performance is "very satisfactory".

Helping poor people in the world

	TOTAL	Not at all satisfactory	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very satisfactory	DK	Average
UE25 EU25	24750	8%	6%	10%	11%	18%	14%	12%	8%	3%	3%	7%	5,1
BE	1020	5%	6%	10%	12%	18%	17%	17%	10%	2%	3%	1%	5,3
CZ	1036	7%	3%	8%	9%	14%	15%	13%	14%	6%	8%	4%	5,9
DK	1002	5%	7%	9%	8%	16%	11%	16%	13%	5%	4%	5%	5,6
D-W	1021	4%	6%	11%	13%	20%	13%	12%	9%	3%	4%	5%	5,3
DE	1526	5%	6%	10%	12%	19%	13%	13%	9%	4%	4%	4%	5,3
D-E	505	9%	8%	9%	11%	14%	13%	14%	10%	7%	5%	1%	5,3
EE	1005	5%	4%	11%	9%	21%	8%	9%	8%	3%	3%	18%	5,2
EL	1000	13%	7%	11%	11%	18%	13%	12%	8%	3%	1%	2%	4,7
ES	1009	6%	5%	10%	14%	20%	15%	12%	4%	2%	0%	11%	4,8
FR	1022	9%	6%	10%	13%	19%	12%	11%	9%	2%	3%	7%	4,9
IE	1000	6%	5%	9%	14%	15%	11%	13%	11%	6%	4%	7%	5,4
IT	1003	8%	6%	7%	9%	17%	19%	15%	9%	4%	1%	6%	5,2
CY	508	12%	4%	6%	9%	18%	16%	11%	8%	6%	2%	7%	5,2
LV	1016	6%	5%	9%	9%	18%	13%	10%	9%	3%	2%	17%	5,2
LT	1004	4%	4%	6%	6%	14%	11%	12%	12%	7%	5%	19%	6,0
LU	502	13%	6%	7%	8%	14%	9%	15%	12%	8%	5%	2%	5,4
HU	1009	8%	7%	9%	11%	20%	13%	11%	7%	3%	3%	8%	5,0
MT	500	7%	7%	9%	8%	11%	14%	14%	12%	5%	5%	8%	5,5
NL	1062	4%	4%	8%	11%	15%	23%	18%	8%	2%	1%	5%	5,5
AT	1041	15%	6%	12%	14%	17%	12%	9%	5%	1%	5%	4%	4,6
PL	1000	8%	6%	11%	11%	21%	11%	11%	6%	5%	3%	7%	5,0
PT	1011	7%	8%	10%	10%	17%	14%	12%	11%	3%	1%	7%	5,0
SI	1055	5%	7%	11%	13%	18%	14%	12%	11%	4%	2%	4%	5,2
SK	1092	7%	8%	11%	10%	16%	15%	13%	10%	5%	3%	3%	5,2
FI	1004	6%	10%	16%	17%	18%	13%	11%	5%	1%	0%	3%	4,5
SE	1001	7%	8%	14%	15%	18%	12%	8%	5%	2%	1%	9%	4,6
UK	1322	12%	6%	13%	10%	18%	10%	8%	6%	1%	3%	13%	4,6
Sex													
Male	11939	8%	6%	10%	12%	19%	14%	13%	8%	3%	3%	6%	5,1
Female	12811	8%	6%	11%	11%	18%	14%	11%	8%	3%	2%	9%	5,0
Age													
15-24	3778	6%	4%	9%	11%	16%	14%	15%	10%	5%	3%	7%	5,4
25-39	6533	8%	6%	9%	10%	20%	14%	13%	9%	3%	3%	6%	5,2
40-54	6346	9%	7%	11%	12%	17%	14%	12%	7%	2%	2%	6%	4,9
55 +	8093	8%	6%	11%	12%	18%	14%	10%	7%	2%	2%	10%	4,9
Education (End of)													
15	5939	8%	5%	11%	12%	17%	12%	11%	7%	3%	3%	11%	5,0
16-19	10022	8%	7%	10%	11%	19%	14%	12%	8%	3%	3%	6%	5,0
20+	6130	7%	6%	11%	12%	19%	14%	13%	8%	3%	2%	5%	5,0
Still Studying	2295	4%	4%	8%	12%	16%	17%	15%	9%	5%	4%	6%	5,6
Respondent occupation scale													
Self- employed	2021	8%	6%	11%	12%	21%	14%	13%	8%	2%	1%	5%	4,9
Managers	2431	7%	7%	11%	13%	19%	12%	13%	7%	3%	1%	7%	4,9
Other white collars	2618	6%	7%	11%	10%	17%	17%	14%	8%	2%	2%	6%	5,1
Manual workers	5253	8%	6%	9%	11%	18%	14%	12%	9%	4%	3%	6%	5,1
House persons	2382	8%	7%	9%	10%	19%	13%	11%	8%	3%	2%	11%	5,0
Unemployed	1637	10%	6%	10%	12%	19%	9%	11%	7%	3%	5%	7%	5,0
Retired	6113	9%	6%	11%	12%	18%	14%	10%	7%	2%	3%	9%	4,9
Students	2295	4%	4%	8%	12%	16%	17%	15%	9%	5%	4%	6%	5,6
Difficulty to pay bills													
Yes	9050	10%	7%	10%	10%	18%	14%	12%	7%	3%	3%	7%	4,9
No	14058	7%	6%	10%	12%	18%	14%	12%	8%	3%	2%	7%	5,1
Membership EU													
A good thing	12049	4%	4%	9%	12%	18%	16%	15%	10%	4%	3%	5%	5,5
A bad thing	3589	21%	9%	13%	10%	15%	10%	7%	4%	2%	3%	7%	4,1
Neither good nor bad	8020	8%	7%	11%	11%	20%	12%	11%	7%	3%	2%	8%	4,9

QA13.13 Using a scale from 1 to 10, how would you judge the performance of the European Union in each of the following areas? '1' means that the European Union's performance in a specific area is "not at all satisfactory" and '10' means that its performance is "very satisfactory".

The promotion of democracy and peace in the world

	TOTAL	Not at all satisfactory	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very satisfactory	DK	Average
UE25 EU25	24750	4%	4%	7%	9%	18%	17%	16%	11%	4%	3%	7%	5,6
BE	1020	3%	4%	6%	9%	19%	21%	23%	11%	2%	1%	1%	5,7
CZ	1036	3%	1%	4%	5%	13%	12%	18%	20%	11%	10%	3%	6,8
DK	1002	3%	4%	7%	8%	16%	13%	20%	17%	6%	3%	4%	6,0
D-W	1021	3%	3%	8%	10%	21%	15%	15%	11%	5%	3%	4%	5,7
DE	1526	3%	3%	8%	10%	20%	15%	16%	13%	5%	3%	4%	5,8
D-E	505	3%	4%	8%	10%	14%	12%	17%	18%	7%	4%	2%	6,0
EE	1005	2%	1%	5%	8%	23%	12%	14%	12%	5%	5%	13%	6,0
EL	1000	7%	6%	8%	8%	17%	13%	16%	16%	7%	2%	0%	5,6
ES	1009	3%	4%	6%	9%	19%	18%	18%	8%	2%	1%	12%	5,5
FR	1022	6%	3%	7%	10%	20%	14%	14%	13%	4%	2%	7%	5,5
IE	1000	2%	2%	5%	8%	18%	13%	18%	14%	5%	3%	10%	6,0
IT	1003	6%	4%	6%	9%	15%	22%	17%	11%	4%	1%	4%	5,5
CY	508	5%	2%	6%	4%	14%	15%	15%	20%	10%	5%	5%	6,3
LV	1016	3%	2%	5%	7%	18%	13%	17%	12%	5%	2%	15%	5,9
LT	1004	2%	2%	3%	5%	14%	9%	12%	16%	11%	9%	16%	6,8
LU	502	11%	6%	7%	8%	17%	10%	19%	10%	4%	5%	3%	5,3
HU	1009	4%	3%	7%	9%	21%	15%	15%	9%	4%	6%	6%	5,8
MT	500	4%	4%	3%	8%	11%	13%	18%	15%	9%	6%	8%	6,3
NL	1062	1%	2%	4%	6%	16%	28%	25%	10%	1%	1%	6%	5,9
AT	1041	13%	5%	9%	11%	18%	14%	11%	7%	2%	5%	5%	4,9
PL	1000	2%	3%	5%	9%	20%	16%	15%	13%	4%	4%	7%	5,9
PT	1011	3%	6%	8%	8%	19%	16%	14%	11%	5%	1%	9%	5,5
SI	1055	2%	3%	7%	11%	21%	16%	18%	12%	6%	2%	4%	5,8
SK	1092	3%	4%	7%	10%	16%	13%	16%	16%	7%	5%	3%	6,0
FI	1004	1%	4%	9%	13%	19%	19%	17%	12%	3%	0%	3%	5,6
SE	1001	3%	5%	8%	9%	19%	16%	16%	10%	4%	2%	8%	5,6
UK	1322	8%	4%	11%	11%	19%	14%	11%	6%	2%	2%	13%	4,9
Sex													
Male	11939	4%	3%	7%	9%	18%	17%	17%	12%	4%	3%	5%	5,7
Female	12811	5%	4%	7%	10%	18%	16%	15%	10%	4%	2%	9%	5,5
Age													
15-24	3778	4%	3%	6%	9%	15%	15%	17%	15%	5%	3%	8%	5,9
25-39	6533	4%	3%	6%	9%	20%	17%	17%	12%	4%	3%	5%	5,7
40-54	6346	5%	4%	8%	10%	19%	17%	16%	10%	3%	3%	5%	5,5
55 +	8093	5%	4%	8%	10%	19%	16%	15%	9%	4%	2%	9%	5,5
Education (End of)													
15	5939	5%	4%	8%	10%	19%	15%	14%	9%	3%	3%	11%	5,4
16-19	10022	5%	4%	7%	10%	19%	17%	15%	11%	4%	3%	5%	5,5
20+	6130	4%	3%	7%	9%	18%	18%	19%	12%	5%	2%	4%	5,8
Still Studying	2295	2%	2%	6%	9%	15%	16%	19%	14%	6%	3%	8%	6,1
Respondent occupation scale													
Self- employed	2021	6%	3%	7%	9%	20%	17%	17%	12%	4%	2%	4%	5,6
Managers	2431	3%	3%	8%	11%	16%	19%	18%	12%	5%	2%	4%	5,8
Other white collars	2618	3%	4%	6%	9%	18%	20%	17%	12%	4%	2%	5%	5,7
Manual workers	5253	5%	4%	7%	9%	20%	15%	15%	12%	4%	3%	6%	5,6
House persons	2382	5%	5%	7%	9%	20%	15%	14%	8%	3%	2%	12%	5,4
Unemployed	1637	5%	2%	8%	12%	17%	16%	15%	10%	3%	4%	7%	5,6
Retired	6113	5%	4%	8%	10%	18%	17%	14%	10%	3%	3%	9%	5,5
Students	2295	2%	2%	6%	9%	15%	16%	19%	14%	6%	3%	8%	6,1
Difficulty to pay bills													
Yes	9050	6%	4%	8%	9%	19%	16%	14%	11%	4%	2%	7%	5,4
No	14058	4%	3%	7%	9%	19%	17%	17%	11%	4%	3%	6%	5,7
Membership EU													
A good thing	12049	1%	2%	5%	8%	17%	19%	20%	14%	6%	3%	5%	6,1
A bad thing	3589	15%	7%	11%	12%	18%	12%	10%	6%	1%	3%	6%	4,5
Neither good nor bad	8020	5%	4%	8%	11%	22%	16%	14%	10%	3%	2%	7%	5,4

QA13.14 Using a scale from 1 to 10, how would you judge the performance of the European Union in each of the following areas? '1' means that the European Union's performance in a specific area is "not at all satisfactory" and '10' means that its performance is "very satisfactory".

Cooperation in the field of research and innovation

	TOTAL	Not at all satisfactory	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very satisfactory	DK	Average
UE25 EU25	24750	3%	2%	5%	8%	19%	16%	17%	10%	3%	2%	14%	5,8
BE	1020	2%	2%	4%	6%	18%	23%	25%	12%	3%	1%	4%	6,0
CZ	1036	1%	2%	4%	5%	13%	15%	18%	19%	9%	8%	9%	6,7
DK	1002	1%	2%	2%	7%	18%	13%	19%	19%	6%	3%	11%	6,4
D-W	1021	2%	3%	6%	10%	24%	16%	14%	10%	3%	3%	9%	5,6
DE	1526	2%	3%	6%	10%	23%	16%	14%	11%	4%	3%	9%	5,7
D-E	505	2%	1%	6%	8%	18%	16%	16%	13%	7%	4%	8%	6,1
EE	1005	0%	1%	2%	5%	19%	12%	14%	12%	3%	3%	28%	6,2
EL	1000	5%	3%	5%	6%	17%	14%	22%	17%	7%	1%	3%	6,0
ES	1009	2%	2%	5%	7%	20%	18%	19%	8%	1%	1%	17%	5,7
FR	1022	2%	2%	5%	7%	21%	16%	19%	11%	4%	1%	12%	5,9
IE	1000	1%	1%	3%	4%	17%	17%	17%	13%	5%	4%	20%	6,4
IT	1003	5%	3%	6%	9%	17%	21%	17%	10%	3%	1%	8%	5,6
CY	508	2%	2%	1%	3%	9%	11%	17%	20%	15%	4%	15%	7,0
LV	1016	2%	1%	5%	8%	16%	13%	14%	11%	3%	2%	24%	5,8
LT	1004	2%	1%	3%	3%	11%	7%	13%	17%	9%	6%	27%	6,8
LU	502	9%	4%	5%	7%	17%	13%	16%	10%	4%	2%	13%	5,4
HU	1009	3%	2%	6%	9%	20%	15%	16%	11%	3%	3%	12%	5,8
MT	500	1%	1%	4%	5%	11%	8%	17%	16%	10%	4%	22%	6,7
NL	1062	0%	1%	2%	5%	15%	23%	29%	9%	1%	1%	14%	6,2
AT	1041	10%	3%	7%	9%	17%	16%	13%	9%	2%	4%	10%	5,3
PL	1000	2%	2%	5%	8%	19%	13%	16%	11%	6%	4%	13%	6,0
PT	1011	1%	3%	5%	9%	22%	17%	18%	7%	3%	0%	16%	5,6
SI	1055	1%	2%	5%	7%	18%	16%	19%	19%	5%	1%	8%	6,2
SK	1092	2%	3%	7%	10%	18%	15%	14%	15%	7%	2%	7%	5,9
FI	1004	1%	1%	5%	9%	16%	19%	22%	17%	4%	0%	8%	6,2
SE	1001	1%	3%	4%	9%	19%	16%	17%	9%	2%	1%	17%	5,8
UK	1322	5%	2%	5%	8%	20%	12%	12%	6%	2%	1%	28%	5,3
Sex													
Male	11939	3%	2%	5%	8%	19%	17%	18%	12%	3%	2%	10%	5,9
Female	12811	3%	2%	5%	8%	19%	16%	16%	9%	3%	2%	17%	5,7
Age													
15-24	3778	1%	1%	4%	6%	16%	16%	20%	14%	5%	2%	13%	6,2
25-39	6533	2%	2%	5%	8%	21%	16%	18%	10%	4%	2%	11%	5,9
40-54	6346	3%	3%	6%	9%	18%	17%	18%	10%	3%	2%	11%	5,7
55 +	8093	3%	2%	6%	8%	20%	16%	14%	9%	2%	2%	18%	5,6
Education (End of)													
15	5939	4%	2%	6%	9%	21%	13%	13%	8%	2%	2%	19%	5,5
16-19	10022	3%	2%	6%	8%	20%	17%	16%	10%	3%	2%	13%	5,7
20+	6130	2%	2%	4%	8%	18%	19%	20%	12%	4%	2%	10%	6,0
Still Studying	2295	1%	1%	4%	7%	15%	17%	22%	14%	7%	2%	12%	6,3
Respondent occupation scale													
Self- employed	2021	3%	3%	4%	9%	20%	17%	18%	11%	4%	2%	8%	5,8
Managers	2431	1%	3%	7%	8%	17%	20%	20%	11%	3%	2%	9%	5,9
Other white collars	2618	2%	3%	5%	8%	19%	18%	21%	12%	3%	2%	10%	5,9
Manual workers	5253	3%	2%	5%	8%	21%	16%	15%	11%	3%	2%	12%	5,7
House persons	2382	3%	3%	6%	7%	17%	15%	15%	8%	3%	3%	20%	5,7
Unemployed	1637	3%	2%	5%	10%	18%	16%	17%	8%	4%	3%	12%	5,7
Retired	6113	4%	2%	6%	8%	21%	14%	14%	9%	2%	2%	19%	5,6
Students	2295	1%	1%	4%	7%	15%	17%	22%	14%	7%	2%	12%	6,3
Difficulty to pay bills													
Yes	9050	4%	3%	7%	8%	19%	16%	15%	9%	3%	2%	14%	5,6
No	14058	2%	2%	5%	8%	20%	16%	18%	11%	3%	2%	13%	5,9
Membership EU													
A good thing	12049	1%	1%	4%	7%	18%	19%	20%	13%	4%	3%	10%	6,2
A bad thing	3589	10%	4%	9%	10%	18%	13%	11%	6%	1%	2%	15%	4,8
Neither good nor bad	8020	2%	3%	6%	9%	23%	15%	15%	9%	3%	1%	14%	5,6

QA13.15 Using a scale from 1 to 10, how would you judge the performance of the European Union in each of the following areas? '1' means that the European Union's performance in a specific area is "not at all satisfactory" and '10' means that its performance is "very satisfactory".

Ensuring continuous energy provision

	TOTAL	Not at all satisfactory	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very satisfactory	DK	Average
UE25 EU25	24750	4%	4%	7%	10%	20%	15%	14%	8%	3%	2%	13%	5,4
BE	1020	2%	2%	5%	7%	20%	21%	23%	13%	2%	1%	4%	5,9
CZ	1036	1%	1%	3%	7%	13%	12%	17%	19%	9%	9%	7%	6,8
DK	1002	3%	4%	8%	9%	21%	16%	15%	10%	2%	2%	10%	5,5
D-W	1021	4%	6%	10%	10%	25%	12%	12%	8%	3%	2%	8%	5,2
DE	1526	4%	6%	10%	10%	25%	12%	12%	8%	4%	3%	8%	5,3
D-E	505	4%	5%	9%	8%	22%	12%	12%	12%	5%	5%	6%	5,6
EE	1005	1%	2%	5%	7%	19%	11%	13%	12%	5%	6%	20%	6,1
EL	1000	7%	4%	6%	8%	18%	15%	19%	13%	4%	2%	4%	5,6
ES	1009	2%	3%	5%	8%	20%	15%	15%	8%	2%	0%	23%	5,6
FR	1022	3%	2%	5%	7%	21%	16%	18%	9%	3%	1%	14%	5,7
IE	1000	1%	2%	4%	7%	18%	17%	15%	12%	6%	4%	17%	6,2
IT	1003	7%	5%	7%	11%	18%	20%	13%	8%	2%	1%	9%	5,2
CY	508	2%	2%	2%	2%	11%	10%	17%	19%	13%	3%	19%	6,8
LV	1016	3%	3%	6%	8%	17%	12%	12%	12%	5%	3%	20%	5,8
LT	1004	3%	3%	4%	5%	13%	9%	13%	10%	7%	5%	26%	6,1
LU	502	11%	3%	7%	8%	18%	10%	15%	8%	5%	3%	12%	5,3
HU	1009	7%	3%	10%	12%	19%	15%	14%	7%	2%	4%	7%	5,3
MT	500	2%	3%	5%	7%	10%	15%	14%	13%	8%	5%	19%	6,3
NL	1062	2%	2%	4%	10%	19%	26%	20%	6%	1%	0%	11%	5,7
AT	1041	10%	3%	8%	13%	20%	13%	12%	6%	3%	5%	9%	5,1
PL	1000	4%	4%	7%	11%	17%	14%	13%	11%	4%	4%	11%	5,6
PT	1011	2%	3%	6%	10%	22%	14%	15%	9%	2%	1%	17%	5,5
SI	1055	1%	2%	3%	6%	18%	14%	18%	19%	10%	3%	7%	6,5
SK	1092	2%	4%	6%	11%	18%	15%	13%	14%	6%	3%	6%	5,9
FI	1004	2%	3%	7%	13%	22%	18%	17%	12%	2%	1%	4%	5,6
SE	1001	4%	5%	10%	15%	23%	11%	10%	4%	1%	1%	17%	4,8
UK	1322	7%	5%	9%	11%	20%	12%	9%	3%	1%	1%	21%	4,7
Sex													
Male	11939	5%	4%	8%	10%	20%	15%	15%	9%	3%	2%	9%	5,4
Female	12811	4%	4%	7%	10%	20%	15%	12%	8%	2%	2%	16%	5,4
Age													
15-24	3778	3%	2%	4%	9%	17%	17%	16%	12%	4%	3%	13%	5,9
25-39	6533	4%	4%	7%	9%	21%	16%	14%	9%	3%	2%	11%	5,5
40-54	6346	5%	4%	9%	11%	19%	15%	15%	8%	2%	2%	10%	5,3
55 +	8093	6%	5%	7%	9%	21%	14%	12%	6%	2%	2%	16%	5,2
Education (End of)													
15	5939	5%	4%	8%	9%	20%	13%	11%	7%	2%	2%	18%	5,2
16-19	10022	5%	4%	7%	10%	21%	15%	13%	9%	3%	2%	10%	5,4
20+	6130	3%	4%	8%	10%	21%	17%	16%	8%	3%	1%	9%	5,4
Still Studying	2295	2%	2%	4%	9%	16%	18%	17%	13%	4%	3%	13%	6,0
Respondent occupation scale													
Self- employed	2021	6%	4%	10%	9%	20%	16%	14%	8%	2%	1%	9%	5,2
Managers	2431	3%	4%	9%	12%	20%	16%	15%	8%	2%	1%	9%	5,3
Other white collars	2618	3%	4%	7%	10%	19%	19%	16%	8%	3%	2%	10%	5,5
Manual workers	5253	5%	4%	7%	10%	21%	14%	13%	10%	3%	2%	11%	5,4
House persons	2382	4%	5%	5%	7%	22%	14%	12%	7%	2%	2%	19%	5,3
Unemployed	1637	5%	3%	5%	11%	19%	16%	15%	9%	3%	3%	11%	5,6
Retired	6113	6%	4%	8%	9%	21%	13%	12%	6%	3%	2%	16%	5,2
Students	2295	2%	2%	4%	9%	16%	18%	17%	13%	4%	3%	13%	6,0
Difficulty to pay bills													
Yes	9050	6%	4%	8%	10%	19%	15%	12%	8%	2%	2%	13%	5,3
No	14058	4%	4%	7%	10%	21%	15%	15%	8%	3%	2%	11%	5,5
Membership EU													
A good thing	12049	2%	3%	6%	9%	20%	18%	17%	10%	3%	2%	10%	5,8
A bad thing	3589	14%	8%	11%	12%	17%	11%	9%	5%	1%	2%	11%	4,4
Neither good nor bad	8020	4%	4%	8%	10%	22%	13%	12%	8%	3%	2%	14%	5,3

QA14.1 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

(OUR COUNTRY)

	TOTAL	Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	34%	43%	20%	3%
BE	1020	38%	37%	24%	1%
CZ	1036	47%	27%	24%	2%
DK	1002	59%	28%	11%	2%
D-W	1021	37%	40%	19%	3%
DE	1526	36%	41%	19%	3%
D-E	505	33%	45%	20%	3%
EE	1005	54%	16%	27%	3%
EL	1000	33%	44%	23%	0%
ES	1009	41%	30%	27%	2%
FR	1022	19%	68%	11%	2%
IE	1000	65%	16%	12%	7%
IT	1003	21%	45%	29%	4%
CY	508	40%	32%	24%	3%
LV	1016	49%	30%	16%	5%
LT	1004	60%	23%	13%	4%
LU	502	49%	29%	20%	2%
HU	1009	23%	36%	38%	3%
MT	500	37%	36%	25%	2%
NL	1062	39%	35%	24%	2%
AT	1041	29%	36%	27%	8%
PL	1000	37%	41%	17%	5%
PT	1011	28%	47%	19%	7%
SI	1055	47%	27%	24%	2%
SK	1092	24%	37%	36%	3%
FI	1004	43%	43%	13%	1%
SE	1001	43%	37%	18%	2%
UK	1322	38%	45%	13%	4%
Sex					
Male	11939	37%	41%	19%	3%
Female	12811	31%	44%	21%	4%
Age					
15-24	3778	38%	39%	19%	4%
25-39	6533	35%	42%	20%	3%
40-54	6346	31%	46%	20%	3%
55 +	8093	32%	42%	22%	4%
Education (End of)					
15	5939	27%	45%	24%	4%
16-19	10022	33%	45%	19%	3%
20+	6130	38%	41%	19%	2%
Still Studying	2295	43%	34%	19%	4%
Respondent occupation scale					
Self- employed	2021	36%	40%	21%	2%
Managers	2431	41%	39%	17%	3%
Other white collars	2618	33%	46%	19%	2%
Manual workers	5253	31%	46%	20%	3%
House persons	2382	30%	44%	22%	4%
Unemployed	1637	30%	48%	19%	3%
Retired	6113	31%	43%	22%	4%
Students	2295	43%	34%	19%	4%
Difficulty to pay bills					
Yes	9050	27%	49%	21%	3%
No	14058	38%	40%	19%	3%
Membership EU					
A good thing	12049	48%	32%	18%	2%
A bad thing	3589	13%	70%	14%	3%
Neither good nor bad	8020	24%	47%	27%	3%

QA14.2 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

The European Union

	TOTAL	Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	39%	27%	23%	11%
BE	1020	44%	29%	24%	2%
CZ	1036	52%	18%	26%	4%
DK	1002	50%	25%	19%	6%
D-W	1021	37%	31%	24%	8%
DE	1526	38%	30%	24%	8%
D-E	505	43%	26%	23%	7%
EE	1005	53%	10%	23%	14%
EL	1000	41%	29%	28%	1%
ES	1009	39%	20%	29%	12%
FR	1022	29%	48%	14%	9%
IE	1000	56%	11%	14%	19%
IT	1003	33%	23%	33%	11%
CY	508	47%	14%	24%	15%
LV	1016	58%	14%	14%	14%
LT	1004	60%	8%	10%	22%
LU	502	37%	36%	24%	4%
HU	1009	37%	15%	41%	8%
MT	500	40%	21%	26%	13%
NL	1062	42%	21%	31%	7%
AT	1041	24%	44%	26%	6%
PL	1000	58%	10%	21%	11%
PT	1011	41%	24%	21%	15%
SI	1055	56%	14%	24%	6%
SK	1092	42%	14%	35%	8%
FI	1004	38%	43%	13%	5%
SE	1001	40%	29%	22%	9%
UK	1322	34%	33%	15%	18%
Sex					
Male	11939	43%	27%	22%	8%
Female	12811	35%	27%	25%	13%
Age					
15-24	3778	49%	21%	20%	11%
25-39	6533	42%	27%	23%	8%
40-54	6346	37%	30%	24%	9%
55 +	8093	33%	29%	25%	13%
Education (End of)					
15	5939	26%	31%	27%	15%
16-19	10022	38%	29%	23%	10%
20+	6130	47%	25%	22%	6%
Still Studying	2295	55%	16%	20%	9%
Respondent occupation scale					
Self- employed	2021	43%	26%	25%	6%
Managers	2431	47%	26%	21%	6%
Other white collars	2618	41%	27%	24%	8%
Manual workers	5253	36%	31%	23%	10%
House persons	2382	31%	28%	25%	16%
Unemployed	1637	37%	30%	23%	11%
Retired	6113	33%	29%	24%	14%
Students	2295	55%	16%	20%	9%
Difficulty to pay bills					
Yes	9050	34%	31%	24%	11%
No	14058	41%	27%	23%	10%
Membership EU					
A good thing	12049	58%	15%	21%	7%
A bad thing	3589	11%	63%	17%	9%
Neither good nor bad	8020	26%	31%	31%	12%

QA15 Today, each European Union Member State is responsible for its own social welfare system. To what extent would you be in favour or opposed to the harmonisation of social welfare systems within the European Union?

	TOTAL	Strongly in favour	Somewhat in favour	Somewhat opposed	Strongly opposed	DK	In favour	Opposed
UE25 EU25	24750	20%	42%	18%	10%	10%	62%	28%
BE	1020	22%	51%	17%	8%	2%	72%	25%
CZ	1036	26%	46%	15%	6%	7%	72%	21%
DK	1002	11%	43%	21%	21%	3%	55%	42%
D-W	1021	14%	37%	28%	16%	6%	51%	43%
DE	1526	14%	38%	28%	14%	5%	52%	42%
D-E	505	15%	43%	29%	8%	4%	58%	38%
EE	1005	28%	49%	9%	3%	11%	77%	12%
EL	1000	40%	40%	11%	7%	2%	80%	18%
ES	1009	22%	40%	13%	5%	21%	62%	17%
FR	1022	15%	45%	24%	10%	6%	60%	34%
IE	1000	19%	31%	16%	16%	18%	50%	32%
IT	1003	19%	45%	13%	5%	17%	65%	19%
CY	508	43%	31%	10%	6%	10%	74%	16%
LV	1016	32%	50%	7%	3%	7%	82%	11%
LT	1004	11%	51%	14%	3%	21%	62%	17%
LU	502	15%	36%	23%	21%	5%	51%	44%
HU	1009	32%	48%	8%	2%	10%	81%	10%
MT	500	16%	40%	22%	5%	17%	56%	27%
NL	1062	14%	49%	19%	14%	4%	63%	33%
AT	1041	14%	37%	24%	14%	11%	51%	38%
PL	1000	45%	41%	6%	2%	6%	86%	8%
PT	1011	28%	41%	5%	4%	21%	70%	9%
SI	1055	20%	48%	19%	6%	8%	68%	24%
SK	1092	19%	62%	9%	2%	8%	80%	11%
FI	1004	9%	38%	28%	22%	3%	47%	50%
SE	1001	16%	47%	18%	12%	6%	63%	31%
UK	1322	14%	35%	21%	22%	8%	49%	43%
Sex								
Male	11939	22%	42%	17%	11%	8%	64%	28%
Female	12811	19%	42%	19%	10%	11%	60%	28%
Age								
15-24	3778	20%	50%	15%	6%	9%	70%	21%
25-39	6533	21%	45%	18%	10%	7%	65%	28%
40-54	6346	21%	40%	20%	11%	8%	60%	31%
55 +	8093	20%	38%	18%	12%	13%	57%	30%
Education (End of)								
15	5939	19%	35%	17%	12%	17%	54%	29%
16-19	10022	20%	42%	18%	11%	8%	62%	29%
20+	6130	22%	45%	20%	9%	5%	67%	29%
Still Studying	2295	22%	50%	15%	6%	8%	72%	20%
Respondent occupation scale								
Self- employed	2021	21%	46%	16%	9%	8%	67%	25%
Managers	2431	21%	44%	19%	12%	4%	65%	31%
Other white collars	2618	19%	45%	19%	10%	7%	64%	29%
Manual workers	5253	20%	41%	20%	12%	8%	60%	31%
House persons	2382	17%	40%	20%	7%	17%	56%	27%
Unemployed	1637	23%	42%	18%	7%	10%	65%	25%
Retired	6113	21%	37%	17%	12%	12%	58%	30%
Students	2295	22%	50%	15%	6%	8%	72%	20%
Difficulty to pay bills								
Yes	9050	22%	40%	17%	9%	12%	63%	26%
No	14058	19%	42%	19%	12%	8%	61%	31%
Membership EU								
A good thing	12049	25%	48%	15%	6%	6%	73%	20%
A bad thing	3589	13%	28%	26%	24%	9%	41%	50%
Neither good nor bad	8020	17%	40%	21%	11%	11%	58%	31%

QA16a.1 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following. If the Euro had not been introduced in (OUR COUNTRY)...

The (FORMER NATIONAL CURRENCY) would have been vulnerable on foreign exchange markets
(IF 'EURO ZONE')

	TOTAL	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK	Agree	Disagree
UE25 EU25	16640	19%	30%	24%	13%	15%	48%	37%
BE	1020	30%	39%	20%	6%	6%	68%	25%
D-W	1021	8%	17%	39%	24%	13%	25%	62%
DE	1526	8%	18%	39%	23%	11%	26%	62%
D-E	505	8%	22%	41%	22%	7%	30%	63%
EL	1000	36%	28%	21%	12%	3%	65%	33%
ES	1009	17%	30%	14%	6%	33%	47%	20%
FR	1022	23%	35%	21%	9%	12%	57%	30%
IE	1000	23%	34%	13%	4%	26%	58%	16%
IT	1003	24%	40%	15%	7%	14%	64%	22%
LU	502	35%	25%	17%	10%	12%	60%	28%
NL	1062	15%	22%	30%	25%	7%	37%	55%
AT	1041	11%	23%	29%	25%	12%	34%	54%
PT	1011	23%	33%	16%	4%	24%	56%	20%
FI	1004	26%	44%	19%	3%	8%	70%	22%
Sex								
Male	8053	22%	31%	24%	13%	11%	53%	37%
Female	8587	15%	29%	24%	12%	19%	44%	37%
Age								
15-24	2389	18%	31%	27%	9%	16%	48%	36%
25-39	4405	21%	33%	21%	13%	12%	53%	34%
40-54	4242	20%	30%	26%	13%	11%	50%	39%
55 +	5605	16%	27%	23%	14%	20%	43%	37%
Education (End of)								
15	4591	13%	26%	23%	15%	24%	39%	37%
16-19	6231	18%	30%	25%	14%	11%	49%	40%
20+	4110	25%	33%	23%	10%	8%	58%	33%
Still Studying	1438	19%	31%	26%	8%	16%	49%	34%
Respondent occupation scale								
Self- employed	1474	24%	32%	23%	14%	7%	56%	37%
Managers	1523	25%	32%	24%	12%	8%	56%	36%
Other white collars	1824	20%	34%	26%	11%	9%	54%	36%
Manual workers	3577	18%	31%	24%	14%	14%	49%	38%
House persons	1951	15%	25%	22%	10%	26%	41%	33%
Unemployed	965	19%	29%	24%	15%	13%	48%	39%
Retired	3888	15%	27%	24%	15%	19%	42%	39%
Students	1438	19%	31%	26%	8%	16%	49%	34%
Difficulty to pay bills								
Yes	6427	18%	32%	22%	12%	16%	50%	34%
No	9165	19%	29%	25%	14%	13%	48%	39%
Membership EU								
A good thing	8613	25%	32%	22%	8%	12%	58%	30%
A bad thing	2261	11%	24%	28%	24%	14%	35%	51%
Neither good nor bad	5153	12%	30%	27%	15%	17%	41%	42%

QA16a.2 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following. If the Euro had not been introduced in (OUR COUNTRY)...

Inflation would have been much higher
(IF 'EURO ZONE')

	TOTAL	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK	Agree	Disagree
UE25 EU25	16640	13%	25%	29%	16%	17%	38%	45%
BE	1020	15%	38%	30%	9%	8%	52%	39%
D-W	1021	5%	14%	42%	30%	9%	19%	72%
DE	1526	5%	15%	43%	29%	9%	20%	71%
D-E	505	6%	19%	45%	23%	7%	25%	68%
EL	1000	28%	29%	25%	12%	6%	57%	37%
ES	1009	14%	22%	18%	9%	36%	36%	28%
FR	1022	11%	28%	29%	13%	18%	39%	42%
IE	1000	16%	29%	20%	7%	28%	45%	26%
IT	1003	20%	36%	18%	9%	17%	56%	27%
LU	502	21%	28%	20%	12%	19%	49%	33%
NL	1062	8%	19%	36%	22%	14%	27%	59%
AT	1041	11%	20%	30%	23%	16%	31%	53%
PT	1011	20%	26%	21%	7%	26%	46%	28%
FI	1004	18%	44%	26%	4%	9%	61%	30%
Sex								
Male	8053	15%	27%	29%	16%	13%	42%	45%
Female	8587	11%	23%	29%	16%	21%	34%	44%
Age								
15-24	2389	11%	29%	29%	13%	18%	40%	42%
25-39	4405	15%	27%	27%	15%	15%	42%	43%
40-54	4242	14%	25%	31%	16%	13%	39%	47%
55 +	5605	11%	22%	28%	17%	21%	33%	46%
Education (End of)								
15	4591	10%	22%	26%	18%	24%	32%	44%
16-19	6231	13%	25%	30%	17%	14%	38%	48%
20+	4110	16%	28%	31%	14%	11%	44%	45%
Still Studying	1438	11%	31%	26%	12%	21%	41%	38%
Respondent occupation scale								
Self- employed	1474	18%	28%	27%	16%	11%	46%	43%
Managers	1523	16%	25%	35%	14%	11%	41%	48%
Other white collars	1824	13%	30%	28%	16%	12%	43%	44%
Manual workers	3577	13%	26%	29%	17%	15%	39%	47%
House persons	1951	11%	21%	29%	13%	27%	31%	42%
Unemployed	965	14%	21%	30%	19%	15%	35%	49%
Retired	3888	11%	23%	28%	18%	20%	34%	46%
Students	1438	11%	31%	26%	12%	21%	41%	38%
Difficulty to pay bills								
Yes	6427	14%	27%	26%	14%	19%	40%	41%
No	9165	12%	24%	31%	17%	16%	37%	48%
Membership EU								
A good thing	8613	17%	29%	27%	12%	15%	47%	38%
A bad thing	2261	7%	19%	33%	27%	13%	26%	61%
Neither good nor bad	5153	8%	23%	31%	18%	19%	32%	49%

QA16a.3 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following. If the Euro had not been introduced in (OUR COUNTRY)...

The (NATIONALITY) economy would have been more competitive
(IF 'EURO ZONE')

	TOTAL	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK	Agree	Disagree
UE25 EU25	16640	12%	26%	32%	13%	16%	38%	45%
BE	1020	4%	23%	49%	17%	7%	28%	66%
D-W	1021	20%	29%	28%	14%	8%	49%	42%
DE	1526	20%	30%	29%	14%	8%	49%	43%
D-E	505	18%	32%	33%	11%	6%	50%	44%
EL	1000	19%	24%	35%	19%	4%	43%	53%
ES	1009	7%	15%	28%	14%	35%	23%	42%
FR	1022	8%	27%	37%	12%	16%	35%	49%
IE	1000	10%	17%	31%	11%	30%	28%	42%
IT	1003	10%	31%	30%	12%	16%	41%	42%
LU	502	6%	18%	36%	22%	18%	24%	58%
NL	1062	11%	27%	34%	15%	13%	38%	49%
AT	1041	12%	26%	33%	12%	17%	38%	45%
PT	1011	13%	22%	28%	10%	27%	35%	38%
FI	1004	9%	27%	43%	11%	10%	36%	54%
Sex								
Male	8053	12%	27%	34%	16%	12%	38%	50%
Female	8587	13%	26%	30%	11%	20%	39%	41%
Age								
15-24	2389	10%	25%	36%	14%	15%	36%	50%
25-39	4405	12%	26%	35%	13%	14%	38%	48%
40-54	4242	13%	27%	32%	14%	13%	40%	47%
55 +	5605	13%	26%	27%	12%	21%	39%	40%
Education (End of)								
15	4591	14%	27%	24%	11%	25%	40%	35%
16-19	6231	14%	28%	33%	12%	13%	42%	45%
20+	4110	10%	24%	38%	17%	11%	34%	55%
Still Studying	1438	9%	23%	38%	16%	15%	32%	54%
Respondent occupation scale								
Self- employed	1474	13%	26%	34%	18%	10%	39%	52%
Managers	1523	8%	23%	42%	18%	9%	31%	59%
Other white collars	1824	11%	28%	38%	13%	10%	39%	51%
Manual workers	3577	14%	29%	31%	11%	16%	42%	42%
House persons	1951	13%	26%	25%	10%	27%	39%	35%
Unemployed	965	15%	26%	29%	14%	16%	41%	43%
Retired	3888	13%	27%	27%	13%	20%	39%	40%
Students	1438	9%	23%	38%	16%	15%	32%	54%
Difficulty to pay bills								
Yes	6427	14%	29%	28%	11%	18%	43%	39%
No	9165	11%	25%	35%	15%	15%	36%	50%
Membership EU								
A good thing	8613	8%	21%	39%	17%	14%	30%	56%
A bad thing	2261	24%	36%	19%	8%	12%	61%	27%
Neither good nor bad	5153	13%	31%	28%	10%	19%	44%	38%

QA16b.1 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following. If the (NATIONAL CURRENCY) is not replaced by the Euro...

The (NATIONAL CURRENCY) would be vulnerable on foreign exchange markets
(IF 'NOT EURO_ZONE')

	TOTAL	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK	Agree	Disagree
UE25 EU25	8109	18%	31%	22%	13%	16%	49%	35%
CZ	1036	17%	33%	29%	11%	10%	50%	40%
DK	1002	18%	26%	28%	20%	8%	44%	48%
EE	1005	16%	32%	21%	14%	17%	48%	35%
CY	508	23%	25%	18%	18%	16%	48%	36%
LV	1016	16%	25%	30%	12%	17%	41%	42%
LT	1004	13%	31%	24%	12%	20%	44%	36%
HU	1009	35%	32%	12%	5%	16%	66%	18%
MT	500	14%	27%	18%	9%	32%	41%	27%
PL	1000	18%	37%	19%	4%	22%	54%	24%
SI	1055	38%	39%	14%	3%	6%	77%	17%
SK	1092	23%	45%	20%	3%	9%	67%	23%
SE	1001	25%	34%	19%	11%	11%	59%	30%
UK	1322	13%	25%	25%	21%	16%	38%	47%
Sex								
Male	3886	19%	30%	24%	15%	12%	49%	39%
Female	4223	17%	31%	21%	11%	20%	48%	32%
Age								
15-24	1389	19%	37%	21%	10%	14%	56%	30%
25-39	2128	18%	31%	26%	12%	13%	48%	38%
40-54	2104	18%	32%	21%	14%	14%	50%	36%
55 +	2488	18%	26%	21%	14%	22%	43%	35%
Education (End of)								
15	1347	16%	23%	17%	16%	28%	39%	33%
16-19	3791	18%	31%	23%	13%	15%	49%	37%
20+	2020	19%	34%	24%	12%	12%	53%	35%
Still Studying	856	17%	36%	24%	9%	13%	53%	33%
Respondent occupation scale								
Self- employed	547	19%	28%	26%	13%	13%	47%	39%
Managers	909	18%	35%	26%	14%	7%	52%	41%
Other white collars	794	15%	34%	26%	15%	10%	49%	41%
Manual workers	1676	17%	31%	22%	15%	15%	48%	37%
House persons	430	21%	30%	17%	12%	20%	51%	29%
Unemployed	672	21%	31%	18%	10%	21%	52%	27%
Retired	2224	18%	26%	20%	13%	23%	44%	33%
Students	856	17%	36%	24%	9%	13%	53%	33%
Difficulty to pay bills								
Yes	2623	20%	29%	21%	13%	18%	49%	34%
No	4893	17%	32%	23%	14%	15%	48%	37%
Membership EU								
A good thing	3436	22%	36%	22%	7%	12%	59%	29%
A bad thing	1328	14%	19%	24%	31%	12%	33%	55%
Neither good nor bad	2867	15%	31%	24%	12%	18%	46%	36%

QA16b.2 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following. If the (NATIONAL CURRENCY) is not replaced by the Euro...

Inflation would be much higher
(IF 'NOT EURO_ZONE')

	TOTAL	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK	Agree	Disagree
UE25 EU25	8109	13%	28%	24%	13%	22%	41%	36%
CZ	1036	11%	33%	30%	11%	15%	44%	41%
DK	1002	7%	27%	35%	18%	14%	33%	53%
EE	1005	15%	29%	22%	11%	23%	44%	33%
CY	508	19%	29%	17%	9%	26%	48%	26%
LV	1016	17%	28%	23%	8%	23%	46%	31%
LT	1004	10%	29%	25%	11%	25%	39%	35%
HU	1009	29%	31%	16%	7%	19%	59%	22%
MT	500	12%	26%	15%	7%	40%	38%	22%
PL	1000	12%	33%	21%	6%	27%	45%	27%
SI	1055	28%	39%	17%	5%	10%	67%	23%
SK	1092	20%	43%	22%	4%	12%	63%	26%
SE	1001	9%	26%	28%	16%	22%	35%	43%
UK	1322	11%	23%	25%	19%	23%	34%	44%
Sex								
Male	3886	14%	28%	27%	14%	17%	42%	41%
Female	4223	12%	28%	21%	11%	27%	41%	32%
Age								
15-24	1389	15%	34%	20%	8%	22%	49%	29%
25-39	2128	12%	29%	28%	10%	21%	41%	38%
40-54	2104	12%	29%	25%	15%	18%	42%	40%
55 +	2488	13%	24%	22%	15%	26%	37%	37%
Education (End of)								
15	1347	14%	21%	16%	16%	32%	35%	32%
16-19	3791	13%	29%	25%	12%	21%	42%	36%
20+	2020	12%	28%	29%	13%	18%	40%	42%
Still Studying	856	13%	37%	22%	9%	19%	50%	31%
Respondent occupation scale								
Self- employed	547	13%	28%	28%	14%	17%	41%	42%
Managers	909	10%	27%	35%	15%	12%	37%	51%
Other white collars	794	11%	28%	29%	13%	19%	39%	42%
Manual workers	1676	13%	30%	25%	13%	19%	43%	38%
House persons	430	16%	28%	14%	12%	30%	43%	27%
Unemployed	672	16%	29%	17%	7%	31%	45%	24%
Retired	2224	13%	24%	20%	14%	28%	38%	34%
Students	856	13%	37%	22%	9%	19%	50%	31%
Difficulty to pay bills								
Yes	2623	15%	30%	21%	11%	24%	45%	32%
No	4893	12%	27%	27%	14%	21%	39%	41%
Membership EU								
A good thing	3436	14%	35%	25%	9%	17%	49%	34%
A bad thing	1328	12%	18%	26%	25%	19%	31%	50%
Neither good nor bad	2867	13%	27%	24%	12%	25%	40%	36%

QA16b.3 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following. If the (NATIONAL CURRENCY) is not replaced by the Euro...

The (NATIONALITY) economy would be more competitive
(IF 'NOT EURO_ZONE')

	TOTAL	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK	Agree	Disagree
UE25 EU25	8109	11%	29%	29%	12%	20%	40%	41%
CZ	1036	7%	27%	39%	13%	13%	34%	53%
DK	1002	9%	26%	37%	15%	13%	36%	51%
EE	1005	7%	20%	35%	12%	25%	28%	47%
CY	508	17%	26%	21%	15%	21%	43%	36%
LV	1016	9%	26%	29%	12%	23%	35%	42%
LT	1004	7%	24%	29%	10%	29%	32%	39%
HU	1009	7%	16%	32%	26%	19%	24%	58%
MT	500	6%	21%	22%	14%	37%	27%	36%
PL	1000	8%	25%	33%	9%	25%	33%	42%
SI	1055	4%	15%	37%	33%	10%	19%	70%
SK	1092	6%	29%	39%	13%	12%	35%	52%
SE	1001	11%	34%	25%	14%	16%	45%	39%
UK	1322	16%	33%	22%	9%	19%	49%	32%
Sex								
Male	3886	12%	29%	32%	13%	14%	41%	45%
Female	4223	10%	28%	26%	10%	25%	39%	36%
Age								
15-24	1389	12%	32%	27%	12%	18%	44%	39%
25-39	2128	10%	29%	32%	11%	18%	39%	44%
40-54	2104	12%	29%	31%	11%	17%	41%	42%
55 +	2488	11%	26%	25%	12%	26%	37%	37%
Education (End of)								
15	1347	15%	22%	20%	11%	33%	36%	31%
16-19	3791	11%	32%	28%	11%	19%	42%	39%
20+	2020	10%	26%	36%	13%	15%	36%	49%
Still Studying	856	10%	33%	29%	14%	15%	42%	43%
Respondent occupation scale								
Self- employed	547	9%	32%	26%	15%	18%	40%	42%
Managers	909	9%	30%	38%	14%	9%	39%	52%
Other white collars	794	11%	28%	34%	11%	16%	39%	45%
Manual workers	1676	13%	30%	30%	11%	16%	44%	40%
House persons	430	15%	24%	27%	7%	26%	39%	35%
Unemployed	672	12%	29%	24%	8%	27%	41%	32%
Retired	2224	10%	25%	25%	12%	28%	35%	37%
Students	856	10%	33%	29%	14%	15%	42%	43%
Difficulty to pay bills								
Yes	2623	11%	28%	28%	11%	21%	40%	39%
No	4893	11%	29%	30%	12%	19%	39%	42%
Membership EU								
A good thing	3436	9%	27%	35%	13%	14%	37%	49%
A bad thing	1328	17%	30%	21%	15%	16%	48%	36%
Neither good nor bad	2867	10%	30%	27%	9%	23%	41%	37%

QA17 Which of the following two propositions is the one which is closest to your opinion with regard to globalisation?

	TOTAL	Globalisation represents a good opportunity for (NATIONALITY) companies thanks to the opening-up of markets	Globalisation represents a threat to employment and companies in (OUR COUNTRY)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	37%	47%	16%
BE	1020	33%	64%	3%
CZ	1036	43%	45%	11%
DK	1002	77%	16%	7%
D-W	1021	33%	58%	8%
DE	1526	34%	59%	7%
D-E	505	35%	61%	4%
EE	1005	51%	22%	27%
EL	1000	25%	72%	3%
ES	1009	35%	33%	33%
FR	1022	21%	72%	8%
IE	1000	39%	35%	26%
IT	1003	37%	40%	23%
CY	508	23%	65%	12%
LV	1016	31%	47%	22%
LT	1004	42%	22%	36%
LU	502	28%	59%	13%
HU	1009	28%	49%	23%
MT	500	44%	40%	16%
NL	1062	53%	38%	10%
AT	1041	32%	52%	15%
PL	1000	46%	31%	23%
PT	1011	34%	47%	19%
SI	1055	37%	53%	10%
SK	1092	47%	34%	19%
FI	1004	38%	57%	5%
SE	1001	54%	37%	9%
UK	1322	45%	38%	17%
Sex				
Male	11939	40%	48%	12%
Female	12811	34%	46%	20%
Age				
15-24	3778	45%	42%	13%
25-39	6533	41%	46%	13%
40-54	6346	35%	51%	14%
55 +	8093	31%	47%	22%
Education (End of)				
15	5939	26%	48%	26%
16-19	10022	35%	51%	15%
20+	6130	46%	44%	9%
Still Studying	2295	49%	39%	11%
Respondent occupation scale				
Self- employed	2021	43%	45%	12%
Managers	2431	48%	44%	8%
Other white collars	2618	39%	49%	11%
Manual workers	5253	34%	51%	14%
House persons	2382	30%	45%	25%
Unemployed	1637	35%	48%	17%
Retired	6113	30%	48%	22%
Students	2295	49%	39%	11%
Difficulty to pay bills				
Yes	9050	31%	51%	19%
No	14058	41%	45%	14%
Membership EU				
A good thing	12049	50%	37%	12%
A bad thing	3589	18%	66%	16%
Neither good nor bad	8020	28%	55%	17%

QA18.1 Could you tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Further European Union enlargement would increase problems on the (NATIONALITY) job market

	TOTAL	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK	Agree	Disagree
UE25 EU25	24750	29%	34%	22%	6%	9%	63%	28%
BE	1020	31%	43%	20%	5%	1%	74%	25%
CZ	1036	17%	32%	36%	10%	5%	49%	46%
DK	1002	20%	31%	32%	13%	4%	51%	45%
D-W	1021	51%	30%	13%	4%	2%	81%	17%
DE	1526	50%	30%	14%	3%	2%	80%	18%
D-E	505	48%	29%	19%	3%	2%	77%	21%
EE	1005	16%	37%	28%	8%	11%	53%	36%
EL	1000	36%	36%	20%	6%	2%	72%	26%
ES	1009	13%	32%	21%	6%	27%	46%	27%
FR	1022	38%	34%	16%	7%	5%	72%	24%
IE	1000	25%	41%	20%	3%	10%	66%	23%
IT	1003	17%	41%	24%	5%	14%	58%	29%
CY	508	47%	35%	8%	4%	6%	82%	12%
LV	1016	24%	36%	23%	7%	9%	60%	30%
LT	1004	14%	31%	33%	9%	13%	45%	42%
LU	502	40%	29%	16%	12%	3%	69%	28%
HU	1009	20%	34%	27%	10%	9%	54%	37%
MT	500	17%	39%	27%	8%	8%	57%	35%
NL	1062	29%	33%	26%	9%	3%	62%	35%
AT	1041	45%	30%	13%	6%	5%	75%	20%
PL	1000	15%	30%	35%	10%	9%	45%	45%
PT	1011	25%	43%	14%	4%	14%	68%	18%
SI	1055	18%	41%	30%	7%	4%	59%	37%
SK	1092	11%	38%	37%	7%	6%	50%	45%
FI	1004	25%	39%	28%	5%	3%	64%	33%
SE	1001	22%	37%	23%	12%	6%	59%	35%
UK	1322	31%	33%	19%	4%	12%	64%	24%
Sex								
Male	11939	30%	34%	22%	7%	7%	64%	29%
Female	12811	28%	34%	21%	6%	11%	62%	27%
Age								
15-24	3778	21%	36%	28%	8%	8%	57%	35%
25-39	6533	27%	34%	26%	6%	8%	61%	32%
40-54	6346	31%	34%	21%	6%	8%	65%	27%
55 +	8093	33%	33%	16%	6%	12%	66%	22%
Education (End of)								
15	5939	34%	31%	15%	4%	16%	65%	19%
16-19	10022	32%	35%	21%	6%	7%	66%	27%
20+	6130	25%	36%	27%	8%	5%	60%	34%
Still Studying	2295	18%	34%	31%	9%	9%	52%	40%
Respondent occupation scale								
Self- employed	2021	26%	38%	23%	6%	6%	65%	30%
Managers	2431	27%	32%	29%	7%	5%	60%	36%
Other white collars	2618	27%	35%	26%	6%	6%	62%	32%
Manual workers	5253	32%	34%	20%	5%	9%	66%	25%
House persons	2382	26%	35%	18%	5%	16%	61%	23%
Unemployed	1637	31%	34%	19%	7%	9%	65%	26%
Retired	6113	33%	33%	16%	6%	12%	66%	22%
Students	2295	18%	34%	31%	9%	9%	52%	40%
Difficulty to pay bills								
Yes	9050	29%	35%	21%	5%	11%	63%	26%
No	14058	30%	34%	22%	7%	8%	64%	28%
Membership EU								
A good thing	12049	20%	36%	28%	8%	8%	56%	36%
A bad thing	3589	49%	29%	12%	5%	5%	77%	17%
Neither good nor bad	8020	34%	35%	18%	4%	10%	68%	22%

QA18.2 Could you tell me to what extend you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Due to the enlargement of the European Union, many products have become cheaper

	TOTAL	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK	Agree	Disagree
UE25 EU25	24750	7%	26%	35%	22%	10%	34%	57%
BE	1020	2%	18%	41%	37%	2%	20%	78%
CZ	1036	10%	32%	37%	15%	5%	43%	53%
DK	1002	14%	38%	27%	11%	9%	53%	38%
D-W	1021	8%	23%	38%	27%	4%	31%	65%
DE	1526	8%	22%	39%	28%	4%	30%	67%
D-E	505	7%	18%	42%	30%	3%	25%	72%
EE	1005	4%	20%	38%	30%	8%	24%	68%
EL	1000	7%	20%	40%	31%	1%	27%	71%
ES	1009	7%	31%	22%	15%	24%	38%	37%
FR	1022	4%	16%	39%	36%	5%	21%	74%
IE	1000	12%	32%	30%	16%	10%	44%	46%
IT	1003	6%	30%	32%	19%	12%	37%	51%
CY	508	17%	39%	26%	13%	5%	55%	40%
LV	1016	4%	20%	41%	30%	5%	24%	71%
LT	1004	4%	17%	43%	28%	8%	21%	71%
LU	502	5%	13%	37%	39%	6%	18%	76%
HU	1009	12%	35%	32%	14%	6%	47%	47%
MT	500	8%	35%	35%	15%	7%	43%	50%
NL	1062	5%	15%	38%	33%	9%	20%	71%
AT	1041	6%	25%	33%	31%	5%	32%	64%
PL	1000	6%	31%	41%	14%	8%	37%	54%
PT	1011	10%	31%	31%	15%	13%	41%	46%
SI	1055	7%	36%	36%	17%	4%	43%	53%
SK	1092	5%	31%	43%	17%	4%	36%	60%
FI	1004	5%	31%	39%	24%	2%	36%	62%
SE	1001	24%	45%	19%	6%	6%	69%	25%
UK	1322	8%	28%	34%	14%	16%	36%	48%
Sex								
Male	11939	9%	29%	34%	20%	8%	38%	54%
Female	12811	5%	24%	35%	24%	11%	30%	59%
Age								
15-24	3778	8%	29%	35%	18%	10%	37%	52%
25-39	6533	8%	27%	36%	22%	8%	35%	58%
40-54	6346	7%	27%	37%	21%	8%	34%	58%
55 +	8093	7%	24%	33%	25%	12%	30%	57%
Education (End of)								
15	5939	7%	23%	31%	25%	15%	29%	56%
16-19	10022	7%	26%	36%	23%	8%	33%	59%
20+	6130	8%	29%	37%	20%	6%	36%	57%
Still Studying	2295	8%	32%	34%	16%	10%	40%	50%
Respondent occupation scale								
Self- employed	2021	9%	30%	34%	21%	6%	39%	55%
Managers	2431	8%	29%	41%	17%	6%	37%	58%
Other white collars	2618	7%	27%	37%	22%	6%	35%	59%
Manual workers	5253	7%	25%	35%	23%	9%	33%	59%
House persons	2382	5%	24%	32%	23%	16%	29%	55%
Unemployed	1637	6%	27%	34%	23%	10%	33%	57%
Retired	6113	7%	24%	33%	25%	12%	31%	57%
Students	2295	8%	32%	34%	16%	10%	40%	50%
Difficulty to pay bills								
Yes	9050	7%	26%	34%	23%	10%	33%	57%
No	14058	7%	26%	36%	22%	9%	34%	57%
Membership EU								
A good thing	12049	8%	32%	34%	17%	9%	40%	51%
A bad thing	3589	6%	20%	33%	35%	6%	26%	68%
Neither good nor bad	8020	7%	22%	38%	24%	9%	29%	62%

QA18.3 Could you tell me to what extend you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Further European Union enlargement improves the influence of the European Union in the world

	TOTAL	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK	Agree	Disagree
UE25 EU25	24750	17%	44%	19%	8%	12%	61%	27%
BE	1020	24%	49%	17%	6%	3%	74%	24%
CZ	1036	22%	51%	17%	4%	6%	73%	21%
DK	1002	20%	41%	25%	8%	6%	61%	33%
D-W	1021	16%	41%	28%	9%	6%	57%	37%
DE	1526	17%	42%	26%	9%	6%	60%	35%
D-E	505	25%	46%	20%	6%	4%	71%	26%
EE	1005	18%	46%	15%	6%	15%	64%	21%
EL	1000	24%	48%	18%	7%	3%	72%	25%
ES	1009	14%	42%	10%	5%	29%	56%	15%
FR	1022	10%	40%	26%	14%	9%	50%	40%
IE	1000	17%	46%	13%	4%	20%	63%	17%
IT	1003	15%	47%	17%	6%	14%	63%	23%
CY	508	35%	45%	6%	4%	10%	80%	10%
LV	1016	21%	45%	15%	5%	14%	65%	20%
LT	1004	21%	48%	13%	3%	15%	69%	16%
LU	502	20%	34%	26%	11%	9%	54%	37%
HU	1009	12%	42%	23%	8%	15%	54%	31%
MT	500	17%	49%	14%	5%	15%	66%	19%
NL	1062	24%	40%	22%	10%	5%	63%	32%
AT	1041	12%	31%	27%	22%	8%	43%	49%
PL	1000	26%	50%	11%	2%	11%	76%	13%
PT	1011	14%	45%	15%	4%	22%	59%	19%
SI	1055	24%	56%	13%	2%	6%	79%	15%
SK	1092	15%	56%	18%	4%	7%	71%	21%
FI	1004	10%	52%	26%	7%	4%	63%	34%
SE	1001	26%	44%	15%	7%	7%	70%	22%
UK	1322	14%	41%	20%	8%	17%	55%	28%
Sex								
Male	11939	19%	44%	20%	8%	9%	63%	28%
Female	12811	14%	44%	19%	8%	15%	58%	27%
Age								
15-24	3778	20%	48%	16%	5%	11%	68%	21%
25-39	6533	18%	47%	19%	7%	9%	64%	26%
40-54	6346	17%	44%	21%	8%	10%	61%	29%
55 +	8093	15%	39%	20%	9%	17%	54%	29%
Education (End of)								
15	5939	12%	37%	19%	9%	22%	49%	29%
16-19	10022	16%	45%	20%	8%	10%	61%	28%
20+	6130	21%	47%	20%	7%	6%	67%	27%
Still Studying	2295	21%	50%	15%	4%	10%	71%	19%
Respondent occupation scale								
Self- employed	2021	19%	46%	20%	8%	7%	65%	28%
Managers	2431	22%	46%	21%	6%	5%	68%	27%
Other white collars	2618	18%	47%	20%	7%	8%	65%	27%
Manual workers	5253	16%	45%	20%	8%	12%	60%	28%
House persons	2382	13%	40%	17%	8%	22%	53%	25%
Unemployed	1637	17%	43%	18%	9%	13%	60%	27%
Retired	6113	15%	39%	21%	9%	16%	54%	30%
Students	2295	21%	50%	15%	4%	10%	71%	19%
Difficulty to pay bills								
Yes	9050	16%	43%	19%	8%	14%	59%	27%
No	14058	17%	44%	20%	8%	11%	61%	28%
Membership EU								
A good thing	12049	23%	49%	15%	5%	8%	72%	20%
A bad thing	3589	10%	31%	29%	17%	12%	41%	47%
Neither good nor bad	8020	12%	43%	22%	8%	14%	56%	30%

QA18.4 Could you tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Overall, the enlargement of the European Union is something positive

	TOTAL	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK	Agree	Disagree
UE25 EU25	24750	13%	42%	22%	11%	11%	55%	33%
BE	1020	16%	48%	24%	9%	2%	64%	33%
CZ	1036	19%	45%	23%	6%	7%	64%	29%
DK	1002	23%	37%	23%	13%	4%	60%	36%
D-W	1021	11%	39%	30%	14%	6%	50%	44%
DE	1526	12%	40%	29%	14%	5%	52%	43%
D-E	505	14%	45%	26%	11%	4%	59%	37%
EE	1005	18%	46%	19%	5%	11%	65%	24%
EL	1000	13%	46%	26%	12%	3%	59%	38%
ES	1009	12%	43%	11%	6%	28%	55%	17%
FR	1022	7%	35%	31%	21%	6%	42%	52%
IE	1000	14%	48%	15%	5%	17%	62%	21%
IT	1003	13%	46%	19%	8%	14%	59%	27%
CY	508	26%	45%	14%	3%	12%	71%	17%
LV	1016	15%	44%	20%	8%	13%	59%	28%
LT	1004	22%	48%	12%	4%	14%	69%	16%
LU	502	16%	32%	27%	18%	7%	48%	45%
HU	1009	14%	46%	23%	7%	11%	59%	30%
MT	500	17%	46%	17%	7%	13%	62%	25%
NL	1062	21%	40%	26%	10%	3%	61%	36%
AT	1041	10%	30%	24%	29%	8%	40%	52%
PL	1000	20%	53%	12%	2%	13%	73%	15%
PT	1011	10%	42%	18%	6%	23%	52%	25%
SI	1055	19%	57%	15%	6%	4%	76%	20%
SK	1092	14%	54%	20%	3%	9%	68%	23%
FI	1004	6%	39%	34%	16%	4%	45%	50%
SE	1001	26%	40%	20%	10%	4%	66%	30%
UK	1322	12%	38%	23%	12%	15%	49%	35%
Sex								
Male	11939	16%	43%	22%	11%	9%	58%	33%
Female	12811	11%	42%	23%	11%	14%	52%	34%
Age								
15-24	3778	17%	49%	18%	7%	9%	66%	25%
25-39	6533	13%	45%	22%	10%	10%	58%	32%
40-54	6346	13%	42%	24%	12%	10%	55%	36%
55 +	8093	12%	37%	23%	13%	15%	49%	36%
Education (End of)								
15	5939	8%	35%	25%	13%	19%	42%	38%
16-19	10022	13%	41%	24%	12%	10%	54%	36%
20+	6130	18%	47%	20%	9%	6%	65%	29%
Still Studying	2295	19%	53%	15%	5%	8%	72%	20%
Respondent occupation scale								
Self- employed	2021	15%	44%	23%	9%	8%	59%	33%
Managers	2431	19%	46%	22%	8%	5%	65%	29%
Other white collars	2618	14%	45%	22%	11%	9%	59%	33%
Manual workers	5253	11%	42%	24%	13%	11%	53%	36%
House persons	2382	10%	38%	21%	10%	21%	48%	32%
Unemployed	1637	12%	39%	25%	12%	12%	50%	37%
Retired	6113	11%	37%	24%	13%	14%	49%	37%
Students	2295	19%	53%	15%	5%	8%	72%	20%
Difficulty to pay bills								
Yes	9050	11%	41%	23%	11%	13%	52%	34%
No	14058	14%	42%	23%	11%	10%	56%	34%
Membership EU								
A good thing	12049	22%	53%	15%	4%	7%	74%	19%
A bad thing	3589	3%	20%	35%	32%	10%	23%	68%
Neither good nor bad	8020	6%	38%	29%	12%	15%	45%	40%

QA19 When you hear discussions about further enlargement of the European Union, which of the following first comes to mind?

	TOTAL	Excitement	Satisfaction	Hope	Frustration	Annoyance	Fear	Indifference	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	4%	8%	30%	9%	12%	15%	17%	2%	5%
BE	1020	2%	8%	29%	9%	16%	16%	16%	2%	1%
CZ	1036	1%	11%	30%	9%	6%	11%	21%	3%	6%
DK	1002	11%	9%	29%	16%	9%	11%	10%	1%	3%
D-W	1021	10%	2%	23%	16%	14%	23%	7%	2%	3%
DE	1526	9%	2%	24%	15%	14%	23%	8%	2%	2%
D-E	505	7%	3%	28%	13%	11%	23%	14%	1%	1%
EE	1005	7%	8%	40%	5%	4%	9%	21%	1%	5%
EL	1000	3%	7%	36%	17%	4%	17%	15%	1%	-
ES	1009	5%	7%	30%	4%	4%	8%	30%	1%	10%
FR	1022	1%	5%	20%	4%	26%	24%	15%	2%	3%
IE	1000	4%	9%	32%	6%	6%	11%	21%	3%	8%
IT	1003	2%	16%	35%	3%	8%	17%	12%	1%	6%
CY	508	2%	6%	51%	8%	1%	14%	16%	1%	1%
LV	1016	14%	5%	34%	8%	5%	4%	26%	2%	3%
LT	1004	3%	5%	39%	6%	10%	8%	22%	0%	6%
LU	502	6%	4%	24%	8%	13%	29%	11%	4%	2%
HU	1009	3%	7%	39%	10%	5%	9%	23%	1%	3%
MT	500	2%	13%	34%	4%	3%	16%	17%	2%	8%
NL	1062	3%	6%	28%	14%	22%	8%	14%	3%	3%
AT	1041	9%	8%	24%	13%	19%	13%	8%	2%	4%
PL	1000	2%	10%	43%	2%	5%	7%	25%	1%	3%
PT	1011	5%	9%	37%	5%	4%	16%	15%	1%	6%
SI	1055	6%	12%	41%	5%	7%	9%	10%	2%	7%
SK	1092	4%	10%	36%	3%	10%	15%	17%	1%	3%
FI	1004	3%	8%	24%	17%	16%	14%	14%	3%	1%
SE	1001	1%	6%	33%	14%	10%	9%	21%	3%	3%
UK	1322	1%	7%	30%	14%	10%	9%	22%	1%	6%
Sex										
Male	11939	4%	9%	31%	9%	12%	13%	16%	2%	4%
Female	12811	4%	6%	29%	8%	11%	17%	18%	1%	5%
Age										
15-24	3778	4%	10%	32%	6%	8%	9%	24%	1%	5%
25-39	6533	4%	8%	32%	8%	11%	14%	18%	2%	4%
40-54	6346	4%	8%	30%	10%	14%	15%	14%	1%	4%
55 +	8093	3%	6%	28%	10%	12%	18%	16%	2%	5%
Education (End of)										
15	5939	3%	6%	24%	9%	11%	20%	19%	1%	7%
16-19	10022	3%	6%	31%	10%	13%	16%	16%	1%	4%
20+	6130	4%	10%	34%	8%	12%	12%	14%	2%	3%
Still Studying	2295	4%	11%	35%	6%	6%	7%	24%	1%	5%
Respondent occupation scale										
Self- employed	2021	5%	9%	33%	10%	12%	12%	13%	2%	3%
Managers	2431	6%	10%	34%	7%	10%	14%	14%	2%	3%
Other white collars	2618	3%	9%	31%	9%	13%	14%	16%	2%	4%
Manual workers	5253	3%	7%	28%	10%	13%	16%	18%	1%	4%
House persons	2382	4%	7%	30%	8%	8%	16%	19%	2%	7%
Unemployed	1637	3%	5%	33%	8%	14%	14%	19%	1%	4%
Retired	6113	3%	6%	27%	10%	12%	19%	15%	2%	6%
Students	2295	4%	11%	35%	6%	6%	7%	24%	1%	5%
Difficulty to pay bills										
Yes	9050	3%	8%	30%	8%	11%	16%	17%	1%	5%
No	14058	4%	7%	30%	9%	12%	15%	17%	2%	4%
Membership EU										
A good thing	12049	5%	12%	42%	5%	7%	11%	12%	2%	4%
A bad thing	3589	3%	3%	9%	17%	24%	23%	14%	2%	4%
Neither good nor bad	8020	2%	4%	23%	10%	13%	18%	23%	1%	4%

QA20 Which two of the following would strengthen your feeling about being a European citizen? (ROTATE – MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

	TOTAL	Being able to vote in all elections organised in the Member State where you live	A European social welfare system	A President of the European Union directly elected by Member State citizens	The replacement of national income tax by a European income tax	A European Constitution	A European Olympic team	None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	I do not want to be a European citizen (SPONTANEOUS)	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	21%	32%	16%	11%	27%	5%	12%	8%	1%	8%
BE	1020	26%	38%	21%	13%	44%	6%	7%	4%	2%	1%
CZ	1036	19%	42%	11%	14%	20%	5%	14%	8%	1%	5%
DK	1002	50%	33%	11%	9%	28%	4%	7%	4%	1%	5%
D-W	1021	15%	21%	17%	8%	34%	3%	20%	9%	2%	4%
DE	1526	15%	22%	16%	9%	34%	3%	21%	9%	2%	3%
D-E	505	16%	27%	13%	11%	34%	5%	21%	9%	2%	2%
EE	1005	16%	35%	6%	6%	35%	14%	11%	6%	1%	9%
EL	1000	32%	52%	19%	12%	28%	5%	9%	7%	1%	0%
ES	1009	17%	26%	12%	4%	34%	2%	10%	4%	1%	23%
FR	1022	29%	37%	26%	12%	29%	7%	6%	5%	1%	6%
IE	1000	45%	19%	18%	13%	19%	9%	10%	7%	1%	13%
IT	1003	19%	30%	23%	9%	29%	5%	7%	3%	1%	10%
CY	508	31%	48%	16%	6%	36%	7%	8%	4%	1%	6%
LV	1016	31%	51%	11%	15%	12%	5%	11%	4%	1%	7%
LT	1004	14%	48%	8%	22%	20%	3%	11%	1%	1%	15%
LU	502	45%	25%	23%	2%	33%	6%	8%	3%	3%	6%
HU	1009	20%	32%	9%	18%	32%	4%	11%	5%	1%	11%
MT	500	40%	28%	15%	5%	27%	2%	11%	5%	1%	15%
NL	1062	24%	28%	17%	14%	37%	8%	11%	4%	1%	4%
AT	1041	16%	26%	20%	9%	22%	6%	16%	13%	3%	6%
PL	1000	24%	61%	11%	13%	20%	4%	5%	1%	0%	8%
PT	1011	34%	46%	13%	15%	14%	3%	4%	3%	1%	19%
SI	1055	22%	35%	18%	13%	33%	8%	14%	4%	6%	3%
SK	1092	24%	57%	16%	16%	19%	5%	12%	2%	1%	5%
FI	1004	26%	27%	8%	8%	24%	3%	19%	8%	1%	4%
SE	1001	38%	36%	13%	17%	28%	4%	8%	4%	2%	5%
UK	1322	14%	22%	11%	10%	14%	4%	17%	25%	0%	8%
Sex											
Male	11939	21%	34%	18%	12%	31%	5%	11%	7%	1%	6%
Female	12811	21%	31%	15%	9%	24%	4%	12%	8%	1%	10%
Age											
15-24	3778	26%	34%	19%	12%	27%	7%	9%	5%	1%	8%
25-39	6533	22%	35%	18%	12%	28%	5%	12%	6%	1%	7%
40-54	6346	21%	34%	16%	12%	28%	4%	12%	7%	1%	6%
55 +	8093	18%	29%	14%	7%	26%	3%	13%	11%	1%	11%
Education (End of)											
15	5939	17%	25%	13%	7%	21%	3%	14%	12%	1%	14%
16-19	10022	20%	34%	16%	12%	26%	5%	12%	9%	1%	7%
20+	6130	24%	37%	20%	12%	35%	4%	10%	4%	1%	3%
Still Studying	2295	30%	35%	20%	10%	30%	7%	8%	3%	1%	7%
Respondent occupation scale											
Self- employed	2021	22%	34%	16%	14%	30%	4%	13%	5%	1%	5%
Managers	2431	22%	33%	21%	14%	36%	3%	12%	5%	1%	3%
Other white collars	2618	23%	37%	17%	12%	30%	5%	11%	5%	1%	5%
Manual workers	5253	20%	32%	16%	12%	26%	5%	12%	9%	1%	8%
House persons	2382	20%	28%	15%	9%	24%	3%	11%	6%	1%	15%
Unemployed	1637	22%	37%	17%	10%	21%	5%	11%	8%	2%	8%
Retired	6113	18%	30%	14%	7%	25%	4%	13%	12%	1%	11%
Students	2295	30%	35%	20%	10%	30%	7%	8%	3%	1%	7%
Difficulty to pay bills											
Yes	9050	20%	35%	15%	11%	24%	5%	11%	8%	1%	10%
No	14058	21%	31%	17%	11%	30%	4%	13%	8%	1%	7%
Membership EU											
A good thing	12049	25%	37%	20%	12%	38%	4%	8%	2%	1%	6%
A bad thing	3589	16%	23%	12%	8%	12%	5%	17%	24%	1%	7%
Neither good nor bad	8020	20%	32%	14%	11%	20%	5%	15%	8%	1%	9%

QA21 Which two of the following do you think are the best ways of ensuring one's voice is heard by decision-makers? (ROTATE – MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

	TOTAL	Voting in elections	Joining a political party	Joining a demonstration	Signing a petition	Going on strike	Joining a trade union	Being a member of a consumer association	Being a member or supporter of an NGO	Participate in debates using the Internet	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	56%	13%	10%	15%	8%	9%	9%	7%	7%	4%	13%
BE	1020	61%	18%	11%	19%	12%	12%	9%	8%	8%	5%	4%
CZ	1036	54%	15%	9%	19%	9%	7%	4%	13%	6%	2%	12%
DK	1002	83%	35%	4%	8%	2%	14%	5%	8%	11%	1%	2%
D-W	1021	54%	18%	11%	14%	7%	7%	8%	7%	3%	8%	10%
DE	1526	56%	17%	12%	14%	8%	7%	8%	7%	3%	8%	10%
D-E	505	61%	11%	13%	15%	11%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	8%
EE	1005	35%	8%	5%	14%	10%	11%	4%	8%	28%	3%	21%
EL	1000	61%	12%	16%	27%	17%	11%	12%	7%	3%	3%	2%
ES	1009	50%	5%	7%	9%	6%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	30%
FR	1022	73%	6%	10%	17%	9%	7%	15%	7%	11%	2%	6%
IE	1000	75%	16%	11%	16%	8%	15%	11%	7%	3%	1%	9%
IT	1003	40%	16%	10%	12%	7%	8%	12%	6%	5%	4%	17%
CY	508	56%	25%	9%	3%	12%	19%	10%	5%	12%	2%	10%
LV	1016	48%	13%	11%	6%	12%	17%	4%	6%	14%	2%	16%
LT	1004	39%	11%	6%	6%	6%	15%	6%	6%	11%	5%	27%
LU	502	68%	15%	10%	20%	9%	14%	8%	6%	5%	3%	7%
HU	1009	57%	7%	5%	16%	4%	6%	5%	10%	7%	3%	21%
MT	500	74%	9%	7%	18%	8%	11%	5%	6%	7%	-	11%
NL	1062	73%	26%	7%	12%	6%	20%	7%	5%	9%	2%	5%
AT	1041	43%	15%	17%	15%	12%	13%	7%	6%	3%	7%	12%
PL	1000	46%	6%	12%	17%	14%	6%	6%	10%	17%	2%	14%
PT	1011	66%	10%	9%	13%	7%	8%	7%	3%	2%	1%	20%
SI	1055	51%	15%	8%	16%	9%	12%	11%	13%	15%	10%	5%
SK	1092	44%	10%	23%	21%	19%	11%	11%	10%	10%	2%	8%
FI	1004	70%	7%	5%	14%	7%	21%	5%	9%	6%	3%	4%
SE	1001	75%	40%	6%	9%	7%	13%	5%	7%	9%	1%	3%
UK	1322	56%	9%	9%	20%	7%	15%	8%	8%	9%	1%	15%
Sex												
Male	11939	56%	14%	11%	14%	10%	10%	8%	7%	8%	4%	12%
Female	12811	55%	11%	10%	16%	7%	8%	9%	7%	7%	4%	15%
Age												
15-24	3778	56%	15%	15%	15%	13%	9%	6%	8%	12%	3%	9%
25-39	6533	55%	13%	12%	16%	10%	10%	9%	8%	8%	3%	11%
40-54	6346	58%	13%	10%	15%	8%	9%	9%	8%	7%	3%	12%
55 +	8093	55%	11%	7%	14%	6%	8%	9%	5%	4%	4%	18%
Education (End of)												
15	5939	48%	9%	7%	13%	7%	8%	9%	4%	3%	4%	23%
16-19	10022	56%	12%	10%	17%	9%	9%	9%	7%	8%	4%	11%
20+	6130	62%	17%	10%	15%	8%	10%	9%	9%	9%	4%	8%
Still Studying	2295	60%	17%	17%	13%	12%	9%	6%	9%	11%	2%	8%
Respondent occupation scale												
Self- employed	2021	54%	15%	12%	15%	7%	6%	11%	9%	8%	5%	9%
Managers	2431	65%	19%	11%	14%	7%	10%	9%	9%	11%	3%	6%
Other white collars	2618	59%	15%	10%	17%	10%	9%	9%	8%	8%	3%	10%
Manual workers	5253	53%	11%	10%	16%	11%	12%	7%	6%	7%	4%	14%
House persons	2382	53%	10%	8%	15%	6%	7%	10%	5%	5%	4%	19%
Unemployed	1637	49%	10%	10%	16%	12%	9%	9%	9%	9%	4%	13%
Retired	6113	56%	10%	6%	14%	6%	8%	9%	5%	4%	4%	18%
Students	2295	60%	17%	17%	13%	12%	9%	6%	9%	11%	2%	8%
Difficulty to pay bills												
Yes	9050	50%	12%	10%	14%	11%	9%	9%	7%	7%	4%	15%
No	14058	60%	13%	10%	16%	7%	9%	9%	7%	7%	4%	12%
Membership EU												
A good thing	12049	63%	15%	11%	15%	7%	10%	9%	8%	9%	3%	8%
A bad thing	3589	45%	12%	10%	18%	11%	9%	7%	6%	5%	6%	16%
Neither good nor bad	8020	52%	10%	10%	15%	9%	9%	9%	6%	7%	4%	15%

QA22.1 Using a scale from 1 to 10, how likely would you be to participate in the following? '1' means that you "would definitely not partake" and '10' means that you "would be very likely to partake".

Voting in referenda organised on the same day in all European Member States on European issues

	TOTAL	Will definitely not partake	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Is very likely to partake	DK	Average
UE25 EU25	24750	10%	3%	4%	4%	10%	6%	9%	12%	8%	31%	4%	6,9
BE	1020	15%	3%	4%	4%	11%	6%	9%	12%	6%	31%	-	6,6
CZ	1036	12%	4%	6%	4%	11%	5%	9%	12%	8%	29%	1%	6,6
DK	1002	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%	6%	6%	73%	0%	9,0
D-W	1021	10%	3%	4%	3%	9%	5%	7%	14%	9%	34%	3%	7,1
DE	1526	10%	3%	4%	3%	9%	5%	7%	14%	9%	34%	2%	7,1
D-E	505	10%	2%	5%	3%	8%	4%	6%	16%	8%	37%	1%	7,2
EE	1005	16%	3%	5%	3%	12%	5%	8%	8%	4%	30%	6%	6,4
EL	1000	10%	3%	2%	4%	10%	8%	10%	13%	11%	30%	0%	7,0
ES	1009	6%	2%	3%	3%	15%	11%	15%	13%	4%	14%	12%	6,4
FR	1022	7%	2%	2%	3%	9%	3%	6%	14%	10%	41%	3%	7,7
IE	1000	5%	1%	3%	3%	8%	6%	12%	16%	9%	31%	7%	7,5
IT	1003	11%	5%	5%	5%	9%	11%	10%	11%	7%	22%	5%	6,4
CY	508	19%	3%	4%	2%	9%	3%	5%	8%	6%	34%	6%	6,4
LV	1016	14%	4%	4%	4%	12%	5%	8%	9%	6%	28%	6%	6,4
LT	1004	12%	2%	3%	2%	9%	3%	6%	9%	11%	35%	7%	7,1
LU	502	11%	2%	3%	1%	8%	2%	5%	8%	4%	52%	2%	7,6
HU	1009	12%	4%	5%	6%	12%	6%	6%	11%	5%	31%	3%	6,6
MT	500	10%	3%	2%	3%	10%	6%	7%	12%	10%	30%	6%	7,1
NL	1062	7%	1%	1%	2%	5%	5%	10%	13%	7%	47%	2%	8,0
AT	1041	9%	4%	8%	7%	12%	7%	12%	10%	6%	21%	4%	6,2
PL	1000	10%	3%	4%	4%	11%	5%	8%	11%	8%	33%	4%	7,0
PT	1011	7%	6%	5%	4%	13%	10%	13%	13%	9%	10%	10%	6,1
SI	1055	11%	5%	5%	5%	11%	6%	10%	13%	9%	23%	2%	6,5
SK	1092	9%	5%	7%	6%	11%	9%	10%	13%	11%	16%	4%	6,2
FI	1004	6%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	8%	15%	18%	35%	1%	7,7
SE	1001	5%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	7%	11%	7%	55%	1%	8,3
UK	1322	13%	3%	5%	4%	11%	6%	7%	9%	6%	29%	6%	6,5
Sex													
Male	11939	9%	3%	4%	4%	9%	6%	8%	13%	8%	33%	3%	7,1
Female	12811	10%	3%	4%	4%	10%	7%	9%	12%	7%	29%	5%	6,8
Age													
15-24	3778	8%	3%	5%	4%	11%	7%	9%	14%	8%	26%	5%	6,9
25-39	6533	8%	3%	4%	3%	10%	7%	10%	12%	8%	30%	4%	7,0
40-54	6346	8%	3%	4%	4%	9%	6%	8%	13%	8%	34%	3%	7,2
55 +	8093	13%	3%	3%	3%	10%	6%	8%	11%	7%	30%	6%	6,7
Education (End of)													
15	5939	16%	4%	4%	4%	12%	7%	9%	10%	6%	22%	8%	6,1
16-19	10022	10%	3%	4%	4%	11%	7%	8%	13%	7%	29%	3%	6,8
20+	6130	5%	2%	3%	3%	7%	6%	8%	13%	10%	42%	2%	7,8
Still Studying	2295	6%	3%	4%	5%	9%	7%	9%	15%	8%	31%	5%	7,2
Respondent occupation scale													
Self- employed	2021	9%	3%	5%	3%	9%	8%	7%	12%	8%	32%	3%	7,0
Managers	2431	4%	2%	2%	2%	7%	4%	8%	13%	11%	44%	2%	8,0
Other white collars	2618	5%	2%	3%	4%	8%	7%	12%	14%	10%	33%	2%	7,5
Manual workers	5253	10%	3%	5%	4%	12%	7%	8%	12%	8%	27%	5%	6,7
House persons	2382	11%	4%	5%	3%	11%	8%	11%	12%	6%	21%	9%	6,3
Unemployed	1637	13%	3%	5%	4%	12%	7%	8%	12%	5%	27%	4%	6,5
Retired	6113	14%	3%	4%	3%	10%	6%	7%	10%	6%	32%	5%	6,7
Students	2295	6%	3%	4%	5%	9%	7%	9%	15%	8%	31%	5%	7,2
Difficulty to pay bills													
Yes	9050	12%	4%	5%	4%	11%	8%	9%	11%	7%	26%	5%	6,5
No	14058	9%	2%	3%	3%	9%	6%	9%	13%	8%	34%	4%	7,2
Membership EU													
A good thing	12049	5%	2%	3%	3%	8%	6%	9%	14%	9%	37%	3%	7,6
A bad thing	3589	18%	4%	5%	4%	9%	6%	7%	9%	6%	28%	5%	6,2
Neither good nor bad	8020	12%	4%	5%	4%	13%	7%	9%	11%	7%	24%	5%	6,4

QA22.2 Using a scale from 1 to 10, how likely would you be to participate in the following? '1' means that you "would definitely not partake" and '10' means that you "would be very likely to partake".

Signing a European wide petition to tackle some issues at a European level rather than nationally

	TOTAL	Will definitely not partake	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Is very likely to partake	DK	Average
UE25 EU25	24750	12%	4%	5%	5%	13%	9%	10%	12%	7%	19%	6%	6,2
BE	1020	14%	3%	5%	5%	13%	7%	14%	14%	5%	20%	0%	6,1
CZ	1036	15%	3%	7%	5%	14%	8%	9%	11%	6%	19%	3%	5,9
DK	1002	13%	5%	4%	4%	16%	6%	8%	11%	7%	23%	3%	6,2
D-W	1021	13%	4%	6%	6%	11%	8%	8%	12%	8%	22%	4%	6,3
DE	1526	13%	4%	6%	5%	11%	8%	8%	12%	8%	23%	4%	6,3
D-E	505	13%	4%	4%	4%	11%	6%	9%	12%	8%	26%	2%	6,5
EE	1005	23%	4%	7%	5%	14%	5%	8%	6%	3%	15%	11%	5,0
EL	1000	10%	3%	2%	5%	11%	8%	9%	14%	12%	25%	1%	6,8
ES	1009	9%	4%	5%	6%	14%	12%	12%	9%	5%	10%	14%	5,8
FR	1022	10%	3%	4%	3%	13%	7%	9%	14%	9%	23%	3%	6,7
IE	1000	8%	4%	5%	4%	12%	8%	10%	14%	7%	18%	10%	6,5
IT	1003	10%	5%	4%	6%	10%	13%	11%	12%	6%	16%	8%	6,2
CY	508	20%	3%	3%	2%	11%	4%	8%	8%	4%	27%	11%	6,1
LV	1016	17%	7%	7%	3%	15%	6%	6%	9%	6%	16%	7%	5,4
LT	1004	16%	4%	3%	2%	11%	5%	7%	9%	10%	21%	13%	6,2
LU	502	14%	3%	4%	3%	14%	7%	6%	11%	3%	31%	4%	6,5
HU	1009	18%	7%	8%	6%	16%	8%	6%	8%	3%	16%	5%	5,2
MT	500	10%	5%	4%	3%	13%	8%	9%	8%	10%	19%	11%	6,3
NL	1062	8%	3%	3%	5%	11%	12%	18%	14%	4%	18%	3%	6,5
AT	1041	12%	5%	9%	6%	13%	10%	11%	9%	3%	16%	6%	5,6
PL	1000	11%	3%	3%	3%	13%	7%	7%	11%	8%	26%	6%	6,6
PT	1011	8%	7%	6%	6%	16%	11%	13%	10%	6%	8%	10%	5,6
SI	1055	15%	7%	7%	8%	14%	7%	8%	10%	6%	13%	5%	5,4
SK	1092	9%	6%	5%	6%	12%	9%	10%	13%	12%	14%	4%	6,2
FI	1004	15%	7%	8%	7%	13%	8%	11%	12%	7%	9%	3%	5,4
SE	1001	11%	4%	7%	8%	16%	11%	10%	11%	4%	14%	4%	5,7
UK	1322	15%	4%	6%	5%	15%	6%	9%	11%	4%	18%	7%	5,8
Sex													
Male	11939	11%	4%	5%	5%	13%	9%	10%	12%	7%	20%	5%	6,3
Female	12811	12%	4%	5%	5%	13%	9%	10%	11%	6%	18%	7%	6,1
Age													
15-24	3778	7%	3%	5%	6%	13%	11%	11%	14%	9%	17%	5%	6,5
25-39	6533	10%	4%	5%	5%	14%	10%	11%	12%	7%	18%	5%	6,3
40-54	6346	10%	4%	5%	5%	12%	9%	9%	13%	7%	22%	5%	6,4
55 +	8093	17%	5%	5%	5%	13%	7%	9%	10%	5%	18%	8%	5,7
Education (End of)													
15	5939	18%	5%	5%	5%	13%	8%	9%	9%	5%	14%	10%	5,5
16-19	10022	12%	4%	5%	6%	14%	8%	9%	12%	6%	20%	5%	6,1
20+	6130	8%	3%	4%	4%	12%	10%	10%	14%	8%	23%	3%	6,7
Still Studying	2295	5%	2%	5%	6%	11%	12%	12%	14%	9%	18%	5%	6,7
Respondent occupation scale													
Self- employed	2021	11%	3%	5%	4%	12%	12%	7%	13%	6%	21%	4%	6,3
Managers	2431	7%	3%	4%	5%	11%	9%	12%	14%	8%	24%	3%	6,8
Other white collars	2618	9%	3%	4%	5%	13%	11%	13%	12%	9%	19%	3%	6,5
Manual workers	5253	10%	5%	5%	5%	13%	8%	10%	12%	6%	18%	7%	6,2
House persons	2382	12%	4%	7%	6%	13%	9%	9%	10%	6%	15%	10%	5,9
Unemployed	1637	14%	3%	5%	5%	16%	9%	9%	11%	4%	19%	5%	5,9
Retired	6113	18%	5%	5%	5%	13%	7%	8%	9%	5%	18%	7%	5,7
Students	2295	5%	2%	5%	6%	11%	12%	12%	14%	9%	18%	5%	6,7
Difficulty to pay bills													
Yes	9050	13%	5%	5%	6%	12%	9%	9%	12%	6%	18%	7%	6,0
No	14058	11%	4%	5%	5%	14%	9%	10%	12%	7%	19%	5%	6,2
Membership EU													
A good thing	12049	6%	3%	4%	5%	12%	10%	11%	14%	8%	23%	5%	6,9
A bad thing	3589	23%	6%	6%	5%	11%	8%	8%	8%	5%	15%	6%	5,2
Neither good nor bad	8020	14%	5%	6%	6%	15%	8%	9%	11%	5%	15%	6%	5,7

QA23.1 For each of the following statements about the European Union could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false?

The European Union currently consists of fifteen Member States

	TOTAL	True	False	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	30%	48%	21%
BE	1020	34%	61%	5%
CZ	1036	37%	51%	12%
DK	1002	31%	55%	15%
D-W	1021	37%	44%	19%
DE	1526	38%	44%	18%
D-E	505	43%	41%	16%
EE	1005	29%	53%	18%
EL	1000	31%	62%	6%
ES	1009	22%	50%	28%
FR	1022	21%	67%	12%
IE	1000	36%	46%	18%
IT	1003	35%	33%	32%
CY	508	13%	75%	12%
LV	1016	28%	44%	28%
LT	1004	29%	44%	27%
LU	502	17%	76%	8%
HU	1009	21%	62%	17%
MT	500	10%	73%	17%
NL	1062	33%	44%	24%
AT	1041	29%	58%	13%
PL	1000	28%	56%	15%
PT	1011	22%	63%	15%
SI	1055	19%	71%	9%
SK	1092	39%	52%	9%
FI	1004	38%	49%	13%
SE	1001	32%	54%	14%
UK	1322	31%	33%	36%
Sex				
Male	11939	30%	55%	16%
Female	12811	31%	42%	27%
Age				
15-24	3778	29%	52%	19%
25-39	6533	31%	51%	18%
40-54	6346	31%	49%	19%
55 +	8093	30%	43%	27%
Education (End of)				
15	5939	29%	39%	33%
16-19	10022	33%	46%	21%
20+	6130	29%	58%	13%
Still Studying	2295	29%	58%	13%
Respondent occupation scale				
Self- employed	2021	30%	51%	19%
Managers	2431	30%	57%	13%
Other white collars	2618	32%	51%	17%
Manual workers	5253	30%	48%	21%
House persons	2382	31%	36%	33%
Unemployed	1637	32%	47%	21%
Retired	6113	30%	45%	26%
Students	2295	29%	58%	13%
Difficulty to pay bills				
Yes	9050	32%	44%	24%
No	14058	30%	50%	20%
Membership EU				
A good thing	12049	31%	54%	15%
A bad thing	3589	31%	44%	25%
Neither good nor bad	8020	31%	45%	25%

QA23.2 For each of the following statements about the European Union could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false?

The members of the European Parliament are directly elected by the citizens of the European Union

	TOTAL	True	False	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	49%	33%	19%
BE	1020	57%	37%	6%
CZ	1036	48%	41%	10%
DK	1002	67%	26%	7%
D-W	1021	43%	41%	16%
DE	1526	44%	41%	15%
D-E	505	49%	41%	10%
EE	1005	49%	28%	23%
EL	1000	74%	22%	4%
ES	1009	55%	19%	26%
FR	1022	41%	41%	18%
IE	1000	67%	14%	19%
IT	1003	44%	30%	26%
CY	508	66%	16%	18%
LV	1016	42%	32%	26%
LT	1004	52%	27%	20%
LU	502	56%	28%	16%
HU	1009	42%	41%	17%
MT	500	82%	6%	11%
NL	1062	44%	46%	10%
AT	1041	47%	40%	13%
PL	1000	57%	26%	16%
PT	1011	48%	33%	20%
SI	1055	60%	30%	10%
SK	1092	58%	33%	9%
FI	1004	61%	30%	9%
SE	1001	46%	45%	9%
UK	1322	48%	25%	27%
Sex				
Male	11939	54%	33%	13%
Female	12811	44%	32%	24%
Age				
15-24	3778	45%	36%	18%
25-39	6533	49%	35%	16%
40-54	6346	51%	33%	16%
55 +	8093	48%	29%	23%
Education (End of)				
15	5939	43%	27%	31%
16-19	10022	49%	34%	17%
20+	6130	55%	34%	10%
Still Studying	2295	48%	39%	13%
Respondent occupation scale				
Self- employed	2021	53%	33%	14%
Managers	2431	56%	35%	8%
Other white collars	2618	52%	35%	13%
Manual workers	5253	47%	33%	20%
House persons	2382	44%	27%	30%
Unemployed	1637	46%	33%	21%
Retired	6113	48%	30%	22%
Students	2295	48%	39%	13%
Difficulty to pay bills				
Yes	9050	47%	31%	22%
No	14058	50%	33%	16%
Membership EU				
A good thing	12049	56%	32%	12%
A bad thing	3589	43%	37%	20%
Neither good nor bad	8020	44%	33%	23%

QA23.3 For each of the following statements about the European Union could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false?

(OUR COUNTRY) has a European Commissioner

	TOTAL	True	False	DK
UE25 EU25	24750	72%	9%	19%
BE	1020	89%	8%	4%
CZ	1036	88%	7%	5%
DK	1002	86%	9%	5%
D-W	1021	72%	9%	19%
DE	1526	74%	9%	17%
D-E	505	81%	8%	11%
EE	1005	86%	2%	12%
EL	1000	85%	7%	8%
ES	1009	55%	13%	32%
FR	1022	70%	9%	21%
IE	1000	79%	5%	16%
IT	1003	63%	13%	24%
CY	508	82%	4%	14%
LV	1016	73%	7%	20%
LT	1004	69%	9%	22%
LU	502	74%	8%	18%
HU	1009	86%	4%	10%
MT	500	76%	4%	21%
NL	1062	82%	7%	11%
AT	1041	75%	13%	12%
PL	1000	71%	12%	17%
PT	1011	79%	6%	15%
SI	1055	85%	7%	8%
SK	1092	80%	10%	10%
FI	1004	93%	4%	3%
SE	1001	94%	4%	2%
UK	1322	68%	7%	25%
Sex				
Male	11939	76%	10%	14%
Female	12811	68%	9%	24%
Age				
15-24	3778	68%	11%	21%
25-39	6533	73%	11%	17%
40-54	6346	76%	8%	16%
55 +	8093	69%	9%	22%
Education (End of)				
15	5939	60%	9%	30%
16-19	10022	73%	10%	17%
20+	6130	82%	8%	10%
Still Studying	2295	74%	11%	15%
Respondent occupation scale				
Self- employed	2021	78%	9%	14%
Managers	2431	83%	6%	10%
Other white collars	2618	77%	9%	13%
Manual workers	5253	71%	9%	20%
House persons	2382	60%	10%	31%
Unemployed	1637	65%	13%	22%
Retired	6113	69%	9%	22%
Students	2295	74%	11%	15%
Difficulty to pay bills				
Yes	9050	66%	11%	22%
No	14058	76%	8%	16%
Membership EU				
A good thing	12049	78%	9%	13%
A bad thing	3589	67%	12%	21%
Neither good nor bad	8020	69%	10%	21%

QA23 For each of the following statements about the European Union could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false?

Average

	Total	Average of correct answers	Average of wrong answers	DK
UE25 EU25	74249	56%	24%	20%
BE	3060	69%	26%	5%
CZ	3108	63%	28%	9%
DK	3006	69%	22%	9%
D-W	3063	53%	29%	18%
DE	4578	54%	29%	17%
D-E	1515	57%	31%	12%
EE	3015	63%	20%	18%
EL	3000	74%	20%	6%
ES	3027	53%	18%	29%
FR	3066	59%	24%	17%
IE	3000	64%	18%	18%
IT	3009	47%	26%	27%
CY	1524	74%	11%	15%
LV	3048	53%	22%	24%
LT	3012	55%	22%	23%
LU	1506	69%	17%	14%
HU	3027	63%	22%	15%
MT	1500	77%	6%	16%
NL	3186	56%	29%	15%
AT	3123	60%	28%	12%
PL	3000	62%	22%	16%
PT	3033	63%	20%	17%
SI	3165	72%	19%	9%
SK	3276	64%	27%	9%
FI	3011	67%	24%	9%
SE	3003	65%	27%	9%
UK	3966	50%	21%	29%
Sex				
Male	35816	62%	24%	14%
Female	38432	51%	24%	25%
Age				
15-24	11334	55%	26%	19%
25-39	19599	58%	25%	17%
40-54	19038	59%	24%	17%
55 +	24279	54%	22%	24%
Education (End of)				
15	17816	47%	22%	31%
16-19	30067	56%	25%	19%
20+	18389	65%	24%	11%
Still Studying	6884	60%	27%	14%
Respondent occupation scale				
Self- employed	6063	60%	24%	16%
Managers	7294	66%	24%	11%
Other white collars	7854	60%	26%	14%
Manual workers	15760	55%	24%	21%
House persons	7146	46%	22%	31%
Unemployed	4910	53%	26%	21%
Retired	18338	54%	23%	23%
Students	6884	60%	27%	14%
Difficulty to pay bills				
Yes	27150	52%	25%	23%
No	42173	59%	24%	17%
Membership EU				
A good thing	36147	63%	24%	13%
A bad thing	10768	51%	27%	22%
Neither good nor bad	24061	52%	25%	23%

QA23 For each of the following statements about the European Union could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false?

	TOTAL	At least one correct answer	1 correct answer	2 correct answers	3 correct answers	At least one wrong answer	At least one answer DK
UE25 EU25	24750	86%	26%	38%	22%	55%	35%
BE	1020	96%	20%	43%	33%	60%	11%
CZ	1036	94%	24%	45%	24%	66%	19%
DK	1002	97%	20%	41%	35%	52%	21%
D-W	1021	86%	30%	39%	17%	64%	32%
DE	1526	87%	29%	40%	18%	65%	31%
D-E	505	91%	29%	43%	19%	68%	24%
EE	1005	92%	25%	38%	29%	49%	33%
EL	1000	97%	14%	41%	42%	49%	14%
ES	1009	78%	21%	31%	26%	42%	43%
FR	1022	90%	26%	40%	24%	55%	34%
IE	1000	88%	15%	43%	30%	48%	30%
IT	1003	80%	33%	33%	14%	58%	46%
CY	508	93%	14%	28%	51%	29%	27%
LV	1016	87%	30%	41%	16%	55%	45%
LT	1004	85%	25%	41%	19%	54%	42%
LU	502	93%	17%	40%	36%	44%	30%
HU	1009	93%	20%	47%	25%	55%	27%
MT	500	93%	12%	24%	57%	17%	32%
NL	1062	92%	33%	41%	18%	66%	33%
AT	1041	89%	23%	43%	24%	64%	24%
PL	1000	90%	23%	38%	29%	52%	32%
PT	1011	88%	17%	41%	30%	51%	25%
SI	1055	95%	14%	41%	40%	46%	19%
SK	1092	91%	20%	44%	28%	62%	17%
FI	1004	97%	22%	44%	31%	56%	18%
SE	1001	98%	27%	46%	25%	62%	21%
UK	1322	81%	30%	34%	17%	48%	48%
Sex							
Male	11939	90%	23%	40%	27%	56%	27%
Female	12811	83%	29%	36%	18%	55%	42%
Age							
15-24	3778	87%	29%	36%	21%	57%	37%
25-39	6533	88%	26%	39%	23%	58%	31%
40-54	6346	89%	25%	39%	24%	56%	32%
55 +	8093	83%	26%	37%	20%	52%	39%
Education (End of)							
15	5939	76%	26%	34%	16%	51%	48%
16-19	10022	88%	28%	40%	20%	58%	34%
20+	6130	94%	23%	40%	31%	55%	23%
Still Studying	2295	91%	28%	38%	25%	59%	29%
Respondent occupation scale							
Self- employed	2021	91%	26%	39%	26%	56%	28%
Managers	2431	93%	21%	41%	31%	56%	22%
Other white collars	2618	90%	27%	38%	26%	57%	30%
Manual workers	5253	86%	27%	39%	20%	57%	37%
House persons	2382	77%	29%	32%	15%	52%	49%
Unemployed	1637	83%	26%	38%	19%	58%	36%
Retired	6113	83%	26%	37%	21%	53%	38%
Students	2295	91%	28%	38%	25%	59%	29%
Difficulty to pay bills							
Yes	9050	83%	27%	36%	19%	56%	38%
No	14058	89%	26%	39%	24%	55%	32%
Membership EU							
A good thing	12049	92%	24%	40%	28%	56%	27%
A bad thing	3589	82%	28%	37%	17%	60%	39%
Neither good nor bad	8020	84%	29%	37%	18%	56%	40%

QA24.1 Would you say that you are very interested, fairly interested, not very interested or not at all interested in...?

Domestic affairs

	TOTAL	Very interested	Fairly interested	Not very interested	Not at all interested	DK	Interested	Not interested
UE25 EU25	24750	19%	44%	23%	12%	1%	63%	36%
BE	1020	12%	40%	29%	19%	0%	52%	48%
CZ	1036	22%	53%	21%	4%	0%	75%	25%
DK	1002	36%	48%	12%	3%	1%	84%	16%
D-W	1021	27%	46%	21%	6%	0%	73%	27%
DE	1526	28%	47%	20%	6%	0%	74%	26%
D-E	505	30%	48%	16%	6%	-	79%	21%
EE	1005	14%	39%	33%	11%	2%	53%	44%
EL	1000	61%	28%	6%	5%	0%	89%	11%
ES	1009	8%	30%	38%	22%	3%	38%	60%
FR	1022	14%	45%	21%	20%	0%	59%	41%
IE	1000	26%	53%	13%	7%	2%	78%	20%
IT	1003	12%	42%	29%	15%	2%	54%	45%
CY	508	28%	40%	20%	11%	1%	68%	31%
LV	1016	12%	46%	30%	10%	2%	58%	40%
LT	1004	12%	50%	32%	6%	0%	62%	38%
LU	502	20%	46%	20%	13%	1%	66%	33%
HU	1009	21%	40%	29%	10%	1%	60%	39%
MT	500	21%	55%	19%	5%	0%	76%	24%
NL	1062	21%	55%	20%	5%	0%	76%	24%
AT	1041	22%	49%	23%	5%	1%	71%	28%
PL	1000	23%	58%	15%	3%	1%	82%	18%
PT	1011	6%	27%	34%	32%	1%	33%	66%
SI	1055	13%	58%	25%	4%	0%	71%	29%
SK	1092	21%	53%	23%	3%	0%	73%	27%
FI	1004	42%	52%	6%	0%	0%	94%	6%
SE	1001	18%	51%	24%	6%	0%	69%	30%
UK	1322	17%	42%	23%	16%	2%	59%	39%
Sex								
Male	11939	24%	46%	21%	9%	0%	70%	30%
Female	12811	15%	43%	26%	15%	1%	57%	41%
Age								
15-24	3778	12%	40%	31%	16%	1%	52%	47%
25-39	6533	17%	46%	25%	11%	1%	63%	36%
40-54	6346	21%	47%	22%	10%	1%	68%	32%
55 +	8093	23%	43%	20%	13%	1%	66%	33%
Education (End of)								
15	5939	14%	36%	28%	20%	2%	51%	48%
16-19	10022	18%	46%	24%	11%	1%	64%	35%
20+	6130	28%	51%	16%	6%	0%	78%	22%
Still Studying	2295	15%	43%	28%	13%	1%	57%	42%
Respondent occupation scale								
Self- employed	2021	27%	45%	20%	7%	0%	73%	27%
Managers	2431	29%	53%	16%	3%	0%	81%	18%
Other white collars	2618	16%	49%	26%	9%	0%	65%	34%
Manual workers	5253	14%	43%	28%	15%	1%	57%	42%
House persons	2382	11%	38%	26%	23%	2%	49%	48%
Unemployed	1637	15%	42%	26%	15%	1%	58%	41%
Retired	6113	24%	43%	20%	12%	1%	67%	32%
Students	2295	15%	43%	28%	13%	1%	57%	42%
Difficulty to pay bills								
Yes	9050	16%	42%	25%	15%	1%	59%	40%
No	14058	21%	46%	22%	10%	1%	68%	32%
Membership EU								
A good thing	12049	23%	47%	22%	7%	1%	71%	29%
A bad thing	3589	22%	40%	21%	16%	1%	62%	37%
Neither good nor bad	8020	14%	43%	27%	16%	1%	57%	43%

QA24.2 Would you say that you are very interested, fairly interested, not very interested or not at all interested in...?

European affairs

	TOTAL	Very interested	Fairly interested	Not very interested	Not at all interested	DK	Interested	Not interested
UE25 EU25	24750	9%	38%	34%	18%	1%	47%	52%
BE	1020	6%	38%	33%	23%	0%	44%	56%
CZ	1036	8%	40%	41%	11%	0%	48%	52%
DK	1002	13%	52%	29%	6%	0%	65%	35%
D-W	1021	13%	40%	36%	10%	0%	54%	46%
DE	1526	13%	41%	36%	10%	0%	54%	46%
D-E	505	14%	42%	34%	9%	0%	56%	44%
EE	1005	7%	39%	40%	12%	2%	46%	52%
EL	1000	32%	43%	15%	10%	0%	75%	25%
ES	1009	4%	21%	40%	32%	3%	25%	72%
FR	1022	7%	35%	31%	26%	0%	43%	57%
IE	1000	10%	45%	29%	14%	2%	55%	43%
IT	1003	7%	30%	37%	23%	2%	38%	60%
CY	508	12%	29%	32%	26%	1%	41%	58%
LV	1016	5%	35%	41%	17%	2%	40%	58%
LT	1004	5%	37%	45%	14%	0%	41%	58%
LU	502	15%	45%	25%	14%	1%	60%	40%
HU	1009	9%	42%	35%	13%	1%	50%	49%
MT	500	8%	45%	34%	12%	0%	53%	46%
NL	1062	8%	48%	37%	7%	0%	56%	44%
AT	1041	13%	42%	31%	12%	1%	55%	44%
PL	1000	14%	57%	22%	6%	1%	71%	28%
PT	1011	4%	22%	35%	38%	1%	26%	72%
SI	1055	7%	46%	39%	8%	0%	53%	47%
SK	1092	10%	45%	37%	8%	0%	55%	45%
FI	1004	15%	58%	23%	4%	0%	73%	27%
SE	1001	6%	36%	45%	12%	0%	42%	57%
UK	1322	6%	35%	33%	24%	2%	41%	57%
Sex								
Male	11939	12%	41%	31%	15%	1%	54%	46%
Female	12811	6%	34%	36%	22%	2%	41%	58%
Age								
15-24	3778	7%	34%	38%	21%	1%	41%	58%
25-39	6533	7%	39%	37%	17%	1%	46%	53%
40-54	6346	10%	41%	34%	15%	1%	51%	49%
55 +	8093	12%	36%	30%	21%	2%	47%	51%
Education (End of)								
15	5939	6%	26%	35%	31%	2%	33%	65%
16-19	10022	8%	38%	36%	17%	1%	46%	53%
20+	6130	15%	49%	28%	8%	0%	63%	36%
Still Studying	2295	9%	37%	37%	16%	1%	46%	53%
Respondent occupation scale								
Self- employed	2021	14%	43%	31%	13%	0%	56%	43%
Managers	2431	14%	52%	29%	5%	0%	65%	34%
Other white collars	2618	7%	40%	40%	12%	1%	48%	52%
Manual workers	5253	6%	34%	39%	21%	1%	40%	59%
House persons	2382	5%	28%	32%	32%	3%	33%	64%
Unemployed	1637	7%	38%	33%	21%	1%	45%	54%
Retired	6113	12%	37%	29%	21%	2%	48%	50%
Students	2295	9%	37%	37%	16%	1%	46%	53%
Difficulty to pay bills								
Yes	9050	8%	34%	34%	22%	1%	42%	57%
No	14058	10%	40%	33%	15%	1%	51%	49%
Membership EU								
A good thing	12049	14%	45%	31%	10%	1%	59%	40%
A bad thing	3589	6%	29%	34%	29%	1%	36%	63%
Neither good nor bad	8020	5%	32%	39%	23%	1%	37%	62%

QUESTIONNAIRE

Q1 What is your nationality? Please tell me the country(ies) that applies(y).

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Belgium	1,
Denmark	2,
Germany	3,
Greece	4,
Spain	5,
France	6,
Ireland	7,
Italy	8,
Luxembourg	9,
Netherlands	10,
Portugal	11,
United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland)	12,
Austria	13,
Sweden	14,
Finland	15,
Republic of Cyprus	16,
Czech Republic	17,
Estonia	18,
Hungary	19,
Latvia	20,
Lithuania	21,
Malta	22,
Poland	23,
Slovakia	24,
Slovenia	25,
Other countries	26,
DK	27,

EB64.4 Q1 TREND MODIFIED

IF OTHER or DK THEN CLOSE INTERVIEW

QA1 When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen...?

(READ OUT)

Often	1
From time to time	2
Rarely	3
Never	4
DK	5

EB64.2 QA2

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QA2 When did you last use the Internet? Was it...?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

In the last seven days	1
Over a week ago but in the last month	2
Over a month ago but in the last 3 months	3
Over 3 months ago but in the last 6 months	4
Over 6 months ago but in the last year	5
Over a year ago	6
Never used the Internet	7
DK	8

NEW

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QA3 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

(READ OUT)	Total ly agre e	Tend to agre e	Tend to disa gree	Total ly disa gree	Not appli cable (SP ONT ANE OUS)	DK
------------	--------------------------	-------------------------	----------------------------	-----------------------------	--	----

1	You are happy with your family life	1	2	3	4	5	6
2	You are happy with your current occupation	1	2	3	4	5	6
3	You are happy living in (OUR COUNTRY)	1	2	3	4	5	6
4	You have difficulties paying all your bills at the end of the month	1	2	3	4	5	6

NEW

QA4 When you hear the words "European Union", what comes to your mind first? And what else?

(OPEN QUESTION – WRITE DOWN – DO NOT PROMPT – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

NEW

QA5 In the last 12 months have you...?

(ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

	(READ OUT)	Yes, on several occasions	Yes, once or twice	No	DK
--	------------	---------------------------	--------------------	----	----

1	Visited another EU country	1	2	3	4
2	Read a book, newspaper or magazine in a language other than your mother tongue	1	2	3	4
3	Socialised with people from another EU country	1	2	3	4

NEW

QA6 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

(ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

	(READ OUT)	Frequently	Occasionally	Never	DK
--	------------	------------	--------------	-------	----

1	National political matters	1	2	3	4
2	European political matters	1	2	3	4

NEW

QA7 Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the European Union is...?

(READ OUT)

A good thing	1
A bad thing	2
Neither good nor bad	3
DK	4

EB64.2 QA8a

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QA8 For each of the following areas, please tell me if you believe that more decision-making should take place at a European level or on the contrary that less decision-making should take place at a European level?

(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

	(READ OUT)	More decision making at a European level	Less decision making at a European level	No change is needed (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
--	------------	--	--	-----------------------------------	----

1	The fight against unemployment	1	2	3	4
2	The protection of social rights	1	2	3	4
3	Ensuring economic growth	1	2	3	4
4	The fight against organised crime	1	2	3	4
5	The fight against terrorism	1	2	3	4
6	Ensuring food safety	1	2	3	4
7	The protection of the environment	1	2	3	4
8	The prevention of major health issues	1	2	3	4
9	Equal treatment of men and women	1	2	3	4
10	The protection of agriculture	1	2	3	4
11	The promotion of democracy and peace in the world	1	2	3	4
12	Cooperation in the field of research and innovation	1	2	3	4
13	Ensuring continuous energy provision	1	2	3	4

NEW

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QA9 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the European Union.

(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

	(READ OUT)	Describes very well	Describes fairly well	Describes fairly badly	Describes very badly	DK
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1	Modern	1	2	3	4	5
2	Democratic	1	2	3	4	5
3	Protective	1	2	3	4	5
4	Inefficient	1	2	3	4	5
5	Technocratic	1	2	3	4	5

NEW

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QA10 For each of the following areas, please tell me if you think thatfor...

(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

	(READ OUT)	A lot has been achieved so far	A fair amount has been achieved so far	Very little has been achieved so far	Nothing has been achieved so far	DK
--	------------	--------------------------------	--	--------------------------------------	----------------------------------	----

1	Economic unification of Europe	1	2	3	4	5
2	Political unification of Europe	1	2	3	4	5
3	Cultural cooperation in Europe	1	2	3	4	5

NEW

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QA11 Which two of the following would you consider to be most helpful if anything, for the future of Europe?

(SHOW CARD – READ OUT – MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

A common language	1,
Well defined external borders of the EU	2,
The introduction of the Euro in all EU countries	3,
Comparable living standards	4,
A common army	5,
A common Constitution	6,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	7,
Other (SPONTANEOUS – SPECIFY)	8,
DK	9,

NEW

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QA12a	Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of European unification?
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QA12b	And the second most positive result?
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(SHOW CARD – ONE ANSWER PER COLUMN)

(READ OUT)	QA12a FIRSTLY	QA12b SECONDLY
Peace among the Member States of the EU	1	1
The free movement of people, goods and services within the EU	2	2
The Euro	3	3
Student exchange programmes such as ERASMUS	4	4
The Common agricultural policy	5	5
None (SPONTANEOUS)	6	6
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	7	7
DK	8	8

NEW

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QA13	Using a scale from 1 to 10, how would you judge the performance of the European Union in each of the following areas? '1' means that the European Union's performance in a specific area is "not at all satisfactory" and '10' means that its performance is "very satisfactory".
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(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)
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	(READ OUT)	1 Not at all satis facto ry	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 Very satis facto ry	DK
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1	The fight against unemployment	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2	The protection of social rights	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
3	The protection of human rights	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
4	Ensuring economic growth	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
5	The fight against organised crime	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
6	The fight against terrorism	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
7	Ensuring food safety	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
8	The protection of the environment	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
9	The prevention of major health issues	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
10	Equal treatment of men and women	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
11	The protection of agriculture	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	Helping poor people in the world	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
13	The promotion of democracy and peace in the world	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
14	Cooperation in the field of research and innovation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
15	Ensuring continuous energy provision	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

NEW

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QA14	At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?
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(ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

	(READ OUT)	Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
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1	(OUR COUNTRY)	1	2	3	4
2	The European Union	1	2	3	4

NEW

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QA15	Today, each European Union Member State is responsible for its own social welfare system. To what extent would you be in favour or opposed to the harmonisation of social welfare systems within the European Union?
------	--

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Strongly in favour	1
Somewhat in favour	2
Somewhat opposed	3
Strongly opposed	4
DK	5

NEW

ASK QA16a ONLY IN EURO ZONE COUNTRIES – OTHERS GO TO QA16b

QA16a Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following. If the Euro had not been introduced in (OUR COUNTRY)...

(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

	(READ OUT)	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
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1	The (FORMER NATIONAL CURRENCY) would have been vulnerable on foreign exchange markets	1	2	3	4	5
2	Inflation would have been much higher	1	2	3	4	5
3	The (NATIONALITY) economy would have been more competitive	1	2	3	4	5

NEW

ASK QA16b ONLY IN NON-EURO ZONE COUNTRIES – OTHERS GO TO QA17

QA16b Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following. If the (NATIONAL CURRENCY) is not replaced by the Euro...

(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

	(READ OUT)	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
--	------------	---------------	---------------	------------------	------------------	----

1	The (NATIONAL CURRENCY) would be vulnerable on foreign exchange markets	1	2	3	4	5
2	Inflation would be much higher	1	2	3	4	5
3	The (NATIONALITY) economy would be more competitive	1	2	3	4	5

NEW

ASK ALL

QA17 Which of the following two propositions is the one which is closest to your opinion with regard to globalisation?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Globalisation represents a good opportunity for (NATIONALITY) companies thanks to the opening-up of markets	1
Globalisation represents a threat to employment and companies in (OUR COUNTRY)	2
DK	3

NEW

QA18 Could you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

	(READ OUT)	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
1	Further EU enlargement would increase problems on the (NATIONALITY) job market	1	2	3	4	5
2	Due to the enlargement of the EU, many products have become cheaper	1	2	3	4	5
3	Further EU enlargement improves the influence of the EU in the world	1	2	3	4	5
4	Overall, the enlargement of the EU is something positive	1	2	3	4	5

NEW

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QA19	When you hear discussions about further enlargement of the European Union, which of the following first comes to mind?
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(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Excitement	1
Satisfaction	2
Hope	3
Frustration	4
Annoyance	5
Fear	6
Indifference	7
Other (SPONTANEOUS - SPECIFY)	8
DK	9

NEW

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QA20	Which two of the following would strengthen your feeling about being a European citizen?
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(SHOW CARD – READ OUT – ROTATE – MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
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Being able to vote in all elections organised in the Member State where you live	1,
A European social welfare system	2,
A President of the European Union directly elected by Member State citizens	3,
The replacement of national income tax by a European income tax	4,
A European Constitution	5,
A European Olympic team	6,
None of the above (SPONTANEOUS)	7,
I do not want to be a European citizen (SPONTANEOUS)	8,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	9,
DK	10,

NEW

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QA21	Which two of the following do you think are the best ways of ensuring one's voice is heard by decision-makers?
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(SHOW CARD – READ OUT – ROTATE – MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
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Voting in elections	1,
Joining a political party	2,
Joining a demonstration	3,
Signing a petition	4,
Going on strike	5,
Joining a trade union	6,
Being a member of a Consumer's association	7,
Being a member or supporter of an NGO (non-governmental organisation)	8,
Participate in debates using the Internet	9,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	10,
DK	11,

NEW

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QA22	Using a scale from 1 to 10, how likely would you be to participate in the following? '1' means that you would definitely not partake and '10' means that you would be very likely to partake.
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(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)
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(READ OUT)	1 Will definitely not partake	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 Is very likely to partake	DK
------------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

1	Voting in referenda organised on the same day in all European Member States on European issues	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2	Signing a European wide petition to tackle some issues at a European level rather than nationally	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

NEW

QA23	For each of the following statements about the European Union could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false?
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	(READ OUT)	True.	False.	DK
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1	The European Union currently consists of fifteen Member States	1	2	3
2	The members of the European Parliament are directly elected by the citizens of the European Union	1	2	3
3	(OUR COUNTRY) has a European Commissioner (N)	1	2	3

EB64.2 QA28 TREND MODIFIED

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QA24	Would you say that you are very interested, fairly interested, not very interested or not at all interested in...?
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(ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

	(READ OUT)	Very interested	Fairly interested	Not very interested	Not at all interested	DK
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1	Domestic affairs	1	2	3	4	5
2	European affairs	1	2	3	4	5

NEW
